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# Foreign agriculture circular

tobacco

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

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## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during November 1983 were 40,350 tons, a decline of 4 percent from a year earlier. Japan accounted for 46 percent of total shipments. Cumulative exports for the January-November 1983 period were 210,157 tons valued at \$1,289 million, down 11 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from the same period in 1982. U.S. unmanufactured imports for consumption during November 1983 were down 2 percent from a year earlier; however, cumulative imports for January-November were up 30 percent to 228,287 tons, reflecting heavy withdrawals of machine threshed tobacco in advance of tariff reclassification in August.

The 1984 tobacco crop in southern Brazil is expected to be up 11 percent to 330,000 tons, while the 1984 crop in Thailand is forecast to be down marginally. Bulgaria's 1983 production dropped 14 percent from the 1982 level.

Malawi's 1983 tobacco auctions closed November 24 with sales totaling 72,243 tons. Canadian flue-cured tobacco auction sales through December 22 totaled 117.4 million pounds at an average price of C\$1.62 per pound (US\$1.30). U.S. burley auction sales through December 15, 1983 totaled 387,887 thousand pounds at an average price of \$1.79 per pound.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

The Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) reports total cigarette sales volume for January-October of 254.6 billion pieces, down .4 percent from January-October 1982. Sales of domestically produced cigarettes, which made up 98.3 percent of the total, declined .6 percent. Imported cigarettes, representing 1.7 percent of total sales, increased 14.4 percent. U.S. brands, which made up 97 percent of all imported cigarettes, rose 14.4 percent.

Sales of pipe tobacco, cigars and cut tobacco were down by 9.6 percent, 12.5 percent and 22.6 percent, respectively. Imports accounted for 68 percent of pipe tobacco sales and 44 percent of cigar sales. All cut tobacco sales were imported.

The Government of the Philippines restructured the specific taxes on locally manufactured and imported cigarettes under Executive Order 924 effective November 16, 1983. The maximum retail price of cigarettes was also adjusted upward since higher production costs had rendered existing statutory ceilings unrealistic.

The new taxes corresponding to the cigarette packs and retail prices are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Retail Price (Peso per pack)</u>	<u>Amount of Tax (Peso per thousand sticks)</u>
A. Cigarettes packed in 30's (Local)	1.40 and below 1.41 - 1.75 Above 1.75	3.00 5.00 8.00
B. Cigarettes packed in 20's	2.65 and below 2.66 - 3.25 3.26 - 4.00 4.01 - 4.50 4.51 - 5.00 5.01 - 5.60 Above 5.60	20.00 28.00 32.00 46.00 64.00 91.00 121.00
C. Imported		121.00

Thailand's imports of unmanufactured tobacco during the first ten months of 1983 totaled 4,579 tons, down 64 percent from the same period in 1982. Flue-cured tobacco imports declined 65 percent to 3,019 tons, while burley imports dropped 73 percent to 1,060 tons. The decline was attributable to the large volume of purchases made in 1982, foreign exchange restrictions, and the obligation by local processors to use a larger percentage of locally produced leaf tobacco. The United States continues to be the sole supplier of flue-cured and burley tobacco to Thailand. Imports are expected to increase substantially in 1984 in order to replenish depleted stocks and due to the growing demand for quality leaf for the manufacture of American-blend cigarettes.

Despite the need to import 8,000 to 12,000 tons of leaf annually, Thailand remains a net exporter of tobacco, with exports during 1980-82 ranging from 36,000 to 39,000 tons. Exports of flue-cured tobacco during the first ten months of 1983 were 18,241 tons, down 5.4 percent from the 1982 level. Major markets include China, Japan, the United States, the United Kingdom and West Germany.

The U.S. Agricultural Attache in Bangkok forecasts Thailand's 1984 tobacco crop down marginally from the 1983 harvest. Production of flue-cured tobacco is expected to total about 53,000 tons, up 5 percent, while burley production is forecast at 20,500 tons, down 5 percent. Growers' intentions to expand 1984 flue-cured area substantially were curtailed somewhat by efforts of Thailand's Tobacco Monopoly and independent curers to limit sales of seed. The quality of the 1984 flue-cured crop is expected to be improved from 1983.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The U.S. Agricultural Officer in Sao Paulo reports that the harvesting of the 1984 tobacco crop in southern Brazil started in late November and should be finished in January. Southern Brazil normally accounts for about 75 to 80 percent of total Brazilian tobacco production. The region's 1984 tobacco crop is expected to reach 330,000 tons, up 11 percent from the 1983 harvest. Crop quality is expected to be about average, but better than the previous crop.

Tobacco producers and the industry have finally agreed on prices for southern Brazil's 1984 tobacco crop. Prices were increased over 1983 levels by 180 percent for Virginia, Amarelinho and burley, and 185 percent for Galpao Comum. This is below the expected inflation rate of 210 percent for the year and less than the producers requested. However, if the average quality of the crop is better than the 1983 crop, returns to producers may be somewhat better than the agreed prices. Prices are negotiated and agreed upon by the Association of Tobacco Producers and the Syndicate of the Tobacco Industry.

According to the U.S. Agricultural Attache in Romania, Bulgaria's 1983 tobacco production totaled 131,000 tons, down 14 percent from last year's revised harvest estimate of 152,000 tons. Dry weather reduced flue-cured and oriental leaf yields, whereas more extensive use of irrigation kept burley yields nearly unchanged. The outlook for the 1984 crop is for an increase of burley and flue-cured plantings at the expense of oriental.

Canadian Flue-cured tobacco auction sales through December 22, 1983 totaled 117.4 million pounds. The average price was C\$1.62 per pound (US\$1.30). Sales through December 22 last season totaled 119.7 million pounds and averaged C\$1.63. The growers and manufacturers earlier agreed on a guaranteed minimum price of C\$1.60 for the 1983 target production of 215 million pounds. The 1983 flue-cured crop is estimated at about 238 million pounds.

As in previous years the Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers Council (CTMC) will offer an export rebate of between 7 and 25 Canadian cents per pound -- depending on the quality of the leaf. The CTMC had earlier estimated exports from the 1983 crop at 96 million pounds.

Malawi's 1983 tobacco auctions ended November 24 with sales totaling 72,243 tons valued at 119.8 million kwachas. This compares to sales of 58,520 tons valued at \$133.8 million kwachas in 1982. Flue-cured sales in 1983 were 21,123 tons valued 40.4 million kwachas for an average price of 1.91 kwachas (US\$1.60) per kilogram. For 1982, flue-cured sales were 22,103 tons at an average price of 2.13 kwachas (US\$2.38) per kilogram.

Total burley sales were 36,307 tons with an average price 1.30 kwachas (US\$1.15). In 1982, 27,602 tons of burley were sold with an average price of 2.16 kwachas (US\$2.41) per kilogram. During 1983, 13,014 tons of burley were sold under a government support program at an average price of 1.64 kwachas (US\$1.45) per kilogram. Non-supported burley sales totaled 23,293 tons with an average price of 1.11 kwachas (US\$.98) per kilogram.

Fire-cured sales were 8,384 tons at an average price of 2.79 kwachas (US\$2.46) per kilogram. In 1982, fire-cured sales totaled 7,125 tons at an average price of 3.31 kwachas (US\$3.70) per kilogram.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Burley Market Review - During the first 15 days of sales through December 15, 1983, a total of 387,885 thousand pounds were sold at an average of \$178.54 per 100 pounds with 38.8 percent of sales going to burley cooperatives. This compares with last season sales of 566,526 thousand pounds averaging \$180.17 per 100 pounds with 25.2 percent of the crop placed under loan.

USDA recently announced that the 1984 flue-cured tobacco national marketing quota will be 805 million pounds, down 105 million pounds from the 1983 crop. The 805 million pound basic quota will be adjusted upward by approximately 30 million pounds because of net undermarketings during the 1983 sales season. The effective quota of 835 million pounds is 52 million pounds below the 1983 effective quota. Marketings from the 1984 crop are expected to be near the 835 million pound effective quota or 20 million pounds below the 1983 crop level.

U.S. supplies of flue-cured tobacco -- the quantity on hand at the start of the year plus the 1983 marketings -- are estimated at 3.06 billion pounds. This is almost 700 million pounds above the level considered adequate to meet estimated domestic and export needs (reserve supply level). Current legislation provides for reducing the quota when supplies exceed the reserve supply level.

According to information recently provided by ASCS the Flue-cured Cooperative Stabilization Corporation has 773 million pounds of leaf tobacco in stocks with substantial quantities from all grade groups. This tobacco plus the 835 million pounds of marketings expected from the 1984 crop equal 1.6 billion pounds of leaf or equivalent to almost two and one-half years use. Supplies of all grade groups will be well in excess of one year's normal use.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during November 1983 were 40,350 tons valued at \$258.5 million, down 4 percent in quantity, but up 2 percent in value from November 1982. Japan was the major market during the month taking 18,544 tons, followed by West Germany--3,579 tons and The Netherlands--1,918 tons.

Cumulative exports for the January-November 1983 period were 210,157 tons valued at \$1,289 million, down 11 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from the same period in 1982. Leading markets for the period were Japan--40,410 tons, West Germany--25,892 tons, Spain--16,512 tons, Italy--14,604 tons, and the Netherlands--12,048 tons.

Flue-cured exports during November 1983 were 28,808 tons valued at \$216.6 million, down 1 percent in quantity but up 2.6 percent in value from November 1982. Japan took 51 percent of total flue-cured shipments during the month. For the January-November 1983 period, exports were 119,648 tons valued at \$818.8 million, a decline of 15 percent in quantity and 12 percent in value from last year's level.

Burley exports during November 1983 were 2,647 tons, down 22 percent from November 1982. Cumulative exports for the first 11 months of 1983 were 40,532 tons valued at \$294.4 million, down 12 percent in quantity from the same period in 1982. Leading markets for burley exports were Japan--11,796 tons, Italy--6,596 tons, West Germany--5,496 tons and Switzerland--3,197 tons.

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) for January-November 1983 were 49,979 tons, an increase of 1 percent over the same period in 1982. The "stems, trimmings and scrap" category accounted for 59 percent of total exports of other types.

Cigarette exports during November 1983 were 5.2 billion pieces valued at \$99.7 million, down 15 percent in quantity and 6 percent in value from November 1982. Cumulative exports for January-November period were 55.5 billion pieces valued at \$1,026 million, down 18 percent in quantity and 10 percent in value from a year earlier. Leading markets for cigarette exports were Belgium-Luxembourg--12.06 billion pieces, Hong Kong--6.43 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--5.75 billion pieces and Japan--5.05 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") during November 1983 were 17,864 tons, down 2 percent from November 1982. However, cigarette leaf imports during November 1983 increased 34 percent over last year's level.

Imports for the January-November 1983 period were 228,286 tons valued at \$712 million, up 30 percent in quantity from the same period in 1982. Cigarette leaf imports were up 15 percent from last season, while the NSPF category increased 105 percent.

General Imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during November 1983 were 11,460 tons valued at \$25.9 million, up 23 percent in quantity from November 1982. Cumulative imports for January-November 1983 were 193,514 tons valued at \$591.5 million, a drop of 16 percent in quantity from last year.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1982 - 1983

	November		January-November		January-December	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983 Forecast
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	42,117	40,350	236,132	210,157	259,487	230,000
\$1000...:	252,916	258,505	1,402,332	1,289,291	1,546,541	1,409,900
\$/M.T...:	6,005	6,407	5,939	6,135	5,960	6,130
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc:	6.1	5.2	68.0	55.5	73.6	61.0
\$1000...:	105,821	99,720	1,138,769	1,025,838	1,234,754	1,126,670
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>1/</u>						
MT.....:	18,164	17,864	175,055	228,286	184,453	240,000
\$1000...:	48,695	50,038	477,194	712,135	503,736	748,800
\$/M.T...:	2,681	2,810	2,726	3,119	2,731	3,120

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

January 1984

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-NOV				NOV			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	19,301	20,142	111,440	120,544	993	2,510	5,515	17,386
STEMMED	121,284	99,506	818,319	698,145	28,129	26,299	205,474	199,248
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	140,585	119,648	929,759	818,689	29,122	28,808	210,989	216,634
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	7,591	4,790	44,038	26,552	164	149	901	813
STEMMED	38,358	35,741	272,976	267,859	3,242	2,498	23,165	18,574
TOTAL BURLEY	45,949	40,532	317,014	294,411	3,406	2,647	24,065	19,387
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	8,021	8,408	31,520	37,256	1,593	2,119	5,665	9,715
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	1,225	506	6,796	2,749	9	218	53	1,240
MARYLAND	2,974	3,635	19,949	24,210	481	261	2,930	1,785
GREEN RIVER	13	13	74	69	10	0	59	0
ONE SUCKER	79	43	303	207	0	0	0	2
BLACK FAT	977	709	7,577	4,667	0	76	0	517
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	459	306	8,059	7,813	33	28	1,300	718
CIGAR BINDER	37	81	103	395	3	3	14	8
CIGAR FILLER	80	133	182	533	9	18	23	41
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	576	520	8,344	8,740	46	49	1,337	768
PERIQUE	57	191	247	1,364	1	0	10	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	4,011	6,252	43,951	50,833	278	473	3,865	5,280
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	31,665	29,701	36,798	46,097	7,170	5,698	3,942	3,178
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	236,132	210,157	1,402,332	1,289,291	42,117	40,350	252,916	258,505

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JANUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV				NOV			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5,678	4,091	33,722	23,389	1,507	384	9,775	2,086
DENMARK	7,157	8,746	29,537	45,299	964	1,436	3,766	9,968
FRANCE	2,269	3,289	12,253	17,571	350	866	1,943	5,106
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	29,380	25,782	171,095	149,745	4,501	3,579	25,023	20,595
GREECE	698	1,413	4,706	10,384	0	18	0	130
IRELAND	2,071	1,289	10,639	6,540	294	185	927	983
ITALY	12,675	14,604	74,486	88,928	289	297	1,675	2,780
NETHERLANDS	10,483	12,408	56,397	67,004	649	1,918	3,751	9,611
UNITED KINGDOM	13,189	11,162	70,714	63,419	2,318	1,666	10,827	9,389
TOTAL EC	83,600	82,424	463,550	472,279	10,963	10,349	57,686	60,648
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	41,931	40,410	262,271	265,073	15,847	18,544	97,803	123,448
SPAIN	13,738	16,512	91,899	116,213	1,259	1,586	8,291	10,977
THAILAND	12,559	4,138	67,431	23,587	0	2	0	23
SWITZERLAND	11,120	7,250	70,649	46,759	2,963	1,082	19,260	7,287
EGYPT	9,959	9,812	41,472	40,601	0	1,084	0	4,261
TAIWAN	5,412	1,823	34,040	11,804	4,275	1,823	27,176	11,804
PHILIPPINES	6,626	5,000	48,310	40,590	151	46	1,310	363
INDONESIA	6,085	574	35,250	4,097	908	0	3,169	0
AUSTRALIA	4,222	4,272	26,575	27,912	927	1,377	6,245	9,179
CANARY ISLANDS	4,468	5,552	28,311	38,001	533	751	3,452	5,173
MALAYSIA	4,321	3,274	35,389	23,780	828	417	7,108	3,158
SWEDEN	3,934	5,327	20,088	29,961	732	1,319	4,279	7,971
FINLAND	2,463	2,719	15,824	17,549	187	421	1,260	2,658
CANADA	1,832	2,173	7,979	13,359	119	33	657	78
CHILE	959	24	6,356	50	9	1	70	11
HONG KONG	1,893	1,674	10,788	9,971	202	273	946	1,796
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,666	875	25,320	14,545	129	119	2,763	2,572
NEW ZEALAND	1,607	830	8,992	4,382	207	128	1,250	968
ALGERIA	1,779	1,751	8,670	8,957	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,643	2,581	8,813	14,115	100	195	553	1,047
AUSTRIA	1,190	1,151	7,701	7,253	59	0	310	0
BULGARIA	1,245	1,977	6,931	12,411	702	0	3,696	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	485	0	4,183	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	1,034	593	4,430	2,711	128	22	317	169
LIBYA	1,075	0	6,518	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	686	196	4,866	910	27	1	201	4
TOTAL	143,929	120,488	889,056	775,092	30,332	29,225	190,113	192,947
REST OF WORLD								
	8,603	7,245	49,726	41,920	822	776	5,116	4,909
WORLD TOTAL	236,132	210,157	1,402,332	1,289,291	42,117	40,350	252,916	258,505

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JANUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

JAN-NOV NOV

COUNTRY	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,438	2,298	20,661	14,620	1,098	289	6,821	2,049
DENMARK	3,721	4,849	23,142	33,305	470	1,051	2,994	7,627
FRANCE	823	480	5,372	3,234	251	358	1,621	2,532
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	15,389	14,781	97,339	94,884	2,582	2,544	16,925	15,978
GREECE	649	1,345	4,478	9,938	0	18	0	130
IRELAND	1,483	857	10,398	6,081	136	126	901	973
ITALY	6,674	7,875	40,423	50,169	206	297	1,397	2,780
NETHERLANDS	4,896	4,573	30,287	29,187	18	208	105	1,280
UNITED KINGDOM	9,770	8,911	63,627	62,408	1,520	1,303	10,119	9,321
TOTAL EC	46,843	45,968	295,727	303,827	6,222	6,194	40,882	42,672

OTHER MAJOR MARKETS

JAPAN	24,085	20,301	195,196	164,252	14,787 96,957 120,415
SPAIN	11,620	13,043	74,537	89,619	1,586 8,291 10,977
TAIWAN	5,026	1,768	33,913	11,786	1,768 27,049 11,786
THAILAND	8,593	3,018	42,268	16,126	0 0 0
EGYPT	6,603	5,581	33,215	28,754	0 624 3,331
SWITZERLAND	3,805	1,115	23,274	7,432	179 6,438 1,207
MALAYSIA	4,185	1,907	34,977	15,791	330 7,104 2,748
CANARY ISLANDS	3,780	4,868	24,208	33,417	667 2,746 4,569
PHILIPPINES	3,159	2,050	21,627	15,182	0 0 0
AUSTRALIA	3,053	3,411	23,131	25,376	1,177 6,221 8,965
FINLAND	1,904	1,929	12,915	13,369	375 1,260 2,322
SWEDEN	1,782	2,632	10,954	17,326	231 2,515 1,499
ALGERIA	1,504	1,242	7,011	5,986	0 0 0
INDONESIA	1,390	370	9,043	3,024	0 139 0
CANADA	1,233	1,568	5,932	9,875	0 553 0
NEW ZEALAND	1,165	534	8,412	3,878	128 1,242 968
HONG KONG	990	1,250	6,627	7,437	224 341 1,405
CHILE	556	1	4,426	6	1 46 6
NORWAY	963	2,057	5,044	11,202	145 452 768
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	485	0	4,183	0	0 0 0
AUSTRIA	809	967	5,263	6,552	0 271 0
BULGARIA	779	874	4,855	6,017	0 3,613 0
TOTAL	87,471	70,490	591,011	492,407	22,222 165,235 170,966

REST OF WORLD	6,271	3,189	43,022	22,455	393 4,872 2,996
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WORLD TOTAL	140,585	119,648	929,759	818,689	28,808 210,989 216,634
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NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
JANUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF PURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV				NOV			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,223	1,034	8,408	6,858	304	0	2,100	0
DENMARK	773	1,342	4,737	5,287	6	319	530	2,272
FRANCE	427	271	2,354	2,062	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	8,992	5,496	61,232	38,608	1,074	525	7,522	3,762
GREECE	23	10	182	84	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,384	6,596	30,310	37,945	49	0	272	0
NETHERLANDS	245	549	1,673	2,638	0	4	0	22
UNITED KINGDOM	813	20	5,498	112	55	0	391	0
TOTAL EC	17,880	15,319	114,393	98,595	1,568	848	10,815	6,055
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	7,860	11,796	64,585	98,617	0	258	0	2,227
SWITZERLAND	4,543	3,197	30,826	22,707	1,420	639	9,987	4,524
THAILAND	3,966	1,116	25,163	7,507	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	3,502	2	21,662	21	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	3,112	2,609	26,024	23,806	151	46	1,310	363
SWEDEN	892	1,309	6,475	9,659	169	553	1,227	4,146
EGYPT	668	1,580	3,574	8,447	0	156	0	845
CHILE	161	1	1,452	6	2	1	23	6
HONG KONG	539	329	3,930	2,462	78	49	580	391
AUSTRALIA	398	285	2,665	2,145	0	8	0	90
CANARY ISLANDS	367	0	2,371	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	300	200	1,711	1,101	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	300	600	2,147	3,787	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	199	383	1,840	3,427	0	27	0	306
ALGERIA	275	500	1,660	2,930	0	0	0	0
CANADA	150	37	1,020	253	11	0	68	0
TOTAL	27,235	23,943	197,105	186,873	1,831	1,736	13,195	12,897
REST OF WORLD								
	834	1,270	5,516	8,943	8	63	56	435
WORLD TOTAL								
	45,949	40,532	317,014	294,411	3,406	2,647	24,065	19,387

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JANUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-NOV				NOV			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	67,996	55,527	1,138,769	1,025,838	6,144	5,190	105,821	99,720
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	31	21	414	361	1	1	30	27
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	140	95	9,208	7,565	11	8	850	577
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	805	1,016	5,277	5,939	84	115	445	622
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	409	423	3,699	3,819	30	14	280	130
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	4,945	3,558	31,698	24,379	473	261	4,415	1,980
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	2,800	5,399	8,256	13,559	297	356	1,287	861
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			1,197,319	1,081,460			113,128	103,917

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JANUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV			NOV		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14,509	12,065	250,432	234,394	804	1,118
DENMARK	117	52	2,048	996	10	18
FRANCE	112	29	1,870	559	4	1
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	862	991	14,361	19,260	18	121
GREECE	25	23	363	403	2	0
IRELAND	164	150	2,908	2,970	0	0
ITALY	160	77	2,787	1,507	11	0
NETHERLANDS	3,487	1,225	60,733	23,825	209	73
UNITED KINGDOM	476	29	8,391	548	68	0
TOTAL EC	19,911	14,640	343,894	284,464	1,125	1,331
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	6,952	6,431	111,536	116,736	835	650
SAUDI ARABIA	4,989	5,754	97,710	122,910	937	923
JAPAN	4,337	5,049	61,473	74,140	694	766
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	3,442	1,348	59,879	24,882	161	119
LEBANON	3,156	2,154	53,402	40,909	353	140
PANAMA	2,310	1,825	39,811	34,064	205	14
SINGAPORE	1,932	2,291	30,866	40,745	126	184
EGYPT	1,805	1,504	29,844	28,021	331	181
MALAYSIA	1,799	943	24,419	11,328	157	14
COLOMBIA	1,345	668	19,175	9,907	90	5
KUWAIT	1,296	1,338	24,994	27,496	166	74
LIBYA	1,193	238	19,757	2,754	0	0
MOROCCO	1,044	952	17,242	17,075	165	19
CHILE	1,070	249	13,045	4,707	14	33
SPAIN	968	725	16,327	13,234	45	34
CANADA	950	761	15,778	14,222	75	35
CYPRUS	915	351	14,790	6,579	40	46
SOUTH AFRICA	686	744	11,885	14,454	40	75
CANARY ISLANDS	650	390	10,922	6,801	22	25
ISRAEL	591	638	9,433	11,381	53	59
PARAGUAY	612	133	9,793	2,535	44	3
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	589	1,239	11,042	21,281	41	17
AUSTRALIA	624	537	10,668	10,265	91	40
SWITZERLAND	450	164	7,962	2,923	1	15
ICELAND	386	385	6,742	7,417	34	26
TOTAL	44,091	36,811	728,494	666,764	4,716	3,481
REST OF WORLD	3,994	4,076	66,381	74,610	303	378
WORLD TOTAL	67,996	55,527	1,138,769	1,025,838	6,144	5,190
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
JANUARY 1984						

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1982, 1983

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV		NOV	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		4,176	6,558 12,077	18,348	529 2,140 1,672 6,766
BURLEY.....MT		3,114	5,352 8,020	13,192	331 1,095 795 2,707
ORIENTAL.....MT		75,671	78,506 241,896	275,579	8,575 6,428 25,314 22,735
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		971	6,138 2,445	19,255	26 3,048 71 10,413
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		83,932	96,553 264,437	326,374	9,460 12,710 27,852 42,621
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		741	877 9,778	10,639	41 66 420 687
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		81	143 230	308	0 0 0 0
FILLER.....MT		1,531	1,649 6,494	7,189	83 145 398 634
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		2,352	2,670 16,502	18,135	124 212 818 1,321
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		16,627	15,042 29,330	27,344	1,551 1,600 3,022 2,769
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		8,469	5,219 9,766	6,746	861 501 752 485
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		25,096	20,261 39,096	34,090	2,412 2,101 3,774 3,254
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF 2/.....MT		46,188	94,804 150,157	327,941	4,953 664 15,689 2,046
STEMS.....MT		17,487	13,998 7,002	5,595	1,215 2,177 562 796
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		175,055	228,286 477,194	712,135	18,164 17,864 48,695 50,038

JANUARY 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA  
CONTINUED--

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1982, 1983

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV		NOV	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982
	UNITS	UNITS	DOL.	UNITS	DOL.
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	664	800	7,218	9,465	95	47	1,079	680
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	1,049	1,130	36,962	40,058	115	92	4,035	3,785
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,798	1,707	15,251	15,857	153	170	1,352	1,666
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	3,511	3,637	59,431	65,380	363	309	6,466	6,131

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

- 1/ PRELIMINARY.
- 2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED CATEGORY.
- 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

JANUARY 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1982, 1983

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV		NOV	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
		UNITS	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		7,213	7,295	19,870	19,529
				430	2,126
					1,415
					6,720
BURLEY.....MT		12,230	11,949	29,310	25,756
				240	449
					308
					796
ORIENTAL.....MT		80,103	75,528	292,535	265,855
				2,722	889
					8,382
					2,532
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		660	8,329	1,852	24,852
				0	3,857
					0
					11,590
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		100,205	103,102	343,567	355,992
				3,393	7,321
					10,105
					21,638
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		1,024	1,236	12,736	13,643
				128	60
					1,281
					615
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	92	0	98
				0	0
					0
					0
FILLER.....MT		8,277	7,066	19,046	17,647
				565	521
					1,124
					783
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		9,301	8,394	31,782	31,388
				693	581
					2,405
					1,398
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		12,449	12,543	14,501	18,550
				928	477
					835
					556
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		9,058	6,906	7,669	8,046
				157	567
					79
					549
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		21,508	19,449	22,169	26,596
				1,085	1,044
					914
					1,105
STEMS.....MT		21,511	13,462	8,267	4,965
				1,214	2,168
					529
					794
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPE <sup>2/</sup> .....MT		76,672	49,107	287,295	172,586
				2,945	346
					7,992
					982
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		229,197	193,514	693,080	591,527
				9,329	11,460
					21,946
					25,917

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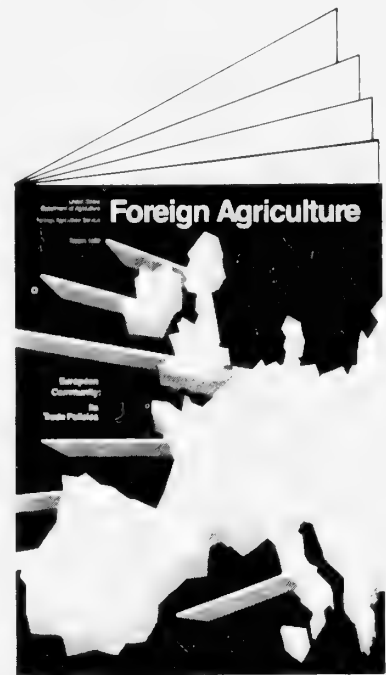
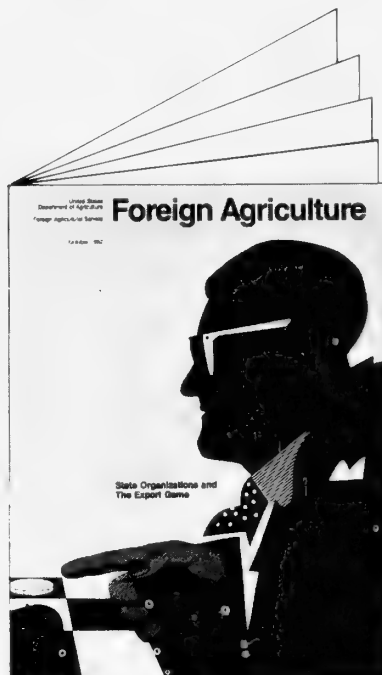
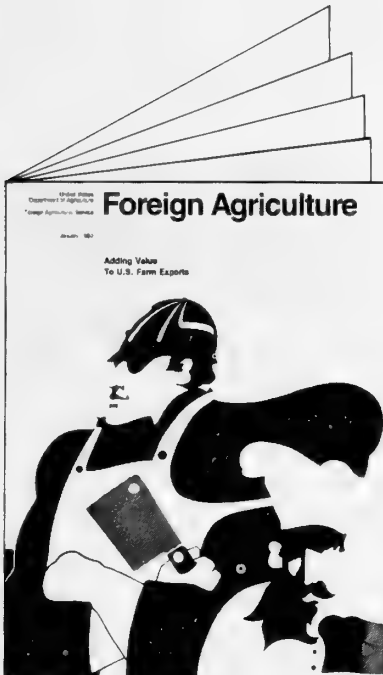
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tobacco

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## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

The favorable U.S. tobacco trade balance in 1983 decreased 20 percent to \$1.8 billion, resulting from a decline in value of the exports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco products by 7 percent to \$2.65 billion and an increase in the value of duty-paid imports of leaf and products of nearly 44 percent to \$817 million.

Unmanufactured imports for consumption during 1983 were 239,178 tons valued at \$743.5 million, an increase of 30 percent in quantity and 48 percent in value. Duty-paid imports exceeded leaf exports for the first time. Most of the gain in imports was in the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for" which increased 90 percent to 95,279 tons. The large increase included heavy withdrawals of machine threshed tobacco before the tariff reclassification in August.

Unmanufactured leaf exports were 237,888 tons valued at \$1.46 billion, down 8 percent in quantity and 5 percent in value. The large drop in exports resulted from a combination of factors including the strong U.S. dollar, weaker demand and high U.S. prices. Flue-cured and burley exports declined by 11 percent and 12 percent, respectively. Cigarette exports during 1983 were 60.7 billion pieces valued at \$1.12 billion, down 18 percent in quantity and 9 percent in value.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Australia's Minister of Primary Industry recently discussed the Australian tobacco growers' reduced marketing quotas. The 1984 quota was reduced 7.9 percent from 15,200 tons in 1983 to 14,000 tons in 1984. The reasons listed for the reduced 1984 quota - the first under the new 1984-88 Tobacco Stabilization Plan (TSP) - were declining domestic consumption, a reduction in the levels of stocks manufacturers are required to hold and the fact that the mixing requirement is bound at 50 percent under the GATT.

Alternatives that would reverse the trend to smaller quotas are limited. It is doubtful that domestic consumption will expand, given the current level of taxation and anti-smoking activity. The Minister indicated that the GATT binding is the most "complicating" of the reasons for the declining domestic quotas. He also said that the Minister of Trade had explored the possibility of lifting the binding but concluded that the action would require lengthy multilateral negotiations. Foreign suppliers could be expected to resist any effort to lift the binding.

Another alternative would be to reverse the government's decision to allow manufacturers to reduce their stock levels from the former 18-month level to the proposed 13-month level. This would require manufacturers to purchase tobacco to maintain the current level which translates to increased domestic leaf purchases. This may be a short term solution, however, because the declining domestic consumption will eventually result in smaller domestic purchases.

The current TSP also limits the price increases for domestic leaf in an attempt to bring Australian price more in line with world prices of similar tobaccos. If this is done, the demand for domestic leaf may increase at the expense of some of the suppliers of filler quality tobacco -- a more permanent solution to the problem.

A recently approved \$112.1 million credit package for Egypt included \$40 million for tobacco under the GSM 102 credit guarantee program. To be eligible for the coverage, U.S. exporters must submit a guarantee fee along with an application to the Commodity Credit Corporation before export is completed. The guarantee rates include a fee to provide for a yearly interest rate coverage of up to 8 percent on the guarantee value, not to exceed 98 percent of the port value reported under GSM 102. The tobacco must be shipped by September 30, 1984.

The United Kingdom's third largest tobacco manufacturer, Rothman-Carreras, announced it will close its factory located at Basildon, Essex. The closing will cause the loss of 1,200 jobs. Basildon has a daily capacity of 60 million pieces; however, recent production has been down to 28 million pieces. The closing is blamed on a slump in both domestic cigarette consumption and export demand. Rothman-Carreras depends on the export market for 50 percent of its production. The United Kingdom's cigarette consumption has fallen by 18 percent since 1981.

Rothman-Carreras will continue to produce at three plants; one in Northern Ireland and two in northeast England. These plants have combined employment of 2,500 workers.

Rothman-Carreras also announced an increase in its retail price by 2 percent per pack of 20 cigarettes. This will raise the price of a pack of king-size cigarettes to 1.11 pounds (US \$1.62) and the price of larger than king-size to 1.13 pounds (US \$1.65).

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The main 1984 tobacco harvest is still underway in southern Brazil. The region's tobacco crop is still expected to total about 330,000 tons, up 11 percent from last season's 286,000-ton harvest. Conditions to date continue to indicate a normal quality crop, which would be an improvement over last year's. Rainfall has been quite variable with December generally dry and January wet.

The EC Commission set the export subsidies for the 1983 crop of baled tobacco in Commission Regulation No. 24/84. The export refunds vary from .30 ECU/kg (US \$.25) to .72 ECU/kg (US \$.59) depending on the variety and country of destination. At current exchange rate one U.S. dollar equals 1.222 ECU. The subsidies will apply until December 31, 1984.

The EC Export Subsidies for the 1983 Crop are as Follows:

Varieties	Amount of Refund (ECU/kg)	Countries of Destination
1. Badischer Geudertheimer	0.34	to all third countries
2. Badischer Burley E	0.34	to all third countries
3. (a) Paraguay	0.34	to all third countries
(b) Dragon vert and hybrids thereof, Philippin, Petit Grammont (Fiebeck), Semois, Appel terre	0.34	to all third countries
7. Bright	0.30	to all third countries <sup>1/</sup>
8. Burley I	0.30	to all third countries <sup>T/</sup>
9. Maryland	0.30	to all third countries <sup>T/</sup>
10. Kentucky	0.44	to all third countries <sup>T/</sup>
11. (a) Forchheimer Havanna II c)	0.34	to all third countries
16. (a) Round Tip	0.72	to all third countries <sup>1/</sup>
(b) Scafati	0.72	to all third countries <sup>T/</sup>
(c) Sumatra I	0.72	to all third countries <sup>T/</sup>
17. Basmas	0.34	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
18. Katerini and similar varieties	0.34	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
19. (a) Kaba Koulak classic	0.34	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
(b) Elassona	0.34	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
20. (a) Kaba Koulak non-classic	0.44	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
(b) Elassona, Myrodata, Smyrne, Trapezous, and Phi 1	0.44	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
21. Myrodata Agrinion	0.44	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
22. Zichomyrodata	0.34	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
23. Tsebelia	0.44	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
24. Mavra	0.44	to all third countries <sup>2/</sup>
25. Burley GR	0.30	to all third countries <sup>1/</sup>
26. Virginia GR	0.30	to all third countries <sup>T/</sup>

NOTE: One U.S. dollar = 1.222 ECU

<sup>1/</sup> With the exception of USA and Canada

<sup>2/</sup> With the exception of Turkey and Yugoslavia

Italian tobacco producers are concerned that the EC may eliminate export subsidies to third countries for oriental tobacco. The subsidies are based on the difference between the domestic price and the world price of oriental leaf, assuming the domestic price is generally higher. The restitutions are designed to make the tobacco competitive on world markets.

The EC commission recently proposed that an internal EC price be used as the basis for calculating the subsidies. This would effectively end the export payment on Italian oriental tobacco. Italy produces about 25,000 tons of this leaf each year, most of which is exported -- primarily to Eastern Europe. Without the subsidy the tobacco could not compete in the world market.

The commission has given interested parties -- mainly Greece and Italy -- an opportunity to respond with alternative systems to calculate the subsidy.

Malawi's tobacco auctions sold 72,200 tons of tobacco in 1983, up 23 percent from the record 1982 crop and an impressive 32 percent increase over the prior 5 year average annual production. The production increase primarily reflects increased acreage devoted to burley tobacco.

Sharply lower burley prices and lower fire-cured prices reduced the auction value of the total crop to 120 million kwachas (US \$105 million), down 10 percent from 1982 level. Assuming that local processors contribute an additional 25 percent of value prior to exportation, total exports proceeds of the 1983 crop should total approximately US \$130 million, down 10 percent from the estimated export value of the 1982 crop. However, transportation bottlenecks--specifically the shutdown of the Beira railway to the Indian Ocean and inefficiencies of the Nacala line--have delayed the receipt of export proceeds from the 1983 crop. Also, there have been increased storage and finance charges for the Malawian processors.

Malawi's 1983 burley tobacco crop is estimated at a record 41,500 tons, up 50 percent. The 21,600 ton flue-cured crop, however, was down 3 percent from the previous season. The record burley crop resulted in a substantial reduction in auction prices and major disruptions in burley trading. In an attempt to limit 1984 burley output, a production quota of 25,000 tons has been implemented for the 1984 crop.

Tobacco production in the USSR in 1983 could approach the planned 346,000 tons, up 13 percent from last year's 307,000-ton crop, according to the U.S. Agricultural Attache in Moscow. In Moldavia, which normally accounts for about one-third of total Soviet production, state purchases have reached 125,000 tons, 26 percent above 1982. In Azerbaijan, which accounts for about 19 percent of domestic production, purchases of the 1983 crop are reported to be 11 percent over the plan.

## U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Burley Market Review - Sales of burley tobacco through February 2, 1984, totaled 515,790 thousand pounds at an average price of \$177.39 per 100 pound with 47.4 percent of sales going to burley cooperatives. This compares with last season sales of 831,820 thousand pounds at an average price of 180.61 per 100 pounds with 30.8 percent of sales placed under loan.

U.S. Tobacco trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in calendar year 1983 were 237,888 tons valued at \$1.46 billion down 8 percent in quantity and 5 percent in value from the 1982 level. Reasons for the decline include the strong U.S. dollar, increased competition from other leaf exporting countries, weaker demand, high U.S. prices, and foreign exchange shortages in some countries. Exports to Japan, the leading market for U.S. leaf tobacco during 1983, increased 3 percent to 51,791 tons. Other major markets for U.S. leaf exports during 1983 were West Germany--26,308 tons, Spain--18,242 tons, and United Kingdom--12,601 tons.

For December 1983, unmanufactured tobacco exports were 27,731 tons valued at \$172 million, up 19 percent in quantity and 20 percent in value from December 1982. Japan and Taiwan were the leading market during December taking 11,380 tons and 7,224 tons, respectively.

Flue-cured tobacco exports during 1983 were 140,885 tons valued at \$973 million, down 11 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from 1982. Japan was the leading destination taking 29,174 tons followed by West Germany with 14,842 tons and Spain taking 14,773 tons. For December 1983, flue-cured exports were 21,237 tons valued at \$154 million, an increase of 22 percent in quantity and 25 percent in value from December 1982. Japan and Taiwan took 70 percent of December shipments.

Burley tobacco exports in 1983 were 41,201 tons valued at \$300 million, a decline of 12 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from 1982. Major markets were Japan--11,954 tons, Italy--6,596 tons, and West Germany--5,555 tons. For December 1983, burley leaf exports were 669 tons valued at \$5.6 million, down 37 percent in quantity and 33 percent in value from a year earlier.

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) for 1983 were 55,802 tons valued at \$188 million, an increase of 2.5 percent in quantity and 12 percent in value from 1982. The category stems, trimmings and scrap accounted for 62 percent of exports of other types. Dark fire-cured (Kentucky-Tennessee) tobacco exports increased by 4 percent to 8,871 tons. Maryland exports rose by 21 percent to 3,670 tons.

Cigarette exports for 1983 were 60.7 billion pieces valued at \$1.12 billion, a drop of 18 percent in quantity and 9 percent in value from the 1982 level. Leading markets for cigarette exports were Belgium-Luxembourg--12.97 billion pieces, Hong Kong--7.4 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--6.2 billion pieces, and Japan--5.5 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") during 1983 were 239,178 tons valued at \$743.5 million, an increase of 30 percent in quantity and 48 percent in value from 1982. The large increase reflects heavy withdrawals of machine threshed tobacco in advance of the tariff reclassification in August. The NSPF category increased by 90 percent to 95,279 tons. Cigarette leaf imports during 1983 rose to 104,248 tons, up 19 percent over 1982. Oriental leaf accounted for 80 percent of cigarette leaf with remainder being flue-cured and burley.

For December 1983, imports for consumption were 10,891 tons valued at \$31.4 million, up 16 percent in quantity from a year earlier. Cigarette leaf imports in December 1983 were up 117 percent over December 1982 to 7,695 tons.

General Imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during 1983 were 208,597 tons valued at \$636.9 million, down 14 percent in quantity and 14 percent in value from 1982. The major decline was in the NSPF category which fell by 38 percent to 49,198 tons. Cigarette leaf imports increased by 5 percent to 114,774 tons.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1982 - 1983

	December		January-December		
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports....:					
Unmanufactured Tobacco					
M.T.....:	23,354	27,731	259,487	237,888	240,000
\$1000....:	144,209	172,376	1,546,541	1,461,668	1,488,000
\$/M.T....:	6,175	6,216	5,960	6,144	6,200
Cigarettes					
Bill.pc.:	5.6	5.2	73.6	60.7	62.5
\$1000....:	95,985	99,874	1,234,754	1,125,714	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption					
Unmanufactured Tobacco <sup>1/</sup>					
MT.....:	9,399	10,891	184,453	239,178	175,000
\$1000....:	26,544	31,390	503,736	743,525	595,000
\$/M.T....:	2,824	2,882	2,731	3,109	3,400

<sup>1/</sup> Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

February 1984

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9493.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-DEC				DEC			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	21,610	21,985	124,997	130,648	2,309	1,843	13,558	10,104
STEMMED	136,426	118,899	928,318	842,533	15,142	19,394	109,998	144,388
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	158,036	140,885	1,053,315	973,181	17,451	21,237	123,556	154,492
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	7,638	4,790	44,264	26,552	47	0	226	0
STEMMED	39,376	36,410	281,204	273,446	1,018	665	8,227	5,587
TOTAL BURLEY	47,014	41,201	325,468	299,998	1,065	669	8,454	5,587
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	8,517	8,871	33,542	35,250	496	463	2,023	1,895
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	1,245	523	6,925	2,824	21	17	129	75
MARYLAND	3,027	3,670	20,320	24,388	53	35	371	178
GREEN RIVER	22	13	128	65	9	0	54	0
ONE SUCKER	79	43	303	207	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	1,000	884	7,763	5,928	23	175	185	1,260
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	479	394	8,297	10,420	20	88	238	2,607
CIGAR BINDER	37	81	103	395	0	0	0	0
CIGAR FILLER	106	141	266	551	26	8	84	19
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	622	616	8,666	11,366	47	96	322	2,626
PERIQUE	57	191	247	1,364	0	0	0	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	4,446	6,630	50,426	54,763	435	378	6,475	3,830
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	35,421	34,361	39,439	48,331	3,756	4,661	2,641	2,234
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	259,487	237,888	1,546,541	1,461,668	23,354	27,731	144,209	172,376
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
FEBRUARY 1984								

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC				DEC			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	6,914	4,348	41,387	25,213	1,236	257	7,665	1,824
DENMARK	7,623	9,160	32,433	46,636	466	414	2,896	1,398
FRANCE	2,401	3,289	13,185	17,571	132	0	932	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	30,913	26,308	179,363	150,745	1,533	526	8,268	1,000
GREECE	1,084	1,413	7,328	10,384	386	0	2,622	0
IRELAND	2,124	1,444	10,647	7,492	53	155	9	951
ITALY	12,734	14,604	74,769	88,928	59	0	283	0
NETHERLANDS	11,359	12,843	60,962	72,426	912	795	4,566	5,422
UNITED KINGDOM	13,903	12,601	74,943	72,595	714	1,440	4,229	9,166
TOTAL EC	89,091	86,010	495,019	492,040	5,490	3,587	31,469	19,761
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	50,041	51,791	309,920	338,480	8,110	11,380	47,649	73,407
SPAIN	14,437	18,242	96,480	128,650	700	1,730	4,581	12,437
THAILAND	12,559	4,138	67,431	23,687	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	12,129	8,281	77,195	53,300	1,009	1,031	6,546	6,540
EGYPT	9,959	9,817	41,472	40,615	0	5	0	14
TAIWAN	9,652	5,048	58,167	50,732	4,241	7,224	24,127	38,928
PHILIPPINES	6,885	5,000	49,911	40,590	289	0	1,601	0
INDONESIA	6,187	642	36,216	4,593	102	67	966	496
AUSTRALIA	4,572	4,407	28,562	29,059	351	136	1,987	1,148
CANARY ISLANDS	4,642	5,598	29,448	38,330	174	46	1,137	319
MALAYSIA	4,412	3,342	36,059	24,317	92	69	669	536
SWEDEN	3,934	5,619	20,088	31,846	0	292	0	1,885
FINLAND	2,706	2,945	17,532	15,587	244	226	1,708	1,638
CANADA	1,963	2,349	17,532	14,436	131	176	919	1,077
CHILE	2,046	24	15,057	50	1,087	0	8,702	0
HONG KONG	2,000	1,705	11,527	10,198	107	31	738	227
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,875	1,076	30,297	18,338	209	202	4,977	3,842
NEW ZEALAND	1,845	1,200	10,365	6,638	242	371	1,373	2,257
ALGERIA	1,779	1,751	8,670	8,957	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,644	2,581	8,820	14,115	1	0	7	0
AUSTRIA	1,356	1,181	8,755	7,434	166	30	1,055	181
BULGARIA	1,276	2,127	6,987	13,435	31	150	55	1,024
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	485	0	4,183	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	1,215	647	5,509	3,034	181	54	1,080	323
LIBYA	1,075	0	6,518	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	784	196	5,555	910	98	0	689	0
TOTAL	161,463	143,707	999,623	921,371	17,534	23,219	110,566	146,279
REST OF WORLD								
	8,934	8,171	51,899	48,237	331	926	2,173	6,337
WORLD TOTAL	259,487	237,888	1,546,541	1,461,668	23,354	27,731	144,209	172,376

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
FEBRUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC			DEC		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,241	2,538	25,800	16,140	803	240
DENMARK	4,101	5,024	25,549	34,527	360	175
FRANCE	823	480	5,372	3,234	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	16,591	14,842	105,229	65,271	1,202	61
GREECE	1,035	1,345	7,059	9,838	384	0
IRELAND	1,463	1,010	10,398	7,029	0	153
ITALY	6,674	7,875	40,423	50,169	0	0
NETHERLANDS	5,313	4,902	32,771	31,985	417	329
UNITED KINGDOM	10,311	10,110	67,527	71,116	541	1,215
TOTAL EC	50,573	48,147	320,229	315,609	3,719	2,178
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	29,951	29,174	242,048	235,422	5,866	8,873
SPAIN	12,320	14,773	79,118	102,056	710	1,730
TAIWAN	8,847	7,921	57,899	50,363	3,622	6,153
THAILAND	8,593	3,018	42,268	16,126	0	0
EGYPT	6,603	5,581	33,215	28,754	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,665	1,966	28,837	13,425	800	847
MALAYSIA	4,277	1,975	35,646	16,328	92	68
CANARY ISLANDS	3,910	4,868	25,040	33,417	130	0
PHILIPPINES	3,358	2,050	22,863	15,182	199	0
AUSTRALIA	3,314	3,531	25,101	26,385	270	120
FINLAND	2,080	2,054	14,102	14,302	176	125
SWEDEN	1,782	2,632	10,954	17,326	0	0
ALGERIA	1,504	1,242	7,011	5,886	0	0
INDONESIA	1,490	404	9,977	3,327	99	34
CANADA	1,292	1,733	6,294	10,942	60	165
NEW ZEALAND	1,337	808	9,676	6,067	171	293
HONG KONG	1,097	1,281	7,365	7,664	107	31
CHILE	1,052	1	8,962	6	57	0
NORWAY	963	2,057	5,044	11,202	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	485	0	4,183	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	976	997	6,318	6,733	166	30
BULGARIA	507	874	4,886	6,017	28	0
TOTAL	100,743	88,959	686,807	627,030	13,272	18,469
REST OF WORLD	6,721	3,775	46,279	26,543	449	590

WORLD TOTAL	158,036	140,805	1,053,315	973,181	17,451	21,237
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
PRELIMINARY.						
FEBRUARY 1984						

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

JAN-DEC DEC

COUNTRY	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,462	1,034	10,072	6,858	238	0	1,664	0
DENMARK	851	1,342	5,092	9,287	78	0	355	0
FRANCE	427	271	2,354	2,062	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	9,000	5,555	61,268	39,078	8	59	37	470
GREECE	23	10	182	84	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,443	6,596	30,593	37,945	59	0	283	0
NETHERLANDS	295	564	2,048	3,769	50	15	375	130
UNITED KINGDOM	813	50	5,498	371	0	30	0	259
TOTAL EC	18,313	15,422	117,107	99,455	433	104	2,713	859
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	7,860	11,954	64,585	59,976	0	158	0	1,359
SWITZERLAND	4,626	3,227	31,537	22,943	83	31	712	236
THAILAND	3,966	1,116	25,163	7,507	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	3,505	2	21,695	21	3	0	33	0
PHILIPPINES	3,112	2,609	26,024	23,806	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	892	1,535	6,475	11,521	0	226	0	1,862
EGYPT	668	1,580	3,574	8,447	0	0	0	0
CHILE	575	1	5,370	6	414	0	3,918	0
HONG KONG	539	329	3,530	2,462	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	398	301	2,665	2,283	0	15	0	138
CANARY ISLANDS	367	0	2,371	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	300	200	1,711	1,101	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	300	600	2,147	3,787	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	254	464	2,357	4,127	55	81	518	700
ALGERIA	275	500	1,660	2,930	0	0	0	0
CANADA	215	37	1,495	253	65	0	475	0
TOTAL	27,854	24,455	202,760	191,169	620	511	5,655	4,296
REST OF WORLD								
	846	1,324	5,601	9,374	12	54	85	431
WORLD TOTAL								
	47,014	41,201	325,468	299,998	1,065	669	8,454	5,587

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.  
FEBRUARY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN - DEC			DEC		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	73,585	60,698	1,234,754	5,589	5,171	95,985
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	32	29	539	1	9	125
CIGARS, 3 CR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	149	100	9,975	9	5	770
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	887	1,073	5,879	82	57	603
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	441	463	3,963	32	40	264
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	5,052	3,606	32,371	107	48	673
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	3,612	6,276	10,488	813	876	2,232
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	1,297,972	99	99	100,652
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
FEBRUARY 1984						

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95,874

119

466

478

381

278

2,565

=====

104,160

=====

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC			DEC		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBURG	15,655	12,972	270,753	252,588	1,146	907
DENMARK	121	52	2,118	996	4	99
FRANCE	119	29	2,006	565	8	136
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	869	1,113	14,479	21,687	7	122
GREECE	28	24	413	423	3	1
IRELAND	164	150	2,908	2,970	0	0
ITALY	170	86	2,977	1,653	11	190
NETHERLANDS	3,506	1,340	61,067	25,635	19	115
UNITED KINGDOM	476	29	8,351	549	0	0
TOTAL EC	21,108	15,795	365,111	307,070	1,197	1,154
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	7,688	7,400	123,407	135,342	736	969
SAUDI ARABIA	5,516	6,246	108,308	133,950	527	492
JAPAN	4,753	5,469	67,225	80,369	416	421
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	3,571	1,423	62,151	26,332	129	75
LEBANON	3,565	2,752	60,806	52,751	413	588
PANAMA	2,592	1,906	44,580	35,603	283	81
SINGAPORE	2,174	2,598	34,936	46,383	242	307
EGYPT	2,118	1,630	35,355	30,228	313	126
MALAYSIA	1,895	1,004	25,709	12,078	96	61
COLOMBIA	1,507	676	21,674	10,076	162	9
KUWAIT	1,409	1,525	27,193	31,749	113	187
LIBYA	1,243	238	20,307	2,754	50	0
MORCCCO	1,221	1,054	20,384	18,920	176	102
CHILE	1,059	265	13,567	5,416	39	20
SPAIN	1,051	798	18,514	14,667	123	72
CANADA	1,001	771	16,677	14,423	51	10
CYPRUS	540	371	15,232	6,971	25	20
SOUTH AFRICA	725	868	12,767	16,929	49	124
CANARY ISLANDS	687	408	11,573	7,157	37	18
ISRAEL	662	652	10,610	11,615	71	14
PARAGUAY	628	164	10,066	3,152	16	32
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	597	1,284	11,126	22,209	5	45
AUSTRALIA	628	542	10,686	10,352	4	4
SWITZERLAND	451	164	7,964	2,937	0	1
ICELAND	425	398	7,427	7,685	38	14
TOTAL	48,196	40,611	798,242	739,750	4,106	3,800
REST OF WORLD						
	4,291	4,253	71,400	78,852	287	217
WORLD TOTAL	73,585	60,698	1,234,754	1,125,712	5,589	5,171

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
FEBRUARY 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1982, 1983

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-DEC		DEC	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		4,404	6,750	12,455	18,924
				227	192
BURLEY.....MT		3,133	5,567	8,069	13,641
				19	215
ORIENTAL.....MT		78,946	83,479	252,856	293,593
				3,275	4,974
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		987	8,452	2,486	26,656
				16	2,314
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		87,470	104,248	275,866	352,814
				3,538	7,695
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		773	908	10,091	10,881
				33	31
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		81	153	230	398
				0	10
FILLER.....MT		1,573	1,779	6,732	7,462
				42	130
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		2,427	2,840	17,053	18,741
				75	170
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		17,877	16,011	31,887	29,138
				1,249	969
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		8,704	5,528	10,170	7,151
				236	308
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		26,581	21,539	42,056	36,289
				1,485	1,277
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF <sup>2/</sup> .....MT		50,272	95,279	161,692	329,735
				4,085	475
STEMS.....MT		17,703	15,272	7,069	5,946
				216	1,274
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		184,453	239,178	503,736	743,525
				9,399	10,891
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA					
FEBRUARY 1984					
				26,544	31,390
CONTINUED--					

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1982, 1983

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-DEC		DEC	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT  
712 917 7,747 10,936 48 117 529 1,471

CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT  
1,176 1,264 40,934 44,978 128 135 3,973 4,920

MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT  
1,941 1,918 16,495 17,887 143 211 1,244 2,030

TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT  
3,829 4,099 65,176 73,801 319 463 5,746 8,421

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

- 1/ PRELIMINARY.
- 2/ INCLUDES MECHANICALLY THRESHED LEAF TOBACCO PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED IN THE MANUFACTURED CATEGORY.
- 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF, SNUFF FLOUR AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES ONLY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

FEBRUARY 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1982, 1983

COMMODITY	JAN-DEC		DEC	
	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE
		1982	1983 1/	1983 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS				
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:				
CIGARETTE LEAF				
FLUE-CURED.....MT	7,518	7,707	20,577	20,582
BURLEY.....MT	12,386	12,290	29,773	26,548
ORIENTAL.....MT	89,133	84,115	327,359	318,929
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT	660	10,661	1,852	31,132
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT	109,657	114,774	379,561	397,190
CIGAR LEAF				
WRAPPER.....MT	1,083	1,295	13,320	14,139
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT	0	102	0	1,28
FILLER.....MT	8,446	8,321	19,628	19,637
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT	9,529	9,718	32,948	33,964
SCRAP				
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT	13,566	13,190	16,332	19,167
OTHER SCRAP.....MT	9,411	7,000	7,804	8,283
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT	22,977	20,190	24,136	27,449
STEMS.....MT	21,715	14,717	8,334	5,308
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF <sup>2/</sup> .....MT	78,722	49,198	294,607	172,942
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT	242,640	208,597	739,586	636,853

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- Overseas markets and buying trends?
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- Trade policy developments?
- Overseas promotional activities?

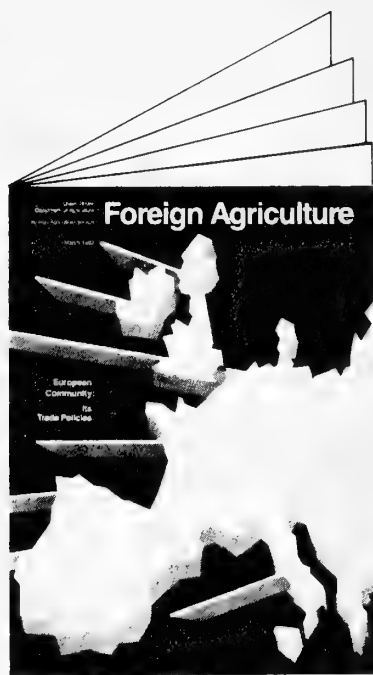
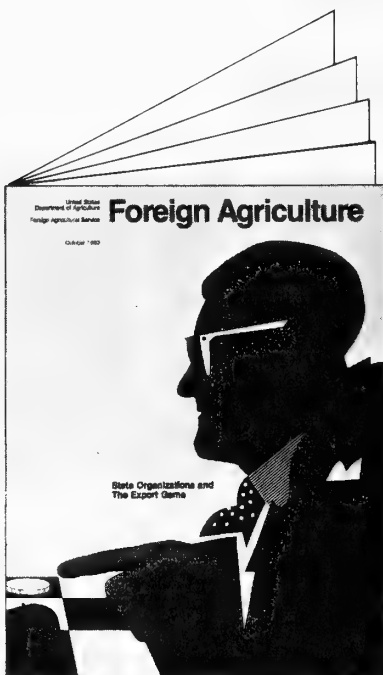
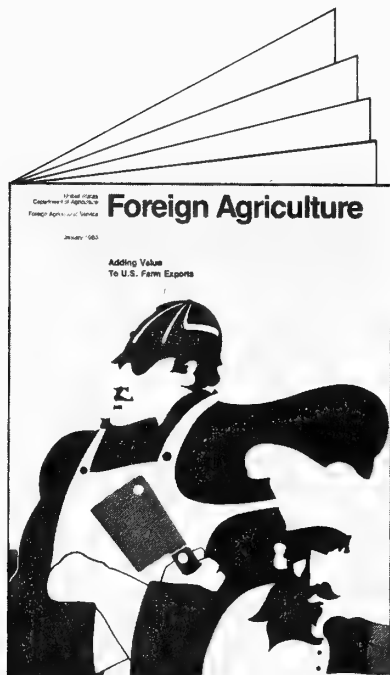
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# foreign agriculture circular

tobacco

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

FT-3-84  
MARCH 1984

## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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NOTE: Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division of FAS has released Circular Supplement 1-84, "Tariff and Nontariff Measures on Tobacco". The publication reviews tariffs, nontariff barriers, taxes and anti-smoking measures in more than 90 countries. A copy of this circular is available, upon request, to any subscriber to the "World Tobacco Situation" series by contacting:

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## SUMMARY

In January 1984, U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports were 19,317 tons valued at \$112.5 million, up 71 percent in quantity and 80 percent in value from January 1983. Flue-cured and burley exports were up 93 percent and 87 percent, respectively. Unmanufactured tobacco imports during January 1984 were 14,020 tons valued at \$38 million, down 3 percent in quantity from January 1983.

Zimbabwe's 1984 flue-cured tobacco crop is expected to be up 17 percent to 110,000 tons. In the United States, growers intend to harvest 321,000 hectares of tobacco in 1984. India's 1983 tobacco crop is estimated at a record 594,000. Turkey harvested a 1983 tobacco crop estimated at 226,000 tons, up 7 percent from 1982 output.

In the United Kingdom, British-American Tobacco Company has decided to close the company's cigarette manufacturing and sales operation. In Spain, the government has increased the retail prices of tobacco products by an average of 8 percent. Greece has been authorized by the European Community (EC) Commission to adopt protective measures regarding imported cigarettes.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Greece has been authorized by the EC Commission to limit imports of cigarettes from other member states to not more than 1,100 tons through Oct. 31, 1984. Imports of cigarettes from non-member states are to be monitored. The decision is largely an extension of one taken in February 1983 to limit and/or monitor imports of cigarettes and other items for one year. The reason for the action is the recent shift in demand toward blended American-type cigarettes for which Greek production has not been geared.

In the United Kingdom, British-American Tobacco Company (BAT) has decided to close the company's cigarette manufacturing and sales operation. Reasons given for the closing include rising taxes and falling demand. This will result in a loss of 1,840 jobs in the United Kingdom tobacco industry. BAT has lost 53 million pounds sterling in its U.K. cigarette operation over the last five years. The change in the way taxes were charged on cigarettes from tax on the weight of tobacco to an end product tax left BAT with no recognized brand with which to exploit the high-growth king-size cigarette market.

The government of Spain on Feb. 16, 1984, increased the retail prices of certain domestic and imported tobacco products. The retail price increases are substantially lower (8 percent on average) than those of December 1982; however, the consumption of cigarettes (particularly American-blended cigarettes) and pipe tobacco is expected to be adversely affected. American cigarettes, both imported and locally manufactured under license, have experienced substantially higher growth than equivalent domestic or other origin imports. The higher prices may result in a decline in the sales of American cigarettes and also may reduce utilization of U.S. leaf in manufacturing. According to government representatives, the upward revision in the retail price of tobacco products has been prompted by the increased value of the dollar.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The 1983 tobacco crop in India is estimated at a record 594,000 tons, up 14 percent from the 520,000-ton 1982 harvest, according to the U.S. agricultural counselor in New Delhi. Practically the entire production increase was due to a 13-percent expansion in tobacco area, as yields were up only slightly. Total tobacco area is estimated at 501,300 hectares and aggregate yields at 1.185 tons per hectare. Production of flue-cured tobacco posted the most substantial gain. Output in 1983 is estimated at a record 184,000 tons, up 36 percent from the 135,500 tons harvested in 1982, with most of the gain resulting from a 32-percent area increase. The previous record flue-cured crop was the 164,800 tons harvested in 1978. Aggregate production of all other leaf types--oriental, light air-cured, burley, and fire-cured--is estimated at 410,200 tons, up 7 percent.

With the record crop and reduced export demand, flue-cured tobacco producers experienced considerable problems in marketing their 1983 crops. Prices received by flue-cured growers were well below expectations, with prices in Andhra Pradesh, the principal producing state, averaging Rs. 11 (U.S. \$1.08) per kilogram in 1983, versus Rs. 12.19 (U.S. \$1.20) in 1982. In an effort to offset the reduced prices and general buyer resistance, the government's State Trading Corporation embarked on a massive price support operation starting in April 1983. Within a five month period, a total of 18,000 tons of the 1983 flue-cured crop was purchased under the program. The purchases were made at an average price of Rs. 12.22 (U.S. \$1.20) per kilogram. The purchase of such a large quantity of tobacco by a state agency was unprecedented in the history of Indian tobacco.

Total tobacco production in 1984 is expected to total about 500,000 tons, including 125,000 tons of flue-cured tobacco. The reduction from the record 1983 flue-cured crop is primarily attributed to government enforced area restrictions in Andhra Pradesh. Total area under the 1984 flue-cured crop is estimated at 140,000 hectares, down 30 percent from 1983.

According to the U.S. agricultural counselor in Seoul, the Republic of Korea harvested a 100,677-ton tobacco crop in 1983, up 6 percent from the previous estimate but 13 percent below 1982 output. The quality of the crop, however, is reported to be good-to-excellent -- the result of favorable weather during the growing season and improved harvest control.

Production of flue-cured tobacco was down 20 percent, with the 1983 crop estimated at 64,743 tons. The burley crop is estimated at 35,934 tons, up 4 percent from 1982. With the government concerned about excessive stocks, an overall 1984 tobacco production goal has been implemented which calls for a reduction in area by 6 percent and a production level of 90,000 tons--59,600 tons of flue-cured tobacco and 30,400 tons of burley.

Korean leaf exports in 1983 totaled 32,843 tons valued at \$109 million, up 21 percent from the 1982 level. Exports to the United States were 7,300 tons. Flue-cured exports were 17,304 tons valued at \$55 million, while burley exports were 15,339 tons valued at \$54 million. The Office of Monopoly's 1984 total export target is 32,000 tons.

Leaf imports in 1983 are estimated at only 2,212 tons, valued at \$7 million, all coming from Greece and Turkey. According to the Office of Monopoly, there are sufficient stocks of U.S. leaf; thus, no imports are expected from the United States in 1984.

Turkey's total 1983 tobacco crop is revised upward to 226,000 tons, a 2.5-percent increase from the previous estimate and 7 percent above 1982 output. The 1983 production gain was primarily due to increased output in the Aegean region where the crop totaled about 145,000 tons, up 10 percent from 1982 output. Field preparations for planting of the 1984 crop are just beginning. Practically the entire Turkish tobacco crop is of oriental tobacco.

The Aegean growers' tobacco market for the 1983 crop was officially opened on Feb. 14, 1984. Virtually all of the output was sold within a few days at prices ranging between TL60 (US\$.19) and TL1095 (US\$3.50) per kilogram.

The ceiling support price for 1984 crop tobacco was increased by the Ministry of Customs and Treasury from last year's level of TL335 to TL465 (US\$1.49) per kilogram. Premarket purchases by private merchants at prices well above the official ceiling pushed the overall average producer price in 1983 to around TL470 (US\$1.50) per kilogram.

In Zimbabwe, a substantially larger flue-cured tobacco harvest is planned for 1984. The Tobacco Marketing Board set this year's production target at 110,000 tons, up about 17 percent from 1983 output. The bulk of Zimbabwe's tobacco crop normally is planted in November and December and harvested in January through March. This year's crop is somewhat behind normal.

About 1,200 growers had indicated that they would be growing flue-cured tobacco this season, up from 1,177 last season. With area planted to flue-cured tobacco estimated at 50,934 hectares, growers will have to achieve yields of 2.16 tons per hectare to meet the production target. Last season's flue-cured area totaled 46,234 hectares and yields averaged 2.04 tons per hectare. Despite below normal rainfall and regional crop failures, this season's flue-cured crop is showing excellent potential. Tobacco quality also is expected to be improved.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Burley Market Review - U.S. burley auction sales through March 1, 1984, were 528,521,000 pounds at an average price of \$177.16 per 100 pounds with 48.3 percent of sales going to burley cooperatives. This compares with last season sales of 850,369,000 pounds at an average price of \$180.59 per 100 pounds with 31.6 percent of sales placed under the loan.

According to the USDA's Crop Reporting Board, U.S. tobacco growers (excluding Puerto Rico) intend to harvest 321,000 hectares of tobacco in 1984, 1 percent above 1983 but 12 percent below 1982. This would be the second smallest area harvested--after 1983--since 1889.

Flue-cured harvested area intentions, at 160,000 hectares, are 4 percent below 1983 and 17 percent below 1982. Harvest intentions are down 3 percent in North Carolina, Virginia and Florida, and down 9-11 percent in South Carolina and Georgia.

Burley area is expected to increase from the 115,000 hectares harvested in 1983 to 127,000 in 1984; a 10-percent increase. Burley area is expected to be up from 7-14 percent in Kentucky, Tennessee and Ohio, down 3-7 percent in Virginia, Indiana and Missouri, and unchanged in North Carolina and West Virginia.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during January 1984 were 19,317 tons valued at \$112.5 million, a jump of 71 percent in quantity and 80 percent in value from January 1983. The major markets were Spain--2,507 tons, Thailand--2,219 tons, West Germany--2,135 tons, Taiwan--2,117 tons and United Kingdom--1,812 tons. These countries represented 56 percent of total exports for January.

Flue-cured tobacco exports during January 1984 were 12,386 tons, valued at \$78.9 million, up 93 percent in quantity and 91 percent in value from a year ago. Spain was the leading market with 2,321 tons followed by Thailand--2,219 tons and Taiwan--2,117 tons.

Burley exports during January were 2,332 tons, valued at \$18.5 million, up 87 percent in quantity and 111 percent in value from January 1983. Leading markets for burley exports during January were Italy--780 tons, West Germany--520 tons and Sweden--407 tons.

Exports of other types during January 1984 were 4,599 tons, valued at \$15.1 million, up 27 percent in quantity and 20 percent in value. The category stems, trimmings and scraps accounted for 59 percent of exports of other types. Kentucky and Tennessee dark fire-cured tobacco exports were 1,071 tons, valued at \$4.7 million, up 118 percent in quantity from last year.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) including "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for" (NSPF) during January 1984 were 14,020 tons valued at \$38 million, down 3 percent in quantity from January 1983. The NSPF category dropped from 3,576 tons in January 1983 to 508 tons in January 1984. Cigarette leaf imports increased by 10 percent to 8,136 tons with stemmed cigarette leaf accounting for most of the increase.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	January		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports....:				
Unmanufactured Tobacco				
M.T.....:	11,244	19,317	237,888	240,000
\$1000.....:	62,566	112,491	1,461,668	1,488,000
\$/M.T.....:	5,564	5,823	6,144	6,200
Cigarettes				
Bill.pc...:	5.6	3.8	60.7	62.5
\$1000.....:	96,713	72,069	1,125,714	1,275,000
Imports for Consumption:				
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/				
M.T.....:	14,416	14,020	239,178	175,000
\$1.000....:	43,717	38,080	743,525	595,000
\$/M.T.....:	3,033	2,716	3,109	3,400

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

March 1984

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9493.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JAN				JAN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	823	2,355	4,756	12,870	823	2,355	4,756	12,870
STEMMED	5,568	10,031	36,450	65,991	5,568	10,031	36,450	65,991
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	6,391	12,386	41,206	78,861	6,391	12,386	41,206	78,861
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	25	159	169	873	25	159	169	873
STEMMED	1,219	2,173	8,626	17,659	1,219	2,173	8,626	17,659
TOTAL BURLEY	1,244	2,332	8,794	18,532	1,244	2,332	8,794	18,532
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	491	1,071	2,245	4,704	491	1,071	2,245	4,704
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	5	35	27	172	5	35	27	172
MARYLAND	67	78	457	445	67	78	457	445
GREEN RIVER	0	3	0	12	0	3	0	12
ONE SUCKER	39	3	135	7	39	3	185	7
BLACK FAT	97	250	509	1,967	97	250	508	1,967
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WIPERS	99	156	1,769	3,217	99	156	1,769	3,217
CIGAR FINDER	0	9	0	19	0	9	0	19
CIGAR FILLER	0	15	0	40	0	15	0	40
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	99	179	1,769	3,277	99	179	1,769	3,277
PERIQUE	2	12	19	79	2	12	19	79
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	271	273	3,260	2,147	271	273	3,260	2,147
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	2,548	2,697	4,096	2,349	2,548	2,697	4,096	2,349
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	11,243	19,317	62,566	112,491	11,243	19,317	62,566	112,491
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
MARCH 1984								

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN				JAN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG								
DENMARK	205	184	1,091	1,057	205	184	1,091	1,057
FRANCE	1,314	605	4,737	2,320	1,314	605	4,737	2,320
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	185	367	1,301	2,154	185	367	1,301	2,154
GREECE	1,417	2,135	6,971	13,404	1,417	2,135	6,971	13,404
IRELAND	0	50	0	317	0	50	0	317
ITALY	0	71	0	12	0	71	0	12
NETHERLANDS	1,462	965	8,930	6,938	1,462	965	8,930	6,938
UNITED KINGDOM	817	1,450	4,237	8,461	817	1,450	4,237	8,461
TOTAL EC	712	1,812	2,820	8,423	712	1,812	2,820	8,423
TOTAL EC	6,113	7,637	30,088	43,085	6,113	7,637	30,088	43,085
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN								
SPAIN	285	245	147	118	235	245	147	118
THAILAND	1,152	2,507	7,790	17,891	1,152	2,507	7,790	17,891
SWITZERLAND	0	2,219	0	13,001	0	2,219	0	13,001
EGYPT	408	202	2,148	54	408	202	2,148	54
TAIWAN	0	303	0	1,118	0	303	0	1,118
PHILIPPINES	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	2,117	0	11,684
INDONESIA	402	0	2,740	0	402	0	2,740	0
AUSTRALIA	96	55	764	271	96	55	764	271
MALAYSIA	551	367	3,577	2,805	551	367	3,577	2,805
SWEDEN	72	477	535	3,839	72	477	535	3,839
FINLAND	0	554	0	3,580	0	554	0	3,580
CANADA	350	466	2,376	3,589	350	466	2,376	3,589
HONG KONG	21	157	157	678	21	157	157	678
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	35	620	240	3,133	35	620	240	3,133
NEW ZEALAND	120	98	2,627	1,750	120	98	2,627	1,750
NORWAY	32	197	239	938	32	197	239	938
AUSTRIA	74	35	405	170	74	35	405	170
BULGARIA	0	45	0	286	0	45	0	286
SINGAPORE	951	0	5,270	0	951	0	5,270	0
ECUADOR	73	36	311	275	73	36	311	275
TOTAL	0	15	0	130	0	15	0	130
TOTAL	4,621	11,017	29,324	65,310	4,621	11,017	29,324	65,310
REST OF WORLD	510	662	3,154	4,096	510	662	3,154	4,096
WORLD TOTAL	11,243	19,317	62,566	112,491	11,243	19,317	62,566	112,491

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
MARCH 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN				JAN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	126	79	824	421	126	79	824	421
DENMARK	523	185	3,617	1,431	523	185	3,617	1,431
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	463	1,477	3,163	9,307	453	1,477	3,163	9,307
GREECE	0	45	0	262	0	45	0	262
ITALY	1,462	7	8,930	62	1,462	7	8,930	62
NETHERLANDS	238	287	1,186	1,689	238	287	1,186	1,689
UNITED KINGDOM	398	1,208	2,698	8,125	398	1,208	2,698	8,125
TOTAL EC	3,210	3,289	20,417	21,297	3,210	3,289	20,417	21,297
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	182	203	95	110
SPAIN	1,050	2,321	7,086	16,404	1,050	2,321	7,086	16,404
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	2,117	0	11,684
THAILAND	0	2,219	0	13,001	0	2,219	0	13,001
EGYPT	0	195	0	940	0	195	0	940
SWITZERLAND	217	0	1,495	0	217	0	1,495	0
MALAYSIA	72	463	535	3,798	72	463	535	3,798
PHILIPPINES	200	0	1,398	0	200	0	1,398	0
AUSTRALIA	483	361	3,551	2,800	483	361	3,551	2,800
FINLAND	179	384	1,325	2,947	179	384	1,325	2,947
INDONESIA	96	0	764	0	96	0	764	0
CANADA	0	22	0	131	0	22	0	131
NEW ZEALAND	32	114	239	863	32	114	239	863
HONG KONG	35	325	240	2,187	35	325	240	2,187
NORWAY	72	0	392	0	72	0	392	0
AUSTRIA	0	45	0	286	0	45	0	286
BULGARIA	235	0	1,291	0	235	0	1,291	0
TOTAL	2,853	8,769	18,411	55,150	2,853	8,769	18,411	55,150
REST OF WORLD	329	328	2,377	2,414	329	328	2,377	2,414
WORLD TOTAL	6,391	12,386	41,206	78,861	6,391	12,386	41,206	78,861

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

PRELIMINARY.  
MARCH 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN					
	JAN-JAN					
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	96	2	590	0	96
DENMARK	128	82	795	625	128	82
FRANCE	0	281	0	2,119	0	281
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	330	520	2,220	3,542	330	520
GREECE	0	6	0	55	0	6
ITALY	0	780	0	6,720	0	780
NETHERLANDS	4	0	36	0	4	0
TOTAL EC	461	1,765	3,053	13,650	461	1,765
PHILIPPINES	149	0	1,305	0	149	0
SWEDEN	0	407	0	3,526	0	407
HONG KONG	0	59	0	481	0	59
AUSTRALIA	0	0	1	0	0	0
FINLAND	92	55	728	628	92	55
CANADA	0	40	0	200	0	40
TOTAL	242	560	2,035	4,835	242	560
REST OF WORLD	541	6	3,706	47	541	6
WORLD TOTAL	1,244	2,332	8,794	18,532	1,244	2,332
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
MARCH 1984						

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-JAN				JAN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	5,614	3,775	96,713	72,069	5,614	3,775	96,713	72,069
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	1	0	9	8	1	0	9	8
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	6	7	345	503	6	7	345	503
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	29	108	247	598	29	108	247	598
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	36	24	269	226	36	24	289	226
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RULK (MT)	32	162	200	1,207	32	162	200	1,207
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	54	476	343	1,179	54	476	343	1,179

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TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	98,145	75,791	99	99	98,145	75,791
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NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
MARCH 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN		JAN	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,409	524	1,409	524
FRANCE	5	0	5	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	27	39	27	39
GREECE	2	2	2	2
ITALY	1	7	1	7
NETHERLANDS	34	39	34	39
UNITED KINGDOM	10	0	10	0
TOTAL EC	1,488	611	1,488	611
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS				
HONG KONG	720	320	720	320
SAUDI ARABIA	474	537	474	537
JAPAN	289	539	289	539
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	262	121	262	121
LEBANON	101	295	101	295
PAVAMA	292	215	292	215
SINGAPORE	236	178	236	178
EGYPT	92	71	92	71
MALAYSIA	145	59	145	59
COLOMBIA	71	5	71	5
KUWAIT	84	38	84	38
MOROCCO	166	66	166	66
CHILE	8	13	8	13
SPAIN	34	84	34	84
CANADA	82	49	82	49
CYPRUS	18	5	18	5
SOUTH AFRICA	35	48	35	48
ISRAEL	27	3	27	3
PARAGUAY	4	11	4	11
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	348	67	348	67
AUSTRALIA	36	9	36	9
SWITZERLAND	98	12	98	12
ICELAND	12	28	12	28
TOTAL	3,634	2,774	3,634	2,774
REST OF WORLD				
TOTAL	492	390	492	390
WORLD TOTAL	5,614	3,775	5,614	3,775
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.				
1/ PRELIMINARY.				
MARCH 1984				

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN					
	JAN-JAN			JAN		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF						
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	451	31	1,172	44	451	1,172
BULKY, UNSTEMMED	80	366	176	661	80	176
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	6,817	5,841	24,015	20,529	6,817	24,015
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	8	58	20	83	8	20
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	8	1,840	14	6,092	8	14
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	7,364	8,136	25,397	27,409	7,364	25,397
					8,136	27,409
CIGAR LEAF						
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	129	74	1,015	671	129	1,015
WRAPPER, STEMMED	5	6	42	113	5	42
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	0	24	0	77	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	42	491	199	1,125	42	199
FILLER, STEMMED	62	269	330	1,691	62	330
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	239	865	1,585	3,677	239	1,585
					865	3,677
SCRAP						
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	1,366	2,533	2,477	4,557	1,366	2,477
OTHER SCRAP	941	650	960	760	941	960
TOTAL SCRAP	2,308	3,183	3,437	5,317	2,308	3,437
					3,183	5,317
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	3,576	508	12,934	1,328	3,576	12,934
STEMS	930	1,328	365	349	930	365
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	14,416	14,020	43,717	38,080	14,416	43,717
					14,020	38,080

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

MARCH 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JAN AND JAN-JAN, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN.-JAN.		JAN	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
UNMF3D LEAF					
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		754	1	2,197	1
BURLEY.....MT		573	409	1,170	750
ORIENTAL.....MT		15,818	9,441	75,121	74,922
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		34	2,240	91	7,873
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		21,119	12,051	74,545	73,580
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		274	65	2,814	741
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		3	0	0	0
FILLER.....MT		1,821	1,746	5,191	2,111
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		2,095	1,815	8,105	2,852
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		1,429	1,172	1,391	1,991
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		502	164	1,461	174
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		2,731	1,336	2,852	1,108
STEMS.....MT		919	1,326	764	364
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF.....MT					
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		29,214	16,252	100,131	48,175

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

## SPECIAL REPORT: U.S. Tobacco Trade -1983

The net favorable U.S. tobacco trade balance in 1983 decreased 20 percent to \$1.8 billion. The value of U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco leaf and tobacco products in 1983 declined 7 percent to \$2.65 billion. The value of imports for consumption (duty paid) of tobacco leaf and products increased nearly 44 percent to \$817 million. In terms of quantity, unmanufactured imports for consumption exceeded leaf exports for the first time. Duty paid imports were 239,178 tons, valued at \$743.5 million, an increase of 30 percent in quantity and 48 percent in value. Exports dropped 8 percent in quantity to 237,888 tons, valued at \$1.46 billion. The major reason for the high level of imports was heavy withdrawals of machine threshed tobacco before the tariff reclassification in August.

### EXPORTS

Unmanufactured Tobacco Exports in 1983 were 237,888 tons, valued at \$1.46 billion, down 8 percent in quantity and 5 percent in value from the 1982 level. Flue-cured and burley exports dropped by 11 and 12 percent, respectively. Reasons for the decline include the strong U.S. dollar, increased competition from other leaf exporting countries and weaker demand. Large declines in exports were recorded to such countries as Thailand, Indonesia and the Philippines, which were experiencing foreign exchange shortages. Exports to Japan, the leading market for U.S. leaf tobacco during 1983, increased 3 percent to 51,791 tons. Exports to the European Community declined by 3.5 percent. West Germany took 26,308 tons, down 15 percent from a year earlier. Other major markets for U.S. leaf exports during 1983 were Spain--18,242 tons, Italy--14,604 tons, the Netherlands--12,843 tons, United Kingdom--12,601 tons, and Egypt--9,048 tons.

U.S. flue-cured tobacco exports in 1983 were 140,885 tons, valued at \$973 million, down 11 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from 1982. This is lowest volume exported since World War II. Exports to Japan, the leading flue-cured market, dropped 3 percent to 29,174 tons. Asian countries took 22 percent less flue-cured tobacco, while exports to Europe were down 2 percent. After Japan the leading markets were West Germany--14,842 tons, Spain--14,773 tons, and United Kingdom--10,130 tons. The average export value of flue-cured in 1983 rose 3.6 percent to \$6.91 per kilogram, compared to \$6.67 per kilogram in 1982.

Burley tobacco exports in 1983 were 41,201 tons, valued at \$300 million, a decline of 12 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from 1982. Japan was the leading destination for burley exports totaling 11,954 tons, up 52 percent from 1982. Exports to Italy totaled 6,596 tons, up 21 percent. However, exports to West Germany, Thailand and Philippines declined by 21 percent, 72 percent and 16 percent, respectively. Shipments to Europe dropped 12 percent, while Asian countries took 14 percent less burley tobacco. The average export value for burley tobacco in 1983 increased by 5 percent to \$7.28 per kilogram, compared to \$6.92 per kilogram in 1982.

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) in 1983 were 55,802 tons valued at \$188 million, an increase of 2.5 percent in quantity and 12 percent in value from 1982. Dark fire-cured (Kentucky-Tennessee) tobacco exports increased by 4 percent to 8,871 tons. Exports to the Netherlands were 6,639 tons, 75 percent of total fire-cured exports.

Stems, trimmings and scrap exports were 34,361 tons, valued at \$48 million, down 3 percent in quantity but up 23 percent in value. This category represented 62 percent of exports of other types. Leading markets were Japan--10,659 tons, West Germany--4,620 tons, and Denmark--2,623 tons.

Maryland-type tobacco exports in 1983 were 3,670 tons, valued at \$24 million, up 21 percent in quantity and 20 percent in value from 1982. Switzerland was the leading market with 1,629 tons, followed by West Germany--810 tons.

Blackfat tobacco exports totaled 884 tons, down 12 percent from the 1982 level of 1,000 tons. Benin took 60 percent of total blackfat exports.

The value of total manufactured tobacco exports in 1983 dropped 9 percent to \$1.19 billion. Cigarette exports in 1983 totaled 60.7 billion pieces, valued at \$1.13 billion, down 18 percent in quantity and 9 percent in value from 1982. The decline resulted from the strong dollar and poor economic conditions around the world. Shipments declined to most regions as European countries took 26 percent less cigarettes in 1983.

Belgium-Luxembourg was the leading destination for cigarette exports; however, shipments were off 17 percent to 12.97 billion pieces. Other leading markets were Hong Kong--7.4 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--6.2 billion pieces, and Japan--5.5 billion pieces. Cigarette exports to Japan rose 15 percent in 1983.

Cigar, cheroots and cigarillos exports were 127.5 million pieces, valued at \$8.5 million, down 28 percent in quantity and 19 percent in value. Leading markets were United Kingdom--20.7 million pieces, Saudi Arabia--11.8 million pieces, and West Germany--10.8 million pieces.

Chewing tobacco and snuff exports were 1,073 tons valued at \$6.4 million, up 21 percent in quantity and 9 percent in value. Canada took 97 percent of chewing tobacco and snuff exports.

## IMPORTS

Note: Users of U.S. import trade data should be aware that in July 1983, the U.S. Customs Office determined that some machine-threshed tobacco was more properly classified under TSUS 170.35 ("cigarette leaf, stemmed") rather than under TSUS 170.80 ("Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for"). The ruling took effect Aug. 28, 1983, and the tariff applied under the new classification is currently 29 cents per pound, compared with 17.5 cents per pound under the former classification.

## Imports for Consumption

U.S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco products for consumption (duty paid) in 1983 totaled 243,277 tons valued at \$817 million. Quantity of imports was up 29 percent, while value of imports increased 44 percent.

Unmanufactured imports for consumption (including the category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for other" (NSPF) in 1983 were 239,178 tons, valued at \$743.5 million, up 30 percent in quantity and 48 percent in value from 1982. The large increase reflects heavy withdrawals of machine threshed tobacco in advance of the tariff reclassification in August. Imports in August alone totaled 66,022 tons. The NSPF category in 1983 increased by 90 percent to 95,279 tons. Cigarette leaf imports in 1983 rose to 104,103 tons, up 19 percent over 1982. Oriental leaf accounted for 80 percent of cigarette leaf with the remainder being flue-cured and burley.

Major sources of imports in 1983 were Turkey--54,011 tons, Brazil--52,961 tons, Greece--17,213 tons, South Korea--13,213 tons, Mexico--12,354 tons, and Italy--11,001 tons. The leading suppliers in the NSPF category were Brazil--37,325 tons, South Korea--11,315 tons, and Italy--6,656 tons.

## General Imports

U.S. general imports of unmanufactured and manufactured tobacco products in 1983 totaled 213,642 tons valued at \$719.5 million. The 1983 level was down 13 percent in quantity and 11 percent in value from the 1982 level.

Unmanufactured general imports (including the category "Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for, other" (NSPF) in 1983 were 208,597 tons, valued at \$636.9 million, down 14 percent in quantity and 14 percent in value from 1982. The major decline was in the NSPF category which fell 38 percent to 49,198 tons. Cigarette leaf imports increased by 5 percent to 114,629 tons.

Major sources of general imports were Turkey--53,372 tons, Brazil--42,591 tons, Greece--16,154 tons, Italy--7,428 tons, and Canada--7,323 tons. The leading suppliers of the NSPF category were Brazil--24,849 tons, South Korea--4,968 tons, and Argentina--3,270 tons.

## STOCKS OF FOREIGN-GROWN TOBACCO

Stocks of foreign-grown tobacco held by U.S. manufacturers and dealers on Jan. 1, 1984, were 434,581 tons (farm-sales-weight equivalent), up 4 percent from Jan. 1, 1983. Cigarette leaf, which made up 91 percent of foreign grown stocks, increased by 6 percent. Flue-cured increased by 33 percent to 107,089 tons. Oriental and burley declined by 1 percent and 2.5 percent, respectively.

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## STOCKS

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TYPE	1976-80 AVE.		1981		1982		1983 1/2	
	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS
Flue-cured:								
Stemmed.....	122,979	631,872	150,260	953,381	136,426	928,318	118,899	842,533
Unstemmed.....	52,920	216,092	24,931	131,826	21,610	124,907	21,985	130,608
Total flue-cured.....	175,899	847,964	175,191	1,085,207	158,036	1,053,315	140,885	973,141
Burley:								
Stemmed.....	22,064	115,913	25,793	175,414	39,376	281,204	36,410	273,446
Unstemmed.....	14,062	55,065	7,843	40,064	7,638	44,264	8,790	26,552
Total burley.....	36,126	170,978	33,636	215,478	47,014	325,468	41,201	299,998
Kentucky-Tennessee Fire-cured:								
Virginia Fire- and Sun-cured.....	7,441	26,535	7,385	29,166	8,515	33,542	8,871	39,250
Maryland.....	1,249	4,477	694	3,740	1,245	6,925	523	2,824
Green River.....	3,421	14,355	3,308	20,590	3,027	20,320	3,670	24,388
One Sucker.....	79	213	21	126	22	128	13	69
Black Fat.....	50	161	57	264	79	303	43	207
Cigar Leaf:	1,239	6,775	1,149	8,258	1,000	7,763	884	5,928
Cigar wrapper.....	1,837	26,244	1,153	19,130	479	8,297	394	10,420
Cigar binder.....	66	289	66	352	37	103	81	395
Cigar filler.....	106	357	221	2,094	106	266	141	551
Perique.....	35	185	37	388	57	247	191	1,364
Stems, Trimmings and Scrap.....	39,669	24,748	38,018	38,405	35,421	39,439	34,361	48,331
Other unmanufactured NEC.....	2,032	8,519	4,207	34,252	4,446	50,426	6,630	54,763
Total unmanufactured....	269,249	1,131,801	265,143	1,457,451	259,487	1,546,541	237,888	1,461,668

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 2: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE, ANNUAL 1978-83  
(FARM SALES WEIGHT) 1/

TYPE	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS
Flue-cured unstemmed.....	142,017	126,534	100,374	61,558	53,358	54,285
Flue-cured stemmed.....	482,098	378,767	443,103	486,955	442,122	385,322
Total flue-cured.....	624,115	505,301	543,478	548,512	495,480	439,607
Burley unstemmed.....	37,407	30,442	21,360	19,366	18,858	11,828
Burley stemmed.....	89,343	85,064	111,181	88,137	134,552	124,419
Total burley.....	126,750	115,506	132,541	107,503	153,410	136,247
Fire-cured 3/.....	28,509	19,641	20,166	20,390	24,449	23,366
Maryland.....	13,986	7,972	9,342	9,626	8,810	10,680
Dark air-cured 4/.....	2,822	2,696	2,162	2,066	1,968	1,578
Cigar filler.....	220	174	268	545	262	348
Cigar binder.....	43	78	257	164	92	200
Cigar wrapper.....	4,148	5,917	4,741	2,847	1,183	973
Perique.....	47	69	116	82	125	421
Other unmanufactured NEC.....	13,713	6,356	8,021	10,388	10,978	16,370
Total.....	814,353	663,711	721,092	702,121	696,756	629,789
Stems, trimmings, & scrap 5/.....	98,940	77,176	77,531	83,814	78,089	75,752

1/ CONVERTED SEPARATELY FOR EACH KIND OF TOBACCO FROM REPORTED EXPORT WEIGHT.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ INCLUDES BLACK FAT TOBACCO.

4/ INCLUDES VIRGINIA SUN-CURED, GREEN RIVER, ONE SUCKER AND BLACK DARK CURED TOBACCO.

5/ STEMS, TRIMMINGS, AND SCRAP ARE ACCOUNTED FOR WHEN EXPORTS ARE CONVERTED TO FARM SALES WEIGHT.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

TABLE 3: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY KIND, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

TYPE AND UNIT	1976-80 AVE.		1981		1982		1983 1/	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS
Cigars and Cheroots								
1,000 Pieces.....	166,030	6,961	181,476	11,043	181,133	10,517	129,530	8,511
Cigarettes								
Million pieces.....	69,074	717,106	82,582	1,228,515	73,585	1,234,754	60,698	1,125,712
Chewing and Snuff								
Metric tons.....	54	314	191	1,333	887	5,879	1,073	6,417
Smoking Tobacco in Packages								
Metric tons.....	368	2,121	404	3,356	441	3,963	463	4,200
Smoking Tobacco in Bulk								
Metric tons.....	4,953	17,008	3,184	14,784	5,052	32,371	3,606	24,656
Manufactured Smoking Tobacco NEC								
Metric tons.....	1,264	2,840	2,515	6,303	3,612	10,488	6,276	16,124
Total Declared Value.....		746,350		1,265,334		1,297,972		1,185,620

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY,  
BY EXPORT WEIGHT AND VALUE, ANNUAL 1980 and 1983

TYPE	1980		1981		1982		1983 1/	
	QUANTITY :	VALUE :	QUANTITY :	VALUE :	QUANTITY :	VALUE :	QUANTITY :	VALUE :
	METRIC	1,000	METRIC	1,000	METRIC	1,000	TONS	1,000
	TONS	DOLLARS	TONS	DOLLARS	TONS	DOLLARS		DOLLARS
European Community								
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,583	16,359	4,309	22,862	6,914	41,387	4,348	25,213
Denmark.....	7,920	32,662	5,043	24,972	7,623	32,433	9,160	46,696
France.....	2,040	9,061	2,786	13,185	2,401	13,185	3,280	17,571
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	45,666	215,448	37,719	198,372	30,913	179,363	26,308	150,745
Ireland.....	1,651	7,154	1,776	8,540	2,124	10,647	1,444	7,402
Italy.....	13,906	65,307	12,015	63,091	12,734	74,769	14,604	88,928
Netherlands.....	20,376	94,440	12,976	63,391	11,395	60,962	12,843	72,426
United Kingdom .....	14,728	78,236	17,884	94,765	13,903	74,943	12,601	72,585
Total EC 2/.....	109,870	518,667	94,508	489,178	88,007	487,691	84,597	481,656
Other countries.....	161,691	815,399	170,635	968,273	171,480	1,058,850	153,291	980,012
Total U.S. Exports.....	271,561	1,334,066	265,143	1,457,451	259,487	1,546,541	237,888	1,461,668

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ EXCLUDES GREECE WHICH GAINED FULL ACCESSION IN THE EC EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1981. SEE TABLE 6 FOR U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO TO GREECE.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: VALUE OF U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS  
TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, ANNUAL 1979 and 1983

DESTINATION	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	DOLLARS	DOLLARS	DOLLARS	DOLLARS	DOLLARS
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY					
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	157,928	247,701	278,502	272,097	254,715
Denmark.....	2,832	2,495	2,356	2,188	1,042
France.....	2,425	3,761	3,429	2,662	1,002
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	12,397	18,678	14,834	18,839	27,284
Ireland.....	733	663	826	3,399	3,230
Italy.....	9,176	4,413	3,965	3,045	1,685
Netherlands.....	23,778	30,703	42,835	64,009	30,277
United Kingdom .....	8,460	8,467	10,114	12,390	3,930
Total EC 2/.....	217,729	316,880	356,861	378,629	323,166
Other countries.....	746,310	774,590	908,473	919,343	862,454
Total U.S. exports.....	964,039	1,091,470	1,265,334	1,297,972	1,185,620

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ EXCLUDES GREECE WHICH GAINED FULL ACCESSION IN THE EC EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1981. SEE  
TABLE 8 FOR U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO PRODUCTS TO GREECE.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2,366	1,372	1,963	2,340	4,601	3,766	8,858	14,436
BELIZE.....	11	2	5	2	21	5	13	5
COSTA RICA.....	19	1	6	5	54	1	23	51
EL SALVADOR.....	2	1	7	0	6	4	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	51	14	25	6	150	90	150	55
HONDURAS.....	14	45	76	67	51	429	476	244
BAHAMAS.....	62	85	75	54	130	206	176	150
BARBADOS.....	94	110	100	90	415	509	548	525
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,636	1,920	1,475	1,076	18,063	25,598	30,207	14,700
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	1	0	0	32	4	0	0
HAITI.....	68	145	21	19	311	473	116	132
JAMAICA.....	613	376	320	233	2,912	2,998	2,158	646
MEXICO.....	10	4	3	0	10	11	5	3
NICARAGUA.....	9	2	0	0	32	8	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	317	396	165	170	1,500	2,622	1,267	1,458
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	28	33	27	17	101	355	45	100
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	276	1,138	509	228	1,263	7,378	1,842	1,763
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	284	238	241	291	1,313	1,146	1,606	1,248
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	29	32	34	0	16	75	177	7
BOLIVIA.....	150	190	55	36	13	1,374	451	318
BRAZIL.....	2	0	0	6	4	0	0	26
CHILE.....	1,006	2,674	2,046	24	5,805	15,755	15,057	50
COLOMBIA.....	137	0	0	0	610	0	1	5
ECUADOR.....	1,764	1,047	784	196	7,886	5,546	5,555	510
FRENCH GUIANA.....	3	0	3	3	3	0	10	11
GUYANA.....	30	5	0	5	130	15	0	16
PARAGUAY.....	3	0	7	0	14	0	35	0
PERU.....	92	56	34	110	315	761	247	536
SURINAME.....	163	136	144	226	676	794	935	1,410
URUGUAY.....	105	443	4	39	552	2,408	74	207
VENEZUELA.....	13	69	122	4	60	134	206	41
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	4,086	4,309	6,914	4,348	15,241	22,162	41,337	25,213
FRANCE.....	3,531	2,786	2,401	3,289	11,764	13,185	13,145	17,571
ITALY.....	16,123	12,015	12,734	14,604	65,375	63,291	74,769	86,928
GERMANY(FED.REP.OF).....	34,728	37,719	30,913	26,308	135,061	198,172	179,363	150,745
NETHERLANDS.....	15,417	12,976	11,305	12,343	64,138	63,391	60,962	72,426
DENMARK.....	7,852	5,043	7,672	9,160	27,050	24,372	32,433	46,696
IRELAND.....	2,615	1,776	2,124	1,444	7,741	5,540	10,647	7,452
UNITED KINGDOM.....	32,120	17,884	13,983	12,601	133,124	94,765	74,943	72,555
TOTAL EC.....	116,471	94,508	88,007	84,597	461,500	499,178	487,691	491,656
AUSTRIA.....	1,673	1,472	1,356	1,121	7,213	8,761	8,755	7,434
AZORES.....	4	9	10	1	19	7	15	5
FINLAND.....	3,202	4,972	2,705	2,945	13,679	29,032	17,532	19,587
GREECE.....	132	229	1,084	1,413	561	1,185	7,328	10,384
ICELAND.....	5	9	10	11	50	64	73	71
MALTA-GOZO.....	0	2	9	4	0	12	29	25
NORWAY.....	2,497	1,893	1,644	2,581	9,759	9,292	8,820	14,115
PORTUGAL.....	268	24	143	699	877	144	1,023	3,431
SPAIN.....	5,262	15,145	14,437	18,242	22,882	82,866	96,480	126,650
SWEDEN.....	6,515	4,485	3,934	5,619	23,279	18,071	20,088	31,646
SWITZERLAND.....	10,332	10,081	12,129	8,261	37,478	50,023	77,195	53,300
ALBANIA.....	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	62
BULGARIA.....	355	1,982	1,276	2,127	1,811	9,480	6,967	13,475
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	865	0	0	0	3,115	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	10	12	12	106	47	163	81	783
HUNGARY.....	17	0	114	169	84	0	647	1,121
POLAND.....	2,229	1,355	0	0	8,892	5,719	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	153	0	194	68	689	0	1,262	492
YUGOSLAVIA.....	754	663	435	67	3,189	3,711	2,776	441
CANARY ISLANDS.....	3,629	5,702	4,642	5,598	15,075	31,112	29,448	38,320

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE, 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

## TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	12	102	79	73	78	733	672	624
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	10	8	0	0	41	54	0	0
TAIWAN.....	10,374	10,100	9,652	9,049	46,343	62,925	56,167	50,732
CYPRUS.....	525	560	517	439	2,079	2,973	2,920	2,613
HONG KONG.....	1,630	1,932	2,000	1,705	6,614	10,696	11,527	10,198
INDIA.....	44	32	5	23	170	254	48	213
INDONESIA.....	865	2,486	6,157	642	3,947	14,675	36,216	4,593
IRAN.....	211	0	0	0	744	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	45	0	0	0	190	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	590	487	517	638	2,258	2,653	2,828	3,750
JAPAN.....	49,759	53,063	50,041	51,791	227,173	301,698	309,920	338,480
JORDAN.....	160	0	27	0	709	0	240	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,854	4,862	485	0	27,428	39,929	4,153	0
LEBANON.....	126	0	300	200	548	0	1,711	1,101
MALAYSIA.....	4,101	3,118	4,412	3,142	21,717	23,010	36,059	24,317
NEPAL.....	70	50	151	43	295	231	676	222
PAKISTAN.....	211	361	282	204	1,322	2,847	2,312	1,637
PHILIPPINES.....	5,801	5,084	6,885	5,000	27,599	31,446	49,911	40,550
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	12	0
SINGAPORE.....	1,018	995	1,215	647	3,386	4,226	5,509	3,034
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,190	0	345	600	4,647	0	2,418	3,787
THAILAND.....	8,831	8,355	12,559	4,138	36,767	41,783	67,431	23,687
TURKEY.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
VICTNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	88	170	152	0	276	860	537	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	5,679	5,707	4,872	4,407	25,502	32,886	28,562	29,059
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,929	1,595	1,849	1,200	7,875	8,013	10,365	6,635
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	147	192	144	128	549	958	766	711
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	4	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	901	1,384	1,779	1,751	3,325	6,688	8,670	4,957
ANGOLA.....	15	0	0	0	57	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	746	822	898	867	2,423	3,142	3,091	3,327
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	9	0	37	36	44	0	269	262
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	83	75	311	98	371	413	1,481	564
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	670	981	809	756	3,573	6,472	5,789	5,053
DJIBOUTI.....	26	0	0	0	82	0	0	0
GABON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	677	247	37	8	3,085	1,565	329	11
GUINEA.....	0	0	0	166	0	0	0	495
IVORY COAST.....	159	680	451	306	705	4,444	3,385	2,244
KENYA.....	163	34	0	0	462	291	7	0
LIBERIA.....	2	1	0	5	6	4	1	28
LIBYA.....	935	247	1,075	0	4,195	1,247	6,518	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	8	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
MALI.....	6	69	125	0	22	221	422	0
EGYPT.....	7,580	7,300	9,959	9,217	27,439	29,825	41,472	40,615
MAURITIUS.....	178	117	32	48	1,036	508	293	481
MOROCCO.....	145	1	20	0	551	3	62	0
NIGER.....	219	131	174	185	1,323	1,026	1,480	1,416
NIGERIA.....	480	417	362	466	2,471	2,536	2,633	2,945
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
SENEGAL.....	23	0	25	20	97	0	126	86
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	11	37	70	0	67	303	64	0
SEYCHELLES.....	3	6	10	13	13	30	54	67
SIERRA LEONE.....	206	196	0	0	725	925	0	0
TOGO.....	164	5	60	0	627	30	481	0
TUNISIA.....	33	0	40	0	104	0	106	0
UGANDA.....	9	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	4	0	22	14	15	0	139	55
ZAIRE.....	1,078	159	8	0	4,022	895	19	0
TOTAL.....	269,249	265,143	259,487	237,886	1,131,801	1,457,451	1,546,541	1,461,668

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL FLU-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,004	304	1,202	1,733	5,769	1,709	6,204	10,742
BELIZE.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	5	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	23	13	17	6	117	48	131	55
HONDURAS.....	1	11	0	0	3	34	0	0
BARBADOS.....	70	76	65	61	407	593	530	512
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	150	140	144	173	868	1,056	1,168	1,503
HAITI.....	33	0	0	4	153	0	0	17
JAMAICA.....	522	297	215	56	1,998	1,462	1,321	409
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	247	307	83	104	1,231	2,044	624	824
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	167	216	102	176	806	1,405	1,354	1,443
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	221	158	155	178	1,283	1,050	1,364	1,479
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	5	0	1	0	24	0	133	0
BOLIVIA.....	103	125	41	14	562	907	328	116
CHILE.....	619	1,502	1,000	1	3,637	9,770	8,462	6
COLOMBIA.....	10	0	0	0	53	0	0	1
ECUADOR.....	1,131	703	601	93	5,154	4,116	4,310	246
GUYANA.....	22	0	0	0	126	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	7	0	1	0	33	0
PERU.....	16	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	112	96	106	146	649	728	856	1,255
URUGUAY.....	75	147	0	37	396	939	0	275
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	4	0	2	0	16	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2,689	2,771	4,241	2,538	10,935	15,605	25,800	16,340
FRANCE.....	1,208	762	823	480	5,547	4,127	5,372	3,234
ITALY.....	8,700	6,656	6,674	7,375	36,618	36,823	40,423	50,169
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	22,670	23,213	16,591	14,842	95,422	136,987	105,249	95,271
NETHERLANDS.....	8,095	7,397	5,313	4,902	33,270	39,546	32,771	31,685
DENMARK.....	4,395	3,748	4,101	5,024	21,055	22,059	25,549	34,527
IRELAND.....	1,629	1,151	1,483	1,010	9,464	7,609	10,398	7,029
UNITED KINGDOM.....	23,796	13,742	10,311	10,130	119,550	65,494	67,527	71,116
TOTAL EC.....	73,373	59,441	49,536	46,802	331,662	348,251	313,130	299,671
AUSTRIA.....	1,342	1,259	976	597	6,321	7,532	6,318	6,733
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	2,075	3,366	2,200	2,054	10,096	20,679	14,102	14,302
GREECE.....	89	114	1,035	1,345	385	791	7,059	5,934
ICELAND.....	0	9	0	0	0	64	0	0
NORWAY.....	1,635	1,307	963	2,057	6,527	6,292	5,044	11,202
PORTUGAL.....	44	15	39	30	155	98	627	243
SPAIN.....	4,466	12,740	12,320	14,773	19,339	69,369	79,118	102,056
SWEDEN.....	3,332	1,874	1,782	2,632	16,085	10,444	10,954	17,326
SWITZERLAND.....	3,639	4,148	4,565	1,966	16,057	22,771	28,837	13,425
BULGARIA.....	298	1,154	807	674	1,492	6,831	4,856	6,017
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	633	0	0	0	2,356	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	9	12	12	0	46	163	41	0
HUNGARY.....	9	0	114	169	44	0	647	1,121
POLAND.....	1,662	1,033	0	0	7,405	5,461	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	82	0	194	0	391	0	1,262	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	584	603	435	67	2,540	3,274	2,776	441
CANARY ISLANDS.....	3,281	5,552	3,810	4,868	13,425	30,138	25,040	33,417

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83  
TOTAL FLUE-CURED CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	12	102	79	73	78	733	672	624
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	8	0	0	0	54	0	0
TAIWAN.....	10,332	10,100	8,847	7,921	48,176	62,925	57,899	50,363
CYPRUS.....	520	543	500	409	2,072	2,923	2,916	2,604
HONG KONG.....	1,164	1,486	1,097	1,281	5,340	9,321	7,365	7,664
INDIA.....	15	22	5	20	77	176	48	181
INDONESIA.....	418	911	1,490	404	2,051	6,176	9,977	3,322
IRAQ.....	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	224	119	144	149	868	806	1,046	803
JAPAN.....	34,050	33,430	29,951	29,174	197,308	252,241	242,048	235,422
JORDAN.....	90	0	0	0	379	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3,405	4,453	485	0	18,641	36,127	4,183	0
LEBANON.....	90	0	0	0	400	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	3,634	2,945	4,277	1,975	21,324	22,794	35,646	16,328
NEPAL.....	64	0	52	0	269	0	263	0
PAKISTAN.....	211	334	282	202	1,322	2,646	2,311	1,628
PHILIPPINES.....	3,134	2,865	3,358	2,950	15,439	18,005	22,863	15,182
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	12	0
SINGAPORE.....	589	548	706	405	3,151	3,968	4,922	2,797
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	690	0	45	0	2,739	0	271	0
THAILAND.....	6,475	6,709	8,593	3,018	25,424	31,700	42,268	16,126
TURKEY.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	43	170	100	0	149	860	530	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4,194	4,248	3,314	3,531	22,851	28,579	25,101	26,385
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,415	1,122	1,337	826	7,489	7,530	9,676	6,067
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	146	192	144	128	546	958	766	711
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	708	999	1,504	1,242	2,612	4,620	7,011	5,986
ANGOLA.....	13	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	202	337	365	372	576	1,421	1,803	1,995
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	8	0	35	22	39	0	268	126
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	61	75	126	44	312	413	847	250
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	30	66	54	22	146	324	259	160
DJIBOUTI.....	19	0	0	0	81	0	0	0
GHANA.....	497	217	26	0	2,673	1,556	236	0
IVORY COAST.....	125	183	357	300	559	1,220	3,217	2,197
KENYA.....	114	34	0	0	448	291	7	0
LIBYA.....	744	198	900	0	3,997	1,235	6,468	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	8	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
MALI.....	6	6	60	0	22	24	243	0
EGYPT.....	5,113	5,592	6,603	5,581	22,225	24,662	33,215	28,754
MAURITIUS.....	178	117	32	31	1,036	908	293	317
MOROCCO.....	130	0	0	0	502	0	0	0
NIGER.....	12	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	246	83	144	268	1,345	602	1,226	2,075
SENEGAL.....	20	0	10	8	93	0	40	47
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	3	0	10	13	13	30	54	87
SIERRA LEONE.....	149	103	0	0	709	859	0	0
TOGO.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
UGANDA.....	9	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	665	145	0	0	2,676	884	0	0
TOTAL.....	175,899	175,191	158,036	140,885	847,964	1,085,207	1,053,315	973,181

1/ PRELIMINARY  
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB FLUE-CURED LEAF STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,000	305	1,292	1,731	5,761	1,495	6,274	10,633
BELIZE.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	23	13	17	6	116	FR	131	55
HONDURAS.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	70	76	65	61	407	393	530	512
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	160	148	144	172	736	1,056	1,168	1,496
JAMAICA.....	60	0	40	0	276	0	224	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	244	307	33	104	1,211	2,044	624	124
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	167	216	192	176	806	1,405	1,354	1,443
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	221	158	155	178	1,283	1,050	1,364	1,475
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	5	0	16	0	24	0	133	0
BOLIVIA.....	70	125	40	14	377	907	354	118
CHILE.....	568	917	1,092	1	3,346	6,487	8,962	6
COLOMBIA.....	10	0	0	0	53	0	0	1
ECUADOR.....	1,015	703	601	93	4,722	4,116	4,310	246
GUYANA.....	22	0	0	0	126	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	7	0	1	0	33	0
SURINAME.....	112	96	106	146	649	729	256	1,255
URUGUAY.....	61	147	0	37	353	539	0	275
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1,258	2,386	4,103	2,304	6,131	13,999	24,952	15,002
FRANCE.....	1,057	667	823	283	4,876	3,706	5,372	1,559
ITALY.....	1,220	1,173	1,458	2,093	5,520	5,090	5,506	15,564
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	7,230	20,001	12,349	10,700	35,450	121,662	92,327	72,889
NETHERLANDS.....	2,560	2,093	1,755	2,291	11,556	12,547	11,436	15,482
DENMARK.....	4,039	3,656	3,850	4,617	19,519	21,611	24,160	33,272
IRELAND.....	1,736	961	1,345	981	9,004	6,323	9,577	6,969
UNITED KINGDOM.....	21,619	12,677	9,706	13,025	110,205	79,075	63,414	70,637
TOTAL EC.....	40,722	43,613	35,395	33,434	202,311	267,012	231,544	231,014
AUSTRIA.....								
FINLAND.....	1,107	1,087	706	846	5,186	6,556	5,332	5,516
GREECE.....	1,943	3,275	2,010	2,053	9,551	20,194	13,532	14,297
ICELAND.....	40	114	649	46	205	781	4,478	340
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	10	70	14	143	49	342	105	759
SPAIN.....	21	15	66	30	66	98	627	243
SWEDEN.....	4,019	12,571	12,241	14,773	17,193	67,359	78,545	102,056
SWITZERLAND.....	3,310	1,874	1,748	2,632	15,993	10,444	10,779	17,286
BULGARIA.....	3,362	4,085	4,656	1,966	14,997	22,510	23,750	13,425
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	276	1,149	740	474	1,385	6,805	4,860	6,017
GERMAN DEM REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	12	12	0	46	163	41	0
POLAND.....	0	0	114	169	0	0	647	1,121
SOVIET UNION.....	1,593	1,033	0	0	7,171	5,461	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	82	0	194	0	391	0	1,262	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	566	573	435	67	2,483	3,112	2,776	441
TOTAL.....	3,279	5,552	3,974	4,852	13,415	30,136	25,005	33,259

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83  
TOTAL FLUE-CURED LEAF STEMMED, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	12	52	79	73	76	607	672	624
CHINA.....								
MAINLAND.....	0	8	0	0	0	54	0	0
TAIWAN.....	3,644	8,085	7,448	6,382	21,513	50,409	49,794	42,362
CYPRUS.....	48	163	44	146	233	907	375	1,066
HONG KONG.....	474	1,173	1,052	916	2,774	7,720	7,067	6,096
INDIA.....	15	22	5	20	77	176	48	161
INDONESIA.....	188	307	280	404	1,118	2,512	2,391	3,327
ISRAEL.....	15	119	0	149	81	806	0	803
JAPAN.....	32,149	33,430	29,951	27,857	186,560	252,241	242,048	224,585
JORDAN.....	90	0	0	0	379	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,366	4,183	4,25	0	8,884	33,377	4,113	0
MALAYSIA.....	3,554	2,945	4,257	1,875	20,935	22,794	35,496	16,328
PAKISTAN.....	211	334	262	202	1,322	2,646	2,311	1,628
PHILIPPINES.....	1,357	1,402	2,734	2,050	7,173	11,771	18,603	15,182
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	12	0
SINGAPORE.....	552	548	706	405	2,986	3,566	4,918	2,797
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	45	0	0	0	271	0
THAILAND.....	6,357	6,709	6,593	3,016	24,950	31,700	42,268	16,126
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	4	85	0	0	10	430	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4,092	4,248	3,314	3,531	22,375	29,979	25,101	26,385
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,388	1,111	1,329	604	7,380	7,496	9,634	6,009
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	0	0	32	0	34	0	171	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	20	0	630	0	77	0	2,842	0
CAMEROON.....	76	182	242	272	254	792	1,164	1,496
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	29	5	34	25	137	4	205	241
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	11	0	0	0	74	0	0
GHANA.....	459	217	26	0	2,495	1,556	236	0
IVORY COAST.....	0	87	224	300	0	598	1,926	2,197
KENYA.....	114	34	0	0	448	291	0	0
LIBYA.....	744	198	905	0	3,597	1,235	6,468	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	6	60	0	0	24	243	0
EGYPT.....	4,624	5,592	6,603	5,386	20,329	24,662	33,215	27,809
MAURITIUS.....	169	117	32	31	1,003	505	253	317
MOROCCO.....	8	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
NIGER.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	171	61	144	262	1,012	506	1,226	2,075
SENEGAL.....	3	0	0	8	11	0	0	47
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	65
SIERRA LEONE.....	68	103	0	0	406	852	0	0
UGANDA.....	9	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	215	46	0	0	976	331	0	0
TOTAL.....	122,978	150,260	136,426	119,599	631,872	953,381	929,318	842,533

1/ PRELIMINARY  
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNFOUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB FLUE-CURED LEAF UNSTMD								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4	3	0	2	8	14	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	30	0	0	1	133	0	0	0
HAITI.....	33	0	0	4	153	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	463	287	175	56	1,722	1,482	1,097	409
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	3	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
LEeward-WINDWARD IS.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA.....	33	0	0	0	186	0	0	0
CHILE.....	51	585	0	0	292	3,253	0	0
ECUADOR.....	116	0	0	0	472	0	0	0
PERU.....	16	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	14	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	4	0	1	0	16	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1,432	385	139	234	4,804	1,606	804	1,514
FRANCE.....	151	96	0	197	669	422	0	1,115
ITALY.....	7,480	5,484	5,216	5,782	31,098	28,733	30,518	25,110
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	15,439	3,212	4,242	4,142	59,964	15,226	22,942	22,081
NETHERLANDS.....	5,535	5,304	3,555	2,611	21,674	27,059	21,326	14,083
DENMARK.....	355	92	251	208	1,536	446	1,389	1,254
IRELAND.....	91	190	134	29	460	1,286	621	60
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2,168	1,066	605	105	9,345	6,419	3,713	479
TOTAL EC.....	32,651	15,826	14,142	13,308	129,551	81,239	81,546	74,656
AUSTRIA.....	235	172	180	150	1,135	875	986	116
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	132	90	70	1	506	465	171	0
GREECE.....	49	0	386	184	184	0	4,622	5,497
NORWAY.....	1,625	1,237	949	1,914	6,476	5,950	4,940	10,443
PORTUGAL.....	23	0	0	0	89	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	447	170	79	0	2,146	1,030	583	0
SWEDEN.....	22	0	34	0	92	0	164	0
SWITZERLAND.....	277	63	4	0	1,060	261	46	0
BULGARIA.....	22	5	27	0	107	23	27	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	625	0	0	0	2,366	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	9	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
POLAND.....	64	0	0	0	235	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	16	30	0	0	57	162	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	2	0	7	16	10	0	32	116
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	20	0	0	0	126	0	0
CHINA:								
TAIWAN.....	6,488	2,015	1,399	1,539	26,663	12,516	4,165	8,001
CYPRUS.....	472	380	457	262	1,839	1,916	2,541	1,138
HONG KONG.....	690	312	39	365	2,566	1,602	259	1,570
INDONESIA.....	230	604	1,210	0	933	7,586	0	0
IRAQ.....	45	0	0	0	190	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	209	0	194	0	787	0	1,046	0
JAPAN.....	1,900	0	0	1,317	10,747	0	0	10,437
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	2,039	270	0	0	9,757	2,250	0	0
LEBANON.....	90	0	0	0	400	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	80	0	20	0	389	0	150	0
NEPAL.....	64	0	52	0	269	0	263	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,777	1,063	624	0	8,266	6,235	4,266	0
SINGAPORE.....	37	0	1	0	163	0	4	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	690	0	0	0	2,738	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	117	0	0	0	474	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	39	85	100	0	139	430	530	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	101	0	0	0	476	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	27	10	9	23	110	34	42	46
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	137	192	112	128	512	958	564	711
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	688	999	874	1,242	2,536	4,620	4,169	5,986
ANGOLA.....	13	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	126	155	123	100	323	628	619	499
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	6	0	35	22	28	0	266	126
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	32	67	92	16	174	409	642	9
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	30	54	54	22	146	250	279	166
DJIBOUTI.....	19	0	0	0	81	0	0	0
GHANA.....	34	0	0	0	173	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	125	96	133	0	559	622	1,261	0
KENYA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	7	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
MALI.....	6	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	489	0	0	195	1,995	0	0	545
MAURITIUS.....	9	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	122	0	0	0	471	0	0	0
NIGER.....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	75	22	0	0	334	96	0	0
SENEGAL.....	17	0	10	0	72	0	40	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	3	6	10	4	13	30	54	23
SIERRA LEONE.....	81	0	0	0	303	0	0	0
TOGO.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	450	99	0	0	1,700	553	0	0
TOTAL.....	52,920	24,931	21,610	21,985	216,092	131,826	104,967	130,648

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	16	90	215	37	33	598	1,495	253
COSTA RICA.....	4	0	0	2	16	0	0	37
GUATEMALA.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	60	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	6	0	1	0	36	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	31	57	51	0	200	400	374	0
HAITI.....	19	0	0	0	82	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	41	11	10	9	234	85	52	70
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	24	0	3	3	220	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	46	65	15	16	246	467	123	141
CHILE.....	324	744	575	1	1,985	5,407	5,370	6
COLOMBIA.....	10	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	102	0	66	0	449	0	530	0
SURINAME.....	5	7	2	13	32	52	68	116
URUGUAY.....	27	243	0	0	132	1,201	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	273	346	1,462	1,034	1,180	1,827	10,072	6,858
FRANCE.....	160	385	427	271	733	2,372	2,354	2,062
ITALY.....	6,886	5,215	5,443	6,596	26,863	25,983	30,593	37,545
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	7,117	7,985	9,000	5,555	31,815	50,428	61,266	39,078
NETHERLANDS.....	2,072	235	295	564	10,198	1,381	2,048	3,769
DENMARK.....	1,092	394	851	1,342	5,147	2,161	5,092	9,287
UNITED KINGDOM.....	970	292	813	50	4,337	1,894	5,498	371
TOTAL EC.....	16,571	14,855	18,260	15,412	80,273	86,037	116,925	99,371
AUSTRIA.....	100	40	98	50	455	195	634	286
FINLAND.....	438	811	254	464	2,512	6,366	2,357	4,127
GREECE.....	23	44	23	10	104	317	182	84
NORWAY.....	143	96	104	186	531	434	539	1,091
PORTUGAL.....	145	0	0	0	512	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	69	0	0	41	227	0	0	326
SWEDEN.....	1,031	823	892	1,535	5,082	5,415	6,475	11,521
SWITZERLAND.....	1,730	3,149	4,626	3,227	8,749	20,378	31,537	22,543
BULGARIA.....	56	400	237	720	319	2,741	1,635	5,321
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	21	0	0	0	65	0	0	0
POLAND.....	100	0	0	0	441	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	74	0	0	0	386	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	22	0	367	0	67	0	2,371	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	38	0	0	0	161	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	275	137	539	329	1,189	901	3,930	2,462
INDIA.....	13	10	0	3	63	78	0	32
INDONESIA.....	187	990	3,505	2	1,319	5,797	21,695	21
ISRAEL.....	286	110	100	193	1,304	691	455	1,342
JAPAN.....	4,841	6,166	7,860	11,954	27,707	45,521	64,585	99,976
JORDAN.....	70	0	27	0	330	0	240	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,439	405	0	0	8,726	3,801	0	0
LEBANON.....	36	0	300	200	148	0	1,711	1,101
MALAYSIA.....	0	3	27	30	0	26	236	327
NEPAL.....	7	50	0	5	26	231	0	37
PAKISTAN.....	0	27	0	0	0	201	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	2,253	1,675	3,112	2,609	11,771	12,424	26,024	23,606
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	500	0	300	600	1,909	0	2,147	3,787
THAILAND.....	2,355	1,646	3,966	1,116	11,335	10,082	25,163	7,507
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	346	434	398	301	1,734	2,844	2,665	2,283
NEW ZEALAND.....	8	9	14	10	46	59	107	78
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	3	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	185	350	275	500	684	1,896	1,660	2,930
ANGOLA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	14	0	11	34	40	0	53	118
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	10	0	0	10	45	0	0	51
IVORY COAST.....	6	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
LIBYA.....	25	0	0	0	142	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	908	120	668	1,580	3,836	463	3,574	8,447
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	6	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	63	0	0	0	307	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	122	0	0	0	574	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	36,126	33,636	47,014	41,201	170,978	215,478	325,468	299,998

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1980-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO BURLEY LEAF STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	90	215	37	6	598	1,495	253
COSTA RICA.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	2	0	8	0	8	0	60	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	6	0	1	0	36	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	26	57	31	0	172	400	273	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	41	11	10	9	234	85	92	70
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	24	0	3	3	220	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	37	65	15	16	196	467	123	141
CHILE.....	319	588	575	1	1,953	4,370	5,370	6
COLOMBIA.....	10	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	67	0	66	0	254	0	530	0
SURINAME.....	5	6	8	13	32	45	68	116
URUGUAY.....	5	1	0	0	37	7	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	122	106	1,382	859	598	668	9,674	5,862
FRANCE.....	81	385	427	271	394	2,372	2,354	2,062
ITALY.....	412	1,150	2,938	4,044	1,760	5,953	16,592	23,817
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3,647	7,013	8,016	4,691	19,955	45,688	56,073	34,550
NETHERLANDS.....	1,692	146	231	288	8,767	957	1,662	2,166
DENMARK.....	1,029	290	836	1,311	4,932	1,694	5,004	9,146
UNITED KINGDOM.....	762	292	813	49	3,526	1,884	5,498	367
TOTAL EC.....	7,945	9,422	14,642	11,513	39,932	59,216	96,857	77,970
AUSTRIA.....	51	37	0	0	249	181	0	0
FINLAND.....	412	762	254	464	2,399	5,236	2,357	4,127
GREECE.....	20	44	23	10	93	317	182	84
NORWAY.....	5	1	77	24	32	6	397	150
PORTUGAL.....	104	0	0	0	380	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	34	0	0	41	132	0	0	326
SWEDEN.....	1,031	823	892	1,501	5,088	5,415	6,475	11,362
SWITZERLAND.....	1,700	3,145	4,623	3,227	8,632	20,378	31,518	22,943
BULGARIA.....	34	396	237	720	212	2,718	1,235	5,321
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	100	0	0	0	441	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	9	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	19	0	346	0	75	0	2,234	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	12	0	0	0	59	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	132	137	539	329	725	901	3,930	2,462
INDIA.....	9	10	0	3	44	78	0	32
INDONESIA.....	120	9	5	2	543	76	56	21
ISRAEL.....	162	0	0	100	843	0	0	782
JAPAN.....	4,841	6,166	7,860	11,954	27,707	45,521	64,565	99,976
JORDAN.....	68	0	27	0	325	0	240	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,059	409	0	0	7,020	3,801	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	300	200	0	0	1,711	1,101
MALAYSIA.....	0	3	27	22	0	26	236	249
NEPAL.....	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	37
PAKISTAN.....	0	27	0	0	0	201	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	961	1,370	3,112	2,602	5,372	10,320	26,024	23,766
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	65	0	300	600	273	0	2,147	3,787
THAILAND.....	2,355	1,546	3,566	1,116	11,335	10,082	25,163	7,507
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	333	434	394	301	1,657	2,844	2,665	2,283
NEW ZEALAND.....	8	9	14	10	45	59	107	78
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	3	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	95	0	0	0	551	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	53	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	10	0	0	10	45	0	0	51
LIBYA.....	25	0	0	0	142	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	527	120	669	1,580	2,390	463	3,574	8,447
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	76	0	0	0	359	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	22,064	25,793	39,376	36,410	115,913	175,414	251,204	273,446

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA,  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1980-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO LEAF UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	14	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	37
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	6	0	60	0	28	0	101	0
HAITI.....	19	0	0	0	82	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA.....	9	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
CHILE.....	6	156	0	0	32	437	0	0
ECUADOR.....	36	0	0	0	185	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0
URUGUAY.....	22	242	0	0	101	1,194	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	151	240	80	176	582	1,159	398	996
FRANCE.....	79	0	0	0	339	0	0	0
ITALY.....	6,474	4,028	2,505	2,553	25,103	20,030	14,001	14,129
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3,270	972	583	864	11,860	4,741	5,195	4,528
NETHERLANDS.....	380	89	65	276	1,431	424	387	1,603
DENMARK.....	63	104	15	31	215	467	88	141
UNITED KINGDOM.....	209	0	0	1	811	0	0	5
TOTAL EC.....	10,626	5,434	3,648	3,899	40,341	26,821	20,068	21,401
AUSTRIA.....	49	3	88	50	206	14	634	286
FINLAND.....	27	49	0	0	114	130	0	0
GREECE.....	3	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	135	95	27	164	499	428	141	542
PORTUGAL.....	42	0	0	0	131	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	35	0	0	0	95	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	159
SWITZERLAND.....	30	0	3	0	117	0	19	0
BULGARIA.....	22	4	0	0	107	23	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	64	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	66	0	0	0	338	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	3	0	21	0	12	0	137	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	26	0	0	0	102	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	143	0	0	0	460	0	0	0
INDIA.....	4	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	67	992	3,500	0	476	5,721	21,639	0
ISRAEL.....	124	110	100	73	461	691	455	560
JORDAN.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	379	0	0	0	1,706	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	36	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78
NEPAL.....	6	50	0	0	21	231	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,291	305	0	7	6,399	2,163	0	41
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	435	0	0	0	1,636	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	13	0	0	0	78	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	185	350	180	500	684	1,896	1,069	2,930
ANGOLA.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	14	0	0	34	40	0	0	118
IVORY COAST.....	6	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	382	0	0	0	1,445	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	63	0	0	0	307	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	52	0	0	0	215	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	14,062	7,843	7,638	4,790	55,065	40,064	44,264	26,552

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1980-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB DARK FIRE KY & TENN LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	22	44	45	34	45	106	108	6
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	7
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	231	217	360	156	1,097	950	1,444	570
FRANCE.....	1,630	203	340	600	3,560	4,045	1,815	7,027
ITALY.....	224	41	41	132	1,052	231	245	113
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	135	125	171	115	532	557	774	635
NETHERLANDS.....	4,275	4,527	4,950	4,639	15,030	16,646	15,562	24,501
DENMARK.....	67	32	57	166	254	166	261	600
IRELAND.....	2	2	1	2	0	12	6	12
UNITED KINGDOM.....	14	0	4	12	70	0	27	74
TOTAL EC.....	6,934	5,946	6,004	7,922	21,934	22,637	24,574	34,424
AUSTRIA.....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	40	76	21	0	322	412	91	0
GREECE.....	8	12	0	0	35	33	0	0
ICELAND.....	0	0	10	11	50	0	73	71
MALTA-GOZO.....	0	0	5	4	0	12	9	25
NORWAY.....	44	114	34	3	124	985	212	18
SWEDEN.....	243	105	373	334	1,061	469	1,176	1,613
SWITZERLAND.....	211	204	145	217	771	779	653	633
CANARY ISLANDS.....	3	1	124	18	8	6	351	47
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	246	541	1,001	172	561	2,486	3,552	472
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	17
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	5	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	40	0	0	2	208	0	2	10
NEW ZEALAND.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	223	222	170	0	673	746	673	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	0	0	25	0	0	187	62
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	13	46	32	1	55	176	222	6
GHANA.....	61	0	0	0	265	0	0	0
GUINEA.....	0	0	0	166	0	0	0	405
IVORY COAST.....	0	11	0	0	0	95	0	0
MALI.....	0	30	0	0	0	105	0	0
EGYPT.....	50	53	440	45	129	173	1,444	142
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	7	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	5	0	0	0	20	0	0
SENEGAL.....	0	0	15	10	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA.....	28	0	40	0	82	0	106	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	177	0	0	0	606	0	19	0
TOTAL.....	7,441	7,385	8,517	8,871	26,535	29,166	33,542	39,250

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNPOUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB VA FIRE & SUN-CURED LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4	0	2	0	8	0	10	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	7	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
HAITI.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ECUADOR.....	20	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	9	0	3	5	49	0	8
FRANCE.....	5	27	0	0	15	77	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	186	39	166	100	686	182	885	510
NETHERLANDS.....	12	0	33	17	35	0	73	75
DENMARK.....	3	8	26	0	12	49	114	0
IRELAND.....	7	0	0	17	26	0	0	3
UNITED KINGDOM.....	49	38	59	0	246	256	354	0
TOTAL EC.....	263	122	283	137	1,027	614	1,426	595
AUSTRIA.....	52	39	199	31	255	229	1,370	219
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	8	0	0	0	36	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	566	286	506	176	2,178	1,552	2,903	955
SWEDEN.....	166	102	170	136	607	504	862	666
SWITZERLAND.....	145	29	3	0	307	194	5	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	13	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
POLAND.....	7	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	60	0	0	0	437	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	0	0	70	0	0	0	313	0
JAPAN.....	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	10	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	7	30	0	0	24	142	0	0
CAMEROON.....	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	136
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	252
IVORY COAST.....	9	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	8	0	0	0	20	0
EGYPT.....	32	25	0	0	122	59	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	16	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,249	694	1,245	523	4,477	3,740	6,925	2,824

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO MARYLAND LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	2	334	0	0	9	2,493
BAHAMAS.....	16	28	7	10	35	60	17	25
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	5	0	0	1	19	0	0	7
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ECUADOR.....	280	0	0	0	1,384	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	373	374	171	185	1,308	2,179	1,128	1,119
FRANCE.....	101	0	0	40	446	0	0	292
ITALY.....	0	0	8	0	0	0	53	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	641	648	174	810	2,304	3,584	1,167	5,662
NETHERLANDS.....	70	170	114	36	268	1,120	595	177
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	1,192	1,192	467	1,071	4,355	6,883	2,944	7,251
AUSTRIA.....	6	10	0	10	21	75	0	17
FINLAND.....	3	2	4	0	10	12	31	0
NORWAY.....	28	13	11	14	103	69	57	72
PORTUGAL.....	1	9	0	0	6	47	0	0
SPAIN.....	20	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	1,845	1,836	2,238	1,629	8,402	12,081	15,369	11,515
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL.....	9	133	184	220	44	937	1,288	1,186
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	15	13	16	0	83	77	125	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	3	7	6	6	16	41	39	45
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	1	5	0	8	4	29	0	40
EGYPT.....	97	60	89	367	328	278	441	1,735
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,421	3,308	3,027	3,670	14,355	20,590	20,320	24,386

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO GREEN RIVER LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2	0	10	0	7	0	59	0
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	2	0	3	0	10	0	12
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	18	19	11	10	69	116	69	57
TOTAL EC.....	28	21	22	13	87	126	128	69
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	32	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	18	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	79	21	22	13	213	126	128	69

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNFOUNDED DATA.  
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO ONE SUCKER LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	7	0	0	0	7	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	15	40	0	0	50	228	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	0	7	15	5	0	36	1	20
NETHERLANDS.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	17	57	15	5	64	264	1	20
NORWAY.....	13	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
NEPAL.....	0	0	57	32	0	0	215	155
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VICTNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	27	0	0	0	85	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	50	57	70	43	161	264	303	207

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO PERIQUE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	11	0	0	0	227	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	4	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	5	2	3	2	24	11	23	18
DENMARK.....	1	3	1	2	5	23	6	22
IRELAND.....	1	0	0	2	6	0	0	7
UNITED KINGDOM.....	9	7	2	0	59	51	11	0
TOTAL EC.....	20	12	5	7	101	85	39	48
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	5	0	0	0	9	0	0
JAPAN.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	11	10	9	7	59	67	71	54
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	0	23	176	0	0	75	1,255
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	20	0	0	0	62	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	35	37	57	191	185	398	247	1,364

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1980-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO BLACKFAT LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE.....	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	5
BAHAMAS.....	16	14	5	14	41	39	27	41
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	1	1	0	0	4	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	20	17	12	12	51	53	60	36
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	4	3	2	3	11	11	6	11
SOUTH AMERICA:								
FRENCH GUIANA.....	3	0	3	3	8	0	10	11
GUYANA.....	0	5	0	5	0	15	0	16
SURINAME.....	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	4
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	0	12	0	0	0	95	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	5	10	0	11	25	86	0	63
NETHERLANDS.....	0	10	22	43	0	82	160	256
TOTAL EC.....	5	20	34	54	25	168	275	320
SWITZERLAND.....	12	0	0	0	62	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	2	0	3	0	11	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	139	0	0	23	725	0	0	172
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	3	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	554	755	629	533	3,105	3,257	4,831	3,544
GHANA.....	14	0	12	0	97	0	93	0
LIBERIA.....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	28
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGER.....	202	131	174	185	1,255	1,026	1,480	1,416
NIGERIA.....	150	166	54	31	789	1,405	450	265
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	5	34	0	0	36	272	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO.....	162	0	60	0	979	0	481	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	5	14	0	0	0	55
TOTAL.....	1,239	1,149	1,060	864	6,775	9,258	7,763	5,628

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	63	66	56	35	542	205	404	182
COSTA RICA.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	11	15	6	1	100	106	58
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,194	869	374	293	15,867	12,622	3,882	3,878
JAMAICA.....	28	1	12	2	604	21	93	9
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	1	2	3	0	4	14	20	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	1	9	3	28	21	20	53
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	2	0	0	12	2	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	9	0	0	0	57	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2	0	2	0	21	4	24	7
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHILE.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	123	0	0	0	217	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	2	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	17	0	7	0
VENEZUELA.....	5	0	0	1	33	0	7	16
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	22	8	0	31	100	53	0	127
FRANCE.....	79	73	17	30	461	267	66	179
ITALY.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GERMANY, FCD, REP. OF.....	84	9	5	5	439	81	21	44
NETHERLANDS.....	231	138	111	173	4,076	3,978	3,922	6,535
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	40
UNITED KINGDOM.....	225	118	0	0	5,033	3,529	13	0
TOTAL EC.....	641	345	133	241	10,054	8,208	4,022	6,925
AUSTRIA.....	5	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
AZORES.....	1	0	10	0	7	0	15	0
SPAIN.....	1	0	0	9	17	0	0	71
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	5	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	13	1	0	5	172	14	0	82
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
JAPAN.....	4	0	0	0	29	1	0	5
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	20	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	20	0	0	0	83	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	9	3	2	0	84	20	17	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	22	2	6	2	130	8	45	18
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	3	0	0	0	37	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	20	0	0	11	98	0	0	55
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	1	1	0	0	2	8	0	0
NIGER.....	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	11	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	1	0	0	15	12	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,009	1,440	622	616	26,890	21,576	8,666	11,366

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	35	7	32	9	474	79	343	111
HONDURAS.....	0	11	15	0	1	100	106	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,144	718	294	166	15,675	10,601	3,702	3,418
JAMAICA.....	27	1	12	2	602	21	53	9
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
LEeward-WINDWARD IS.....	2	1	0	0	28	21	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	9	0	0	0	57	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2	0	2	0	20	4	24	7
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHILE.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	123	0	0	0	217	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	7	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	16	8	0	22	78	53	0	101
FRANCE.....	11	3	0	6	185	39	0	61
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	75	9	5	5	390	81	21	44
NETHERLANDS.....	224	136	111	173	4,056	3,929	3,922	6,535
ENMARK.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	40
UNITED KINGDOM.....	224	118	0	0	5,032	3,828	13	0
TOTAL EC.....	550	273	116	208	9,740	7,928	3,956	6,801
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	2	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	13	1	0	5	170	14	0	43
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
JAPAN.....	4	0	0	0	29	1	0	5
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	20	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	20	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	8	3	2	0	77	20	17	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	22	2	5	2	130	8	45	18
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	3	0	0	0	37	0	0
GUINIA (DAHOMEY).....	20	0	0	0	98	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGER.....	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	11	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,837	1,153	475	394	26,244	19,130	8,297	10,420

// PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB CIGAR WRPR CONN SHADE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	32	3	23	9	453	53	243	111
HONDURAS.....	0	10	9	0	1	66	20	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,027	718	294	166	14,370	10,601	3,702	3,418
JAMAICA.....	27	1	12	0	602	21	93	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	1	0	0	28	21	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	9	0	0	0	57	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2	0	2	0	20	4	24	7
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHILE.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	7	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	12	8	0	22	56	53	0	101
FRANCE.....	11	3	0	6	185	38	0	81
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	56	5	5	5	301	38	21	44
NETHERLANDS.....	223	136	111	173	4,044	3,929	3,922	6,535
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	40
UNITED KINGDOM.....	207	118	0	0	4,952	3,828	13	0
TOTAL EC.....	508	268	116	208	9,538	7,884	3,956	6,801
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	1	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	13	1	0	5	170	14	0	43
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
JAPAN.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	5
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	20	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	20	0	0	0	83	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	8	3	2	0	66	20	17	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	22	2	6	2	130	8	45	18
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	8	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	1	1	0	0	2	8	0	0
NIGER.....	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	9	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	1	0	0	2	8	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,656	1,018	463	391	24,601	18,770	8,108	10,410

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB CIGAR WRPR GA & FLA SHD								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	3	4	9	0	21	26	100	0
HONDURAS.....	0	1	6	0	0	35	86	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	117	0	0	0	1,305	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	9
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ECUADOR.....	0	123	0	0	0	217	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	19	4	0	0	89	44	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	18	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	42	4	0	0	202	44	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA.....								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	3	0	0	0	21	1	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	3	0	0	0	37	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	12	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	181	135	16	2	1,643	360	189	9

1/ PRELIMINARY

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MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL CIGAR BINDER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	21	51	24	26	55	118	61	71
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	58
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	37	11	0	26	167	215	0	125
JAMAICA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	2	3	0	0	13	20	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	39
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
VENEZUELA.....	4	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	8
TOTAL EC.....	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	8
AZORES.....	0	0	10	0	0	0	15	0
SWITZERLAND.....	6	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	39
ASIA:								
CHINA								
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	55
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	0	12	4	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	66	66	37	81	289	352	103	395

1/ PRELIMINARY

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MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB CIGAR BINDER CONN VAL LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	17	51	24	25	47	114	61	63
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	23	0	0	26	63	0	0	127
JAMAICA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
VENEZUELA.....	3	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	0	10	0	0	0	15	0
SWITZERLAND.....	6	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VICTNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	48	51	34	68	165	118	63	155

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO & OTHER CIGAR RNDR LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	0	0	1	7	0	0	6
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	54
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	14	11	0	0	104	215	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	2	3	0	0	13	20	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	39
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
TOTAL EC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	39
ASIA:								
CHINA								
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	0	12	4	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	14	15	3	13	124	234	20	140

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL CIGAR FILLER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	7	8	0	0	13	8	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	13	140	90	100	25	1,905	140	315
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	9	1	0	0	20	14
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	16
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	5	0	0	6	19	0	0	18
FRANCE.....	68	70	17	24	216	230	66	97
ITALY.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	9	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	7	2	0	0	21	49	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	90	72	17	30	311	279	66	116
AUSTRIA.....	4	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	71
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VICTNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	106	221	106	141	357	2,094	266	551

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	27	29	42	41	135	253	400	416
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	1	22	18	48	11	245	253	211
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
JAMERICAN REPUBLIC.....	55	668	1,172	530	577	10,606	24,506	12,867
HAITI.....	13	48	0	15	75	283	0	114
JAMAICA.....	47	88	59	31	304	1,395	423	138
MEXICO.....	6	4	0	0	7	11	3	3
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	6	48	17	35	32	272	132	395
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	16	0	0	0	280	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	23	47	36	48	92	265	230	329
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	2	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	5	0	0	0	17	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	60
CHILE.....	2	0	14	0	12	3	97	2
COLOMBIA.....	42	0	0	0	200	0	0	3
ECUADOR.....	110	191	86	75	436	1,113	587	548
PERU.....	32	55	39	110	148	354	247	836
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
URUGUAY.....	0	1	4	2	0	5	31	22
VENEZUELA.....	1	5	0	1	10	54	0	16
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	31	138	165	0	173	857	1,012	0
FRANCE.....	55	98	283	1,048	311	769	2,225	7,150
ITALY.....	59	0	0	0	291	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	197	159	288	242	749	913	1,947	1,614
NETHERLANDS.....	74	10	35	7	334	10	268	48
DENMARK.....	0	1	13	0	2	3	45	0
IRELAND.....	0	6	0	62	0	38	0	342
UNITED KINGDOM.....	45	79	2	11	378	780	15	117
TOTAL EC.....	461	490	786	1,370	2,238	3,370	5,571	9,471
AUSTRIA.....	21	51	68	0	83	268	395	0
AZORES.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	9
FINLAND.....	84	71	18	2	326	311	135	18
NORWAY.....	2	7	3	7	10	49	20	54
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	31	619	0	0	228	3,180
SPAIN.....	417	1,680	1,692	1,296	1,769	11,027	14,762	10,174
SWEDEN.....	0	1	0	0	1	12	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	134	106	45	531	327	549	346	3,313
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	247	0	0	0	1,639
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	121	0	0	0	376	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	106	0	0	0	783
HUNGARY.....	8	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
POLAND.....	28	0	0	0	98	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	20	0	0	68	80	0	0	492
YUGOSLAVIA.....	29	0	0	0	111	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	218	91	109	65	813	615	777	516
ASIA:								
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	10	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	5	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	372
IRAN.....	206	0	0	0	720	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	16	0	0	990	39	1	3	6,701
PHILIPPINES.....	64	121	132	238	281	687	804	1,525
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	1	13	0	0	20	90
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1	0	0	4	8	1	0	55
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	8	7	2	8	32	25	18	77
NEW ZEALAND.....	13	28	56	36	39	152	283	238
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	50	0	0	0	165	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	5	30	0	2	24	207	0	12
GHANA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	9
IVORY COAST.....	0	244	11	0	0	1,644	130	0
LIBERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
LIBYA.....	10	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	9	0	0	0	19	0
EGYPT.....	6	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	164
NIGER.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	17	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	1	1	0	0	5	12	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,032	4,207	4,446	6,630	8,519	34,252	50,426	54,763

1/ PRELIMINARY  
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO UNMAN. NEC STEM ETC.								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,749	879	354	168	2,109	602	246	160
BELIZE.....	3	0	4	0	2	0	13	0
COSTA RICA.....	6	1	6	3	11	1	19	14
EL SALVADOR.....	2	1	0	0	2	4	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	26	1	0	0	25	3	0	0
HONDURAS.....	16	0	37	10	35	0	81	25
BAHAMAS.....	6	0	13	0	12	0	34	0
BARBADOS.....	28	34	35	35	8	15	18	18
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	164	164	94	80	546	698	367	139
HAITI.....	0	97	21	0	0	590	116	1
JAMAICA.....	16	0	38	143	5	0	321	129
MEXICO.....	0	0	2	0	1	0	5	0
NICARAGUA.....	6	2	0	0	24	4	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	14	28	45	30	57	213	391	251
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	5	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	81	869	279	0	343	625	252	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	60	71	62	113	17	36	22	369
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	18	23	18	0	24	55	20	0
BOLIVIA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	2	0	0	6	4	0	0	36
CHILE.....	60	427	364	22	255	575	628	37
COLOMBIA.....	74	0	0	0	320	0	1	0
ECUADOR.....	122	31	31	29	442	100	129	116
GUAYANA.....	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
PERU.....	33	0	0	0	109	0	0	0
SRINAME.....	45	32	29	65	12	11	8	34
URUGUAY.....	1	52	0	0	1	263	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	7	64	125	1	16	80	185	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	390	396	455	400	383	1,114	1,338	161
FRANCE.....	981	534	473	820	434	1,526	1,292	1,760
ITALY.....	254	100	567	0	546	54	3,456	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3,688	5,520	4,500	4,620	3,065	5,566	7,908	7,617
NETHERLANDS.....	593	483	522	462	926	528	1,542	680
DENMARK.....	2,294	457	2,575	2,623	544	512	1,366	1,927
IRELAND.....	776	617	640	351	237	882	243	49
UNITED KINGDOM.....	6,949	3,589	2,701	2,388	3,347	2,354	1,430	447
TOTAL EC.....	15,864	12,104	12,430	11,664	9,491	12,534	18,576	13,992
AUSTRIA.....	146	73	15	93	52	462	39	174
AZORES.....	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
FINLAND.....	514	653	330	426	376	1,051	116	1,141
GREECE.....	12	59	26	59	32	54	47	362
MALTA-GOZO.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	20	0
NORWAY.....	64	0	23	136	248	0	45	723
PORTUGAL.....	77	0	23	50	205	0	168	0
SPAIN.....	289	724	426	2,123	1,460	3,450	2,690	18,023
SWEDEN.....	1,702	1,579	758	978	436	1,208	621	719
SWITZERLAND.....	2,606	610	406	710	2,712	1,270	447	1,170
ALBANIA.....	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	427	233	206	0	307	265	455
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	74	0	0	0	211	0	0	0
POLAND.....	432	322	0	0	420	257	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	51	0	0	0	217	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	66	0	0	0	152	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	20	57	130	633	167	346	258	4,262

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83  
TOBACCO UNMAN, NEC STEM ETC. CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0
CHINA.....	0	0	805	1,126	0	0	267	369
TAIWAN.....	0	16	17	30	0	51	4	5
CYPRUS.....	191	305	364	95	85	463	229	73
HONG KONG.....	15	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
INDIA.....	13	43	120	0	15	217	679	0
INDONESIA.....	5	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
IRAN.....	70	124	35	76	41	216	39	419
ISRAEL.....	10,857	13,468	12,230	10,659	2,122	3,935	3,267	3,058
JAPAN.....	431	169	108	346	262	189	173	961
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	42	0	0	0	198	0
NEPAL.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	9
PAKISTAN.....	350	423	282	104	101	270	220	77
PHILIPPINES.....	410	347	508	229	152	258	567	144
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	34	0	52	0	91	0	7	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	1,056	992	833	559	450	874	564	250
NEW ZEALAND.....	466	417	430	320	151	223	215	192
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEEROON.....	167	210	342	439	405	773	563	1,042
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	1	0	2	0	5	0	1	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	20	0	105	0	45	0	447	0
REIN (DAHOMEY).....	6	94	70	0	36	508	401	0
DJIBOUTI.....	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GABON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	105	30	0	7	49	10	0	3
IVORY COAST.....	20	243	84	7	77	1,485	39	47
KENYA.....	49	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
LIBERIA.....	2	1	0	0	6	4	0	0
LIBYA.....	157	50	175	0	29	12	50	0
MALI.....	0	33	47	0	0	92	140	0
EGYPT.....	1,374	1,451	2,158	2,245	778	3,190	2,797	1,537
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	56	100	161	167	194	302	910	606
SENEGAL.....	2	0	0	2	3	0	0	13
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	1	0	70	0	4	4	64	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	57	92	0	0	20	66	0	0
TOGO.....	0	5	0	0	0	30	0	0
TUNISIA.....	5	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	4	0	22	0	15	0	139	0
ZAIRE.....	64	14	0	0	17	11	0	0
TOTAL.....	33,669	38,018	35,421	34,361	24,748	38,405	39,439	48,331

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNFOUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
FOREIGN LEAF TOB REEXPORTED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	472	54	33	15	1,125	181	500	138
COSTA RICA.....	2	1	0	4	8	5	0	30
HONDURAS.....	6	0	0	12	34	0	5	55
BAHAMAS.....	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	252	305	74	144	1,359	3,496	1,646	2,146
HAITI.....	423	161	327	216	2,350	956	2,164	1,376
JAMAICA.....	47	126	70	112	210	941	513	816
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	10	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
LIEWARDWARD ISLANDS.....	3	0	20	34	7	0	531	260
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	12	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	8	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
PERU.....	32	0	0	0	114	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	4	0	8	5	13	0	60	47
VENEZUELA.....	23	14	15	1	99	86	120	6
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	137	0	0	101	407	0	0	333
FRANCE.....	7	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	268	47	126	0	731	375	610	0
NETHERLANDS.....	55	0	0	0	109	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	13	0	4	0	17	0	9	0
IRELAND.....	24	0	0	0	81	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	884	39	11	0	2,495	956	241	0
TOTAL EC.....	1,389	86	141	101	3,064	1,331	660	333
AUSTRIA.....	16	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	313	0	0	0	1,389
NORWAY.....	16	0	3	0	50	0	21	0
PORTUGAL.....	25	0	328	227	69	0	1,470	1,023
SPAIN.....	118	0	0	6	410	0	0	16
SWITZERLAND.....	35	0	12	0	139	0	100	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	47	0	0	0	132	0	0	0
POLAND.....	15	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	9	4	0	5	63	96	0	45
ASIA:								
CHINA								
CYPRUS.....	8	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	40	54	0	0	108	168	0	0
INDONESIA.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	18	20	0	0	9	3
JAPAN.....	0	0	41	0	0	0	164	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	90	120	120	294	450	671	731	1,883
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	20	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	18	0	0	0	81	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	29	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	34	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
GAMBIA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	16	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
LIBYA.....	0	36	0	0	0	155	0	0
EGYPT.....	13	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	7	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,143	961	1,213	1,508	10,772	8,086	8,892	9,564

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	513,103	688,654	1,000,871	771,443	5,033	9,992	16,677	14,423
BELIZE.....	48,461	78,456	43,262	27,590	516	1,169	697	545
CANAL ZONE.....	9,500	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	5,709	332	529	70	50	3	1	1
EL SALVADOR.....	23,692	4,475	5,001	1,810	137	54	83	36
GUATEMALA.....	10,557	3,811	5,277	1,379	94	131	89	23
HONDURAS.....	10,804	12,061	17,995	6,596	116	153	305	100
BAHAMAS.....	112,601	114,379	103,428	90,507	1,158	1,686	1,715	1,685
BARBADOS.....	5,856	6,413	4,699	3,639	61	92	75	70
BERMUDA.....	110,769	84,594	92,388	97,943	1,130	1,274	1,561	1,817
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	13,220	12,520	12,312	16,026	129	183	214	309
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	31,185	15,997	13,259	10,429	306	240	227	156
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	4,891	1,319	2,056	2,046	42	16	28	34
HAITI.....	6,231	7,292	9,390	119,929	57	112	146	2,363
JAMAICA.....	8,189	2,455	767	810	64	34	13	15
MEXICO.....	800,167	69,714	50,855	26,287	5,806	918	790	566
MIQUELON-ST PIERRE.....	184	260	100	0	2	4	2	0
NICARAGUA.....	16,461	296	198	526	148	3	4	9
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	1,584,724	1,944,569	2,592,321	1,905,700	16,894	29,349	44,580	35,603
LEEWARD & INDIAN IS.....	37,767	20,011	21,055	14,934	409	303	317	268
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	3,986,312	4,315,375	3,570,845	1,422,727	40,550	66,427	62,151	26,372
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	17,730	6,473	10,194	6,642	173	100	172	125
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	3,814	2,181	5,177	4,011	39	28	89	76
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	187,259	369,140	89,370	57,616	2,118	5,399	1,428	943
BOLIVIA.....	2,106	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	22,646	29,299	37,543	28,128	255	434	639	479
CHILE.....	334,663	1,079,929	1,098,517	269,022	3,582	12,727	13,567	5,116
COLOMBIA.....	1,032,092	1,473,432	1,506,899	676,278	10,528	18,738	21,674	10,076
ECUADOR.....	39,456	15,525	11,961	1,867	266	63	169	37
FRENCH GUIANA.....	1,734	2,000	2,000	1,000	20	32	35	20
GUYANA.....	192	2,146	20,507	7,422	2	25	132	132
PARAGUAY.....	888,354	840,522	628,265	164,443	9,507	12,118	10,066	3,152
PERU.....	7,644	7,004	8,122	10,631	43	97	90	179
SURINAME.....	20,701	20,053	9,859	7,623	214	326	177	147
URUGUAY.....	66,140	24,553	23,720	5,386	655	347	398	104
VENEZUELA.....	66,867	63,691	49,572	20,395	577	872	813	329
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	12,966,673	18,172,675	15,654,917	12,971,925	138,988	277,270	270,753	252,588
FRANCE.....	250,994	179,637	119,345	29,213	2,473	2,566	2,006	565
ITALY.....	470,845	249,698	170,285	85,950	4,619	3,853	2,977	1,653
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	1,602,925	839,410	869,200	1,113,167	15,593	12,483	14,479	21,687
NETHERLANDS.....	1,155,134	2,725,144	3,505,842	1,339,645	13,225	40,826	61,067	25,639
DENMARK.....	217,932	147,457	120,675	52,143	2,261	2,301	2,118	996
IRELAND.....	26,634	22,121	163,560	150,000	261	329	2,908	2,970
UNITED KINGDOM.....	421,533	362,426	475,718	28,818	4,142	5,603	8,391	549
TOTAL EC.....	17,112,669	22,698,568	21,079,542	15,770,881	181,562	345,232	364,698	366,647
AUSTRIA.....	34,269	32,340	37,478	5,970	404	480	642	108
FINLAND.....	229,198	226,474	170,241	157,777	2,364	3,497	2,917	3,032
GIBRALTAR.....	742	0	3,020	11,620	7	0	54	227
GREECE.....	58,377	42,465	28,152	23,784	592	607	413	423
ICELAND.....	360,252	480,670	424,709	398,389	3,737	7,262	7,427	7,685
MALTA-GOZO.....	31,577	22,929	27,570	15,820	334	355	474	315
NORWAY.....	133,514	142,538	82,360	59,629	1,374	2,167	1,432	1,104
PORTUGAL.....	158,796	198,635	118,728	46,309	1,675	2,975	1,976	855
SPAIN.....	3,394,608	888,128	1,090,995	797,771	35,030	13,538	18,514	14,667
SWEDEN.....	308,553	351,353	214,235	228,021	3,246	5,222	3,620	4,429
SWITZERLAND.....	549,588	185,992	450,566	164,340	5,463	2,679	7,964	2,937
BULGARIA.....	15,212	0	0	0	183	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	5,183	4,009	1,755	2,024	47	40	29	34
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	40	0	8,000	0	1	0	126	0
HUNGARY.....	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	144,053	243,287	132,099	198,420	1,470	3,608	2,018	3,371
ROMANIA.....	0	579,520	81,410	149,693	0	7,046	1,103	2,798
SOVIET UNION.....	148,906	43,281	0	19,500	1,394	400	0	382
YUGOSLAVIA.....	272,764	0	0	1,645	3,153	0	0	26
CANARY ISLANDS.....	1,770,339	1,713,690	687,154	407,908	18,997	25,593	11,573	7,157

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

## CIGARETTES, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	132,845	149,775	383,733	173,912	1,258	2,025	6,411	2,757
BAHRAIN.....	888,493	975,010	146,467	258,104	10,053	14,978	2,442	4,906
BANGLADESH.....	332	94	0	0	4	2	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	98	16,500	0	4,461	1	244	0	79
TAIWAN.....	73,011	87,602	138,014	242,348	828	1,327	2,404	4,570
CYPRUS.....	119,081	343,950	939,733	370,965	1,138	4,630	15,232	6,971
QATAR.....	435,331	767,787	118,360	265,107	5,268	11,840	2,371	4,625
OMAN.....	523,489	1,108,907	110,075	137,957	6,009	17,059	2,068	2,230
GAZA STRIP.....	7,480	0	0	0	62	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	6,125,023	8,335,082	7,687,929	7,399,915	60,203	116,792	123,407	135,342
INDIA.....	11,109	2,365	1,739	2,711	109	34	28	50
INDONESIA.....	90,991	133,866	137,100	20,652	854	1,984	2,264	264
IRAN.....	4,905,790	0	0	0	46,851	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	60,402	19,000	0	0	523	262	0	0
ISRAEL.....	520,661	607,861	662,059	651,563	4,935	8,523	10,610	11,619
JAPAN.....	3,182,255	5,176,744	4,752,896	5,469,463	32,762	73,838	67,225	80,269
JORDAN.....	24,586	81,966	61,517	69,091	274	1,240	1,075	1,303
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	125,566	160,187	153,136	199,567	1,327	2,305	2,440	3,543
KUWAIT.....	2,415,781	2,336,156	1,409,261	1,524,876	26,949	37,651	27,153	31,749
LEBANON.....	1,477,988	2,729,038	3,569,268	2,752,231	15,285	41,076	60,806	52,751
MALAYSIA.....	920,532	1,461,845	1,895,369	1,004,266	8,304	17,550	25,709	12,078
NEPAL.....	481	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	3,770	472	152	0	37	6	3	0
PHILIPPINES.....	79,760	88,283	30,424	19,704	756	1,346	501	375
SAUDI ARABIA.....	3,476,131	5,154,363	5,516,424	6,246,105	38,720	86,809	108,308	133,950
SINGAPORE.....	990,205	1,912,781	2,173,547	2,597,714	9,956	26,433	34,936	46,383
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	2,931,873	3,636,584	593,268	1,284,243	34,217	56,980	11,126	22,209
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	648	338	0	0	7	5	0	0
SYRIA.....	899,105	567,198	1,100	10,900	8,866	8,110	19	197
THAILAND.....	10,646	6,350	9,035	24,977	102	96	163	403
TURKEY.....	29,676	3,431	325	490	280	38	5	10
VICTNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	4,794	9,500	38,570	84,926	60	150	684	1,537
YEMEN (SANA).....	51,533	59,441	180,400	45,800	622	621	2,755	803
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	663,588	643,274	628,109	541,767	7,011	9,552	10,686	10,352
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL.....	21	540	33	533	0	9	1	8
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	129,910	113,054	132,390	76,425	1,368	1,715	2,278	1,404
NEW ZEALAND.....	19,917	32,599	23,636	17,738	196	402	356	308
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	2,538	1,381	0	0	25	13	0	0
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	13	9,643	0	0	0	135	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	101,062	119,636	159,536	101,284	1,082	1,823	2,697	1,539
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	1,590	13,022	12,630	10,000	16	197	225	198
ANGOLA.....	4,043	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
BOTSWANA.....	115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURUNDI.....	240	430	0	0	3	7	0	0
CAMEEROON.....	9,726	26,182	11,900	4,600	118	435	208	90
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	436	4,250	3,270	1,470	10	67	58	28
CHAD.....	188	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	14,160	1,200	250	200	186	17	4	4
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	24,771	21,890	8,200	14,443	249	327	115	277
EQUATORIAL GUINEA.....	3,150	10,000	0	0	29	126	0	0
ETHIOPIA.....	181,463	304,110	252,000	153,520	1,970	4,509	4,347	3,034
FRENCH IND OCEAN ARS.....	3,829	105	100	9,750	53	2	2	153
DJIBOUTI.....	14,420	29,140	21,000	48,319	164	448	366	936
GABON.....	10,426	21,167	18,271	4,237	112	360	329	79
GAMBIA.....	1,356	139	0	0	12	2	0	0
GHANA.....	2,355	1,200	452	625	23	19	7	10
GUINEA.....	28,588	26,257	8,400	0	355	397	150	0
IVORY COAST.....	60,428	81,876	22,500	2,270	628	1,221	356	45
KENYA.....	12,094	6,960	250	1,610	125	108	4	32
LIBERIA.....	267,449	141,935	107,480	93,873	2,882	2,146	1,856	1,745
LIBYA.....	914,434	1,933,440	1,242,974	237,550	7,992	27,142	20,307	2,754
MADEIRA ISLANDS.....	1,571	2,390	1,146	1,450	18	36	20	26
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	1,493	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	100	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	19,560	83,930	0	0	351	1,661
MAURITANIA.....	13,916	34,350	15,000	25,445	157	479	147	463
EGYPT.....	748,724	1,203,421	2,118,020	1,629,811	7,690	17,740	35,355	30,226
MAURITIUS.....	400	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	857,138	1,784,050	1,220,846	1,054,163	9,458	26,922	20,344	18,920
MOZAMBIQUE.....	50	745	1,200	0	1	11	22	0
NIGER.....	1,590	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	10,567	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	40,959	11,145	40,306	21,500	424	185	656	374
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	200,817	525,649	735,187	867,896	2,198	8,114	12,767	16,929
RWANDA.....	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	1,344	2,097	430	1,382	14	23	3	26
SIERRA LEONE.....	28,700	573	250	0	275	8	4	0
SOMALIA.....	840	4,200	0	131	9	74	0	2
SPANISH AFRICA, NEC.....	32,416	0	0	0	291	0	0	0
SUDAN.....	27,964	9,369	2,493	1,580	320	142	45	31
TANZANIA.....	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO.....	37,780	2,410	5,110	9,320	380	36	72	127
TUNISIA.....	98,263	148,774	246,496	286,868	1,066	2,251	4,056	5,264
UGANDA.....	120	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UPPER VOLTA.....	394	100	547	0	4	2	14	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	4,460	0	1,300	1,300	49	0	21	25
ZAIRE.....	4,524	870	590	0	38	9	11	0
ZAMBIA.....	280	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	69,073,747	82,591,646	73,585,071	60,697,988	717,106	1,228,515	1,234,754	1,125,712

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CGRS, CHEROOTS, & CIGARILLOS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4,260	4,394	6,803	7,270	252	217	343	286
BELIZE.....	997	445	172	202	17	16	13	13
COSTA RICA.....	36	0	46	114	2	0	3	2
EL SALVADOR.....	338	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	99	32	44	0	5	1	1	0
HONDURAS.....	81	0	10	0	4	0	2	0
BAHAMAS.....	6,002	7,304	801	1,344	116	142	53	129
BARBADOS.....	4	95	1,031	106	0	9	14	8
BERMUDA.....	1,845	537	668	552	44	42	61	35
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	46	20	242	38	3	2	4	3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	247	1,134	6	160	6	16	1	42
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	23	32	0	64	1	3	0	5
HAITI.....	413	0	10	81	15	0	1	2
JAMAICA.....	99	134	13	0	3	7	1	0
MEXICO.....	3,008	370	32	0	65	7	4	0
MIQUELON-ST PIERRE.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	804	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	4,800	19,040	8,776	1,150	91	143	63	56
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	99	46	27	0	3	2	2	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	7,323	4,464	18,183	8,043	209	203	226	95
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	105	22	27	8	5	3	3	1
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	22	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2,463	1,576	3,356	0	122	137	164	0
BOLIVIA.....	75	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	53	0	30	700	2	0	3	14
CHILE.....	1,067	855	431	180	42	39	18	16
COLOMBIA.....	981	787	269	473	53	16	24	28
ECUADOR.....	21	1,047	0	0	1	10	0	0
FRENCH GUIANA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	895	376	228	123	23	25	31	12
PERU.....	20	109	367	164	1	8	13	10
SURINAME.....	61	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	106	139	89	359	8	17	12	24
VENEZUELA.....	2,193	2,520	536	145	99	176	18	4
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	4,654	5,364	5,290	5,494	247	419	480	247
FRANCE.....	10,516	12,332	5,221	3,695	293	826	471	384
ITALY.....	772	171	3,151	28	31	27	36	4
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	8,190	3,875	3,079	10,824	418	286	172	745
NETHERLANDS.....	7,634	11,983	12,850	6,756	339	835	993	674
DENMARK.....	922	155	304	52	25	19	23	5
IRELAND.....	5,279	6,976	4,719	2,277	235	497	330	152
UNITED KINGDOM.....	23,585	23,130	23,907	20,732	1,212	2,083	2,117	1,640
TOTAL EC.....	61,552	63,986	58,521	49,858	2,801	4,993	4,622	3,852
AUSTRIA.....	136	46	137	99	2	4	10	1
FINLAND.....	61	350	133	122	8	7	14	19
GIBRALTAR.....	524	367	0	710	23	28	0	55
GREECE.....	1,045	1,624	2,223	2,272	77	158	229	228
ICELAND.....	545	204	199	162	22	28	14	13
MALTA-GOZO.....	4,554	2,650	1,771	468	184	239	160	42
NORWAY.....	1,313	893	895	747	67	84	89	55
PORTUGAL.....	955	570	586	357	31	32	25	20
SPAIN.....	966	1,182	378	2,218	31	110	46	167
SWEDEN.....	2,601	1,664	1,858	765	119	162	261	73
SWITZERLAND.....	7,904	4,359	5,861	3,062	296	350	400	238
POLAND.....	176	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	2,510	2,685	1,723	696	132	230	78	62

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

CGRS, CHERROOTS, &amp; CIGARILLOS, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHRAIN.....	1,408	452	814	1,500	68	42	80	107
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	3,729	4,538	8,905	4,064	210	365	347	319
QATAR.....	426	450	496	142	23	52	43	12
OMAN.....	518	382	1,061	606	26	39	89	46
HONG KONG.....	1,575	6,144	11,564	585	65	281	445	76
INDIA.....	12	35	55	0	1	6	8	0
INDONESIA.....	54	23	174	105	2	2	2	2
IRAN.....	333	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	690	836	1,363	2,052	32	64	90	109
JAPAN.....	13,771	11,347	6,842	5,488	335	463	337	506
JORDAN.....	1,473	2,011	2,714	1,510	50	91	121	114
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	426	0	149	0	20	0	23	0
KUWAIT.....	4,477	2,429	4,527	2,670	173	126	165	154
LEBANON.....	534	1,339	1,771	1,121	24	108	22	34
MALAYSIA.....	353	0	0	620	6	0	0	53
PAKISTAN.....	0	64	77	10	0	0	9	1
PHILIPPINES.....	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	7,580	8,049	6,569	11,797	445	375	302	577
SINGAPORE.....	374	524	466	530	15	41	32	53
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	3,365	1,276	4,651	1,132	186	114	437	98
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	12	0	0	0	1	0
SYRIA.....	332	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	500	0	205	107	21	0	42	8
TURKEY.....	381	0	330	360	34	0	39	47
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4,594	4,895	3,699	2,500	179	380	310	214
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	103	39	59	62	6	3	9	6
NEW ZEALAND.....	2,092	1,192	554	610	73	96	56	57
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	97	28	50	0	4	2	4	0
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN SAMOA.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURUNDI.....	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	14	7	7	0	1	1	1
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	0	78	0	0	0	1	0
ETHIOPIA.....	41	0	27	0	0	0	2	0
DJIBOUTI.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	58	0	232	0	4	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	36	0	6	10	2	0	1	1
KENYA.....	10	0	0	10	1	0	0	1
LIBERIA.....	147	65	14	0	9	6	1	0
LIBYA.....	1,429	1,200	0	0	71	99	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	100	0	0	0	2	0	0
EGYPT.....	764	610	1,023	1,679	24	44	102	76
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	875	555	742	442	25	27	55	31
MOZAMBIQUE.....	8	14	0	0	0	1	0	0
NIGERIA.....	103	0	65	0	6	0	6	0
SENEGAL.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	3,035	6,150	3,743	2,355	127	458	284	168
SEYCHELLES.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO.....	79	75	0	23	3	8	0	3
TUNISIA.....	350	600	200	136	14	60	21	15
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	376	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	114	0	0	0	2	0
TOTAL.....	166,030	181,476	191,133	129,530	6,961	11,043	10,517	8,511

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO CHEWING AND SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	25	155	233	1,047	153	1,058	5,458	6,179
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1
BERMUDA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	1	11	5	1	1	46	17	7
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	2	1	2	3	14	7	18	20
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FLD, REP. OF.....	5	0	1	0	20	0	2	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	0	1	1	6	1	6	8
DENMARK.....	0	1	5	1	3	13	32	4
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	2	1	1	6	15	6	9
TOTAL EC.....	7	3	8	2	34	31	46	21
AUSTRIA.....	2	2	1	1	11	8	4	6
ICELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALTA-GOZO.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	2	5	3	3	11	30	22	31
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
SWEDEN.....	0	7	6	3	2	50	65	37
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	1	0	1	0	5	4	6	7
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
CHINA:								
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	0	1	2	1	1	6	13	8
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	4	0	0	0	37	1	1	5
JAPAN.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	13	0
KUWAIT.....	1	0	2	0	5	2	20	3
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	4	0	10	4	31	2	61	26
SINGAPORE.....	0	1	3	1	3	9	35	16
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	1	0	1	1	1	3	8	11
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	2	3	1	0	18	16
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	1
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	1	1	2	1	4	14	22	13
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
TOTAL.....	54	191	887	1,073	314	1,333	5,879	6,417

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
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TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO SMOKING IN PACKAGES								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	63	58	57	120	271	642	808	1,072
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
HONDURAS.....	2	0	0	0	7	2	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	2	2	10	4	17	16	78	28
BARBADOS.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	3
BERMUDA.....	0	1	1	2	2	5	11	5
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	1	1	0	0	4	4	2	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	3	2	1	2	20	18	5	17
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	3	2	2	1	19	22	17	5
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	1	1	1	2	6	9	12
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	8	8	2	1	53	65	20	9
BOLIVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	1	2	3	6	5	17	22	42
CHILE.....	2	1	1	0	11	8	7	3
COLOMBIA.....	1	2	1	4	6	15	10	44
ECUADOR.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	7	22	4	0	33	143	41	0
PERU.....	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	2
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
URUGUAY.....	1	1	0	0	4	8	1	3
VENEZUELA.....	3	2	1	1	23	24	5	13
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	18	6	4	43	178	80	40
FRANCE.....	10	0	0	1	41	2	5	17
ITALY.....	7	2	3	2	42	21	72	26
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	28	21	18	16	157	152	144	120
NETHERLANDS.....	7	3	3	4	40	23	30	36
DENMARK.....	2	2	1	0	13	18	8	5
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	3	1	2	15	26	16	17
TOTAL EC.....	63	49	33	31	351	422	288	258
AUSTRIA.....	4	3	5	3	27	25	58	24
FINLAND.....	3	2	2	2	18	22	19	17
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	1	1	0	0	7	8	19	3
ICELAND.....	40	28	25	26	239	270	258	174
MALTA-GOZO.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
NORWAY.....	1	1	2	0	4	11	19	2
PORTUGAL.....	1	1	1	0	7	6	8	4
SPAIN.....	17	17	74	17	120	146	703	148
SWEDEN.....	0	6	4	1	32	58	41	0
SWITZERLAND.....	14	14	26	11	59	126	243	0
POLAND.....	0	3	0	0	13	21	32	1
CANARY ISLANDS.....	3	0	1	1	16	19	7	8

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83  
TOBACCO SMOKING IN PACKAGES, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	1	1	0	1	7	7	4
BANGLADESH.....	0	2	0	0	1	14	4	5
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	1	0	2	3	6	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	1	2	3	2	5	17
QATAR.....	0	0	1	2	0	1	7	11
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
HONG KONG.....	22	21	20	18	144	175	190	178
INDIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
INDONESIA.....	3	1	2	0	20	8	24	0
IRAN.....	3	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ISRAEL.....	4	6	1	4	27	53	7	44
JAPAN.....	24	33	22	26	152	288	218	276
JORDAN.....	0	2	3	10	3	17	27	88
KUWAIT.....	5	7	5	7	32	70	43	74
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	13	19	16	23	77	139	138	212
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	4	11	6	0	29	84
SAUDI ARABIA.....	8	5	18	28	61	39	145	242
SINGAPORE.....	3	2	4	7	23	21	39	69
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	6	4	4	2	40	33	40	25
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0
SYRIA.....	1	0	2	0	5	0	23	0
THAILAND.....	8	6	10	14	53	55	85	133
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	17	16	13	16	109	140	122	146
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	1	1	0	1	5	6	1	6
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA.....	1	0	0	5	10	2	5	16
LIBYA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	4	1	4	2	37	11	44
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	1	2	4	2	6
NIGERIA.....	0	11	0	0	2	90	1	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	2	0	2	1	14	4
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPANISH AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SUDAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	368	404	441	463	2,121	3,356	3,963	4,200

1/ PRELIMINARY  
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO SMOKING IN BULK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	42	4	14	6	249	36	118	21
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	1	1	0	2	2	3	6
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	3	0	0	1	7	0	0	4
BERMUDA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	612	354	178	85	2,253	1,467	732	325
HAITI.....	1	1	1	0	4	5	7	3
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	24	0	13	9	129	1	298	75
LEeward-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	30
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	40	100	8	3	272	717	27
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	15	6	12	0	28	46	96	0
CHILE.....	0	63	73	31	0	431	455	50
COLOMBIA.....	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	134	0	0	0	405	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU.....	24	0	20	0	124	0	132	0
URUGUAY.....	1	90	54	0	4	540	325	0
VENEZUELA.....	23	0	0	0	23	1	0	1
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	14	20	0	106	25	80	1	305
FRANCE.....	7	6	50	7	32	32	173	77
ITALY.....	154	10	0	0	764	64	0	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	375	247	260	0	660	1,438	1,535	0
NETHERLANDS.....	197	36	39	0	802	224	243	0
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	22
UNITED KINGDOM.....	112	1	0	1	464	4	0	4
TOTAL EC.....	959	320	349	118	2,747	1,851	1,955	370
AUSTRIA.....	73	44	0	0	328	206	0	0
FINLAND.....	80	0	0	4	368	0	0	14
GREECE.....	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	26
ICELAND.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	3
PORTUGAL.....	30	0	0	0	169	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	577	645	1,098	803	2,708	2,228	7,745	5,850
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	38
SWITZERLAND.....	684	154	452	451	1,416	790	2,545	2,030
BULGARIA.....	14	1	0	0	65	2	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	46	0	1	0	130	0	4	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	27	27	0	0	161	175
HUNGARY.....	6	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
POLAND.....	65	0	0	0	273	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	256	0	0	0	1,717	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	104	0	0	50	459	0	0	470
CANARY ISLANDS.....	551	161	823	1,527	2,312	980	6,980	12,280
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	56	16	32	0	403	79	195
TAIWAN.....	0	0	15	32	0	0	75	195
HONG KONG.....	11	42	21	17	35	170	72	65
INDONESIA.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
IRAN.....	852	0	0	0	2,955	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	4	0	16	0	27	1	57
JAPAN.....	6	0	0	1	23	0	0	9
JORDAN.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
KUWAIT.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	5	1,014	1,315	244	24	4,513	7,481	1,706
PHILIPPINES.....	102	0	0	0	505	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	3	5	69	1	16	22	399	2
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
THAILAND.....	2	2	0	0	17	3	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	2	1	33	22	13	6	315
NEW ZEALAND.....	3	0	1	0	12	0	4	27
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	40
GUINEA.....	24	0	0	0	77	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	0	13	0	0	0	130	0	0
LIBERIA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	121	245
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	11	28	27	0	74	96	191	0
SENEGAL.....	4	0	0	0	9	0	1	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	10	7	0	0	68	25	4	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	77	0	0	0	514	0	0
TOTAL.....	4,953	3,184	5,052	3,606	17,808	14,784	32,371	24,656

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOB MANUFACTURED SMOKING NEC								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	32	24	11	5	133	175	85	49
BELIZE.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	86	0	0	0	60
HONDURAS.....	4	11	0	18	18	26	0	45
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	54	0	0	34	127	459	0
JAMAICA.....	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	5	0	0	0	14	0	54	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	55
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
BOLIVIA.....	27	74	11	36	73	313	50	171
BRAZIL.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
CHILE.....	2	0	1	0	11	3	2	1
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	14	1	0	0	46
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	30
PARAGUAY.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	8	0	1	0	44	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBURG.....	27	358	417	733	112	545	803	1,536
FRANCE.....	1	1	1	0	2	4	7	1
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	402	273	1,305	2,353	576	474	2,503	4,731
NETHERLANDS.....	70	480	803	1,777	127	925	1,670	3,920
DENMARK.....	0	2	3	9	0	5	7	33
IRELAND.....	6	0	17	9	44	0	161	86
UNITED KINGDOM.....	230	561	249	309	1,145	2,383	1,860	1,712
TOTAL EC.....	797	1,675	2,794	5,192	2,005	4,335	7,012	12,019
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	2	0	0	75	3	0	0	515
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
NORWAY.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	12	0
SPAIN.....	6	7	0	0	19	17	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	18	0
SWITZERLAND.....	524	621	591	607	737	1,067	1,997	1,416
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	2	0	65	162	10	0	487	1,161
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA.....	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	6
HONG KONG.....	1	6	13	0	2	8	20	2
ISRAEL.....	0	1	1	1	0	7	6	13
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	8
JORDAN.....	0	3	0	0	0	7	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
KUWAIT.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	1	1	2	0	3	11	12
PHILIPPINES.....	1	1	0	0	4	4	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SINGAPORE.....	3	5	0	0	6	20	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1	0	1	0	3	0	11	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	1	0	23	2	6	0	217
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN, (DAHOMEY).....	0	6	0	0	0	49	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0
LIBERIA.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	9	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	11	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	2	1	1	0	11	8	12
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	16	9	13	31	120	82	184	262
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,264	2,515	3,612	6,276	2,840	6,303	10,488	16,124

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUTED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 9: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE, CALENDAR YEARS 1982 AND 1983  
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED		BURLEY		OTHER TYPES		TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
January.....	11,010	6,391	1,652	1,244	2,167	3,608	14,829	11,243
February.....	10,412	13,234	4,820	1,472	2,816	2,949	18,048	17,655
March.....	11,559	9,680	9,941	7,270	7,038	4,483	28,538	21,433
April.....	8,655	6,913	6,949	7,792	3,582	5,517	19,186	20,222
May.....	12,775	6,964	7,744	4,843	4,244	4,349	24,763	16,156
June.....	8,939	7,707	4,519	4,911	3,590	2,415	17,048	15,033
July.....	6,978	7,316	1,752	2,608	2,445	3,662	11,175	13,586
August.....	8,885	10,018	1,765	2,496	3,906	4,999	14,556	17,513
September.....	7,846	8,211	1,055	1,371	2,995	3,496	11,896	13,078
October.....	24,405	14,406	2,346	3,879	7,225	5,602	33,976	23,887
November.....	29,122	28,808	3,406	2,647	9,589	8,895	42,117	40,350
December.....	17,451	21,237	1,065	669	4,838	5,825	23,354	27,731
Total.....	158,036	140,885	47,014	41,201	54,437	55,802	259,487	237,888

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

N. RCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 10: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

TYPE	1976-80 AVE.			1981			1982			1983 1/		
	QUANTITY : METRIC	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	TONS	QUANTITY : METRIC	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	TONS	QUANTITY : METRIC	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	TONS	QUANTITY : METRIC	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	TONS
<b>CIGARETTE LEAF:</b>												
Flue-cured & Burley 2/.....	11,930	18,558										
Flue-cured.....	--	--	6,787		12,584	4,404		12,455	6,750		18,924	
Burley.....	--	--	14,678		26,860	3,133		8,069	5,567		13,641	
Other (includes oriental)...	79,129	225,028	82,534		246,637	79,901		255,183	91,786		319,974	
Total Cigarette Leaf....	91,059	243,586	103,999		286,081	87,438		275,707	104,103		352,539	
<b>CIGAR WRAPPER:</b>												
Cigar Wrapper.....	716	7,782	665		7,674	773		10,091	908		10,881	
Mixed Filler & Wrapper.....	28	375	143		619	81		230	153		398	
Total Wrapper.....	744	8,157	808		8,293	854		10,321	1,061		11,279	
<b>CIGAR FILLER:</b>												
Unstemmed.....	1,917	4,566	1,968		4,480	758		2,647	1,084		3,829	
Stemmed.....	1,099	4,004	931		4,231	815		4,085	696		3,634	
Total Filler.....	3,016	8,570	2,899		8,711	1,573		6,732	1,780		7,463	
<b>SCRAP:</b>												
Cigar Leaf Scrap.....	--	--	18,958		32,978	17,877		31,887	16,011		29,138	
Other Scrap.....	--	--	8,367		12,195	8,704		10,170	5,528		7,151	
Total Scrap.....	53,208	92,450	27,325		45,173	26,581		42,056	21,539		36,289	
STEMS.....	6,690	2,834	17,342		5,764	17,703		7,069	15,272		5,946	
Total Unmanufactured....	154,717	355,597	152,374		354,024	134,180		342,045	143,899		413,790	
<b>CIGARS, CHEROOTS.....</b>												
CIGARETTES.....	907	26,318	1,147		41,266	1,176		40,934	1,264		44,978	
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR.....	528	4,526	663		7,134	712		7,747	917		10,936	
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK..	--	--	7		107	3		68	7		96	
MANUFACTURED OR NOT	--	--	1,939		15,282	1,938		16,427	1,912		17,790	
MANUFACTURED, NSPF.....	6,883 3/	26,967 3/	46,048		137,812	50,272		161,692	95,279		329,735	
Total Manufactured.....	8,318	57,811	49,803		201,600	54,101		226,868	99,379		403,536	

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ SEPARATE FLUE-CURED AND BURLEY BREAKDOWN NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1975, AND 1976. 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	3,452	1,961	4,215	6,446	6,298	3,902	9,636	16,644
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	462	34	45	4	1,306	114	14	6
EL SALVADOR.....	127	100	245	30	309	181	1,072	146
GUATEMALA.....	1,755	1,196	341	457	3,466	1,262	1,270	1,539
HONDURAS.....	1,766	1,560	957	1,254	4,695	5,300	4,074	5,647
BAHAMAS.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	4,169	4,209	3,243	2,685	7,830	9,234	9,104	7,727
HAITI.....	6	0	0	0	20	0	1	0
JAMAICA.....	61	70	16	21	139	63	17	41
MEXICO.....	2,003	5,110	3,764	2,964	14,604	14,487	6,857	6,219
NICARAGUA.....	711	450	445	455	3,636	2,222	2,798	3,157
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	255	433	84	29	698	1,222	367	120
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	5	0	0	4	5	0	0	7
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3,417	2,386	3,310	3,191	4,233	2,149	1,490	3,531
BRAZIL.....	15,210	13,192	12,919	15,636	26,305	19,425	19,152	31,369
CHILE.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	1,722	1,201	767	1,029	2,720	2,490	1,812	2,721
ECUADOR.....	71	81	50	105	337	472	450	537
PARAGUAY.....	1,449	1,658	885	668	1,445	2,243	1,566	1,234
PERU.....	117	0	0	0	102	1	0	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	2	0	0	17	2	0	0	25
VENEZUELA.....	194	664	0	532	239	259	2	536
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	90	36	41	64	66	77	71	112
FRANCE.....	16	1	9	128	244	14	24	123
ITALY.....	10,861	10,280	6,339	4,344	15,492	13,155	7,145	4,637
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	486	880	1,312	1,200	557	1,021	1,520	740
NETHERLANDS.....	118	186	46	46	166	215	107	77
DENMARK.....	11	34	11	28	40	56	15	48
IRELAND.....	0	17	7	0	1	64	10	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	150	97	85	62	61	52	75	21
TOTAL EC.....	11,732	11,581	7,842	5,871	16,628	14,657	8,671	6,167
AUSTRIA.....	10	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
FINLAND.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	1	13	3	1	13	32	0	31
GREECE.....	10,857	15,141	12,560	14,225	37,165	48,063	47,021	57,514
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	67	441	734	583	30	326	536	374
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	1	0	4	2	3	0
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	5,869	5,740	5,563	7,771	17,709	18,208	17,666	25,835
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	46	38	0	0	137	117	0	0
LATVIA.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND.....	102	60	75	590	151	96	15	76
ROMANIA.....	174	464	121	410	277	752	60	720
SOVIET UNION.....	257	341	152	155	645	908	300	336
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,822	6,193	4,641	4,719	21,696	20,405	16,748	18,573

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11. TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83  
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1 76-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRUNEI.....	0	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
BURMA.....	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
KAMPUCHEA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	111	59	18	92	117	88	48	169
TAIWAN.....	136	0	27	0	206	0	6	1
CYPRUS.....	120	4	34	24	309	13	153	86
GAZA STRIP.....	3	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	6	98	0	0	13	38	0	0
INDIA.....	437	375	21	312	701	578	9	116
INDONESIA.....	3,090	4,079	3,867	3,908	3,099	6,893	6,418	6,482
IRAN.....	9	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	1	325	56	1,311	4	386	13	1,596
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	8,133	4,571	392	1,898	17,706	2,368	263	5,992
LEBANON.....	3,247	4,068	3,813	1,466	9,173	13,305	12,256	5,564
MACAO.....	9	0	2	2	22	0	0	2
MALAYSIA.....	4	2	0	0	11	4	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6,832	5,430	5,165	4,790	6,979	6,667	6,230	5,445
SINGAPORE.....	11	80	2	0	25	14	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	12	42	0	226	86	86	0	165
SYRIA.....	1,698	2,078	1,333	757	5,097	7,382	5,106	3,120
THAILAND.....	2,214	3,744	3,908	3,679	4,283	7,497	8,335	8,046
TURKEY.....	45,785	48,716	50,926	53,408	120,783	130,066	141,461	175,528
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	96	0	1	0	405	0	4	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	408	552	831	911	4,747	3,646	5,411	6,089
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	20	118	6	25	101	525	131	247
IVORY COAST.....	38	44	0	0	79	93	0	0
MALAWI.....	1,784	1,745	286	574	3,091	2,792	790	1,244
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	159	6	3	0	269	9	4	0
NIGERIA.....	33	4	0	0	160	19	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	764	931	162	297	1,379	1,467	154	146
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	561	809	374	335	1,435	1,214	884	632
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	1	18	0	0	2	43	0	0
TANZANIA.....	10	0	0	30	23	0	0	9
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	36	1	0	0	48	2	0	0
TOTAL.....	154,717	152,374	134,180	143,899	355,597	354,024	342,045	413,790

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,454	1,204	2,655	4,788	2,725	3,552	8,147	15,621
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	13	20	0	1	30	77	0	3
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	146
GUATEMALA.....	93	201	183	409	262	431	666	1,506
HONDURAS.....	101	229	64	521	140	513	135	1,634
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	115
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	3,475	1,002	73	354	5,690	4,831	200	1,255
NICARAGUA.....	61	0	0	2	115	0	0	7
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	120
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	311	971	30	582	444	1,494	93	1,580
BRAZIL.....	1,619	5,270	3,622	8,841	2,787	8,800	9,442	23,394
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	38	60	0	179	55	100	0	508
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	34
PARAGUAY.....	20	45	0	0	26	69	0	0
PERU.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	185	0	491	2	166	2	506
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	1	31	30	1	2	67	60
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
ITALY.....	8,351	8,522	4,082	1,480	11,916	12,675	6,313	3,031
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	79	0	0	3	103	0	0	8
NETHERLANDS.....	13	0	38	25	20	0	85	56
DENMARK.....	0	25	3	5	0	50	4	7
IRELAND.....	0	17	0	0	0	64	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	4	11	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	8,449	8,565	4,153	1,544	12,049	12,790	6,469	3,162
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
FINLAND.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	13	0	0	0	32	0	0
GREECE.....	10,595	14,204	11,422	14,123	36,836	47,450	48,631	57,273
PORTUGAL.....	8	0	0	11	29	11	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	5,867	5,740	5,547	7,771	17,707	18,208	17,660	25,835
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	46	33	0	0	137	116	0	0
LATVIA.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND.....	100	60	0	290	148	96	0	650
ROMANIA.....	55	427	0	352	153	711	0	716
SOVIET UNION.....	257	341	152	155	645	908	390	339
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,815	6,192	4,641	4,703	21,692	20,403	16,748	18,012
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	0	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	95	59	18	60	115	88	48	149
TAIWAN.....	133	0	0	0	205	0	0	1
CYPRUS.....	105	3	34	22	278	7	152	80
GAZA STRIP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	6	5	0	0	13	22	0	0
INDIA.....	223	345	0	0	386	562	1	0
INDONESIA.....	4	0	57	0	7	0	147	0
IRAN.....	9	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	183	0	311	3	359	0	1,058
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,006	870	34	1,630	1,538	1,828	142	5,947
LEBANON.....	3,043	3,907	3,085	1,324	9,066	13,214	11,900	5,484
MALAYSIA.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	119	86	51	38	177	135	117	72
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	5	24	0	17	13	60	0	41
SYRIA.....	1,678	1,967	1,333	756	5,089	7,333	5,105	3,117
THAILAND.....	1,673	2,895	2,955	2,952	3,411	7,260	8,049	7,751
TURKEY.....	42,421	45,591	46,631	51,096	119,456	128,938	139,694	174,638
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	784	1,641	256	400	1,415	2,681	771	1,199
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	38	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
IMBABWE.....	97	760	73	18	151	1,418	113	46
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	189	759	367	261	392	1,138	878	540
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	20	1	0	0	39	2	0	0
TOTAL.....	91,059	103,999	87,438	104,103	243,586	286,081	275,707	352,539

./ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	855	851	2,574	3,157	1,919	2,639	7,990	10,022
ELIZAVE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	7	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1	6	5	0	1	8	7	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	114	931	30	298	171	1,448	93	891
BRAZIL.....	820	2,745	1,166	2,410	1,407	4,679	2,942	5,781
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	14	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
ITALY.....	201	0	73	164	186	0	197	550
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	9	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	215	0	73	164	213	0	197	550
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	23	0	0	0	53	0	0	0
POLAND.....	99	60	0	290	148	96	0	650
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	357
ASIA:								
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	77	0	0	0	98	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	81	0	0	0	130	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	1	2	6	0	9
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	55	0	0	0	113	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	18	0	51	25	19	0	117	52
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	59	233	173	8	133	548	510	13
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	96	469	0	154	132	650	0	207
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	97	756	73	18	151	1,406	113	46
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	166	734	259	169	358	1,102	486	347
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	20	1	0	0	39	2	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,818	6,787	4,404	6,750	5,123	12,584	12,455	18,924

/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
MURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	44	135	0	707	101	353	0	1,650
COSTA RICA.....	0	20	0	0	0	77	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	26	201	44	58	52	431	160	128
HONDURAS.....	39	229	64	51	64	513	135	211
NICARAGUAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	20
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	2,756	979	41	353	4,512	4,798	155	1,251
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	16	40	0	82	15	45	0	186
BRASIL.....	464	2,115	2,443	3,073	771	3,363	6,461	7,539
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	31	60	0	65	42	100	0	125
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	34
PARAGUAY.....	2	15	0	0	2	23	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	145	0	0	0	166	2	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	1,639	4,420	309	136	1,767	5,695	396	160
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	67	0	0	0	71	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	38	0	0	0	45	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL EC.....	1,706	4,420	350	136	1,837	5,695	445	160
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
GREECE.....	245	2,728	0	0	446	5,237	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	412	0	352	0	544	0	716
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	482	0	0	0	651	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA.....								
MAINLAND.....	1	59	18	60	2	88	48	149
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	65	206	0	0	104	320	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	182	0	0	0	353	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	471	821	0	220	771	1,659	0	601
PHILIPPINES.....	83	85	0	0	131	132	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	41	91	0	253	43	113	0	460
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	343	1,054	64	0	502	1,776	232	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	16	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	4	0	0	0	11	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	21	24	108	92	29	36	391	193
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	6,371	14,678	3,133	5,567	9,435	26,860	8,069	13,641

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
FLUE-CURED/BURLEY CIGRTE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,129	986	2,574	3,864	2,274	2,992	7,990	11,872
ELIZI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	11	20	0	0	27	77	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	27	201	44	58	53	431	160	128
HONDURAS.....	93	229	64	91	126	513	135	211
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	20
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	3,300	985	47	353	5,414	4,807	162	1,251
NICARAGUA.....	38	0	0	0	68	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	310	971	30	380	442	1,494	93	1,077
BRASIL.....	1,542	4,860	3,609	5,483	2,697	8,042	9,403	13,320
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	31	60	0	65	42	100	0	125
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	34
PARAGUAY.....	16	15	0	0	24	23	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	185	0	0	0	166	2	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	2,668	4,420	383	300	3,064	5,695	593	710
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	73	0	0	0	84	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	9	0	38	0	13	0	85	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	2,750	4,420	423	300	3,162	5,695	682	710
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
GREECE.....	257	2,728	0	0	459	5,237	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	23	0	0	0	53	0	0	0
POLAND.....	99	60	0	290	148	96	0	650
ROMANIA.....	0	412	0	352	0	644	0	716
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	482	0	57	0	651	0	357
ASIA:								
BAHGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	95	59	18	60	115	88	48	149
TAIWAN.....	81	0	0	0	130	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	65	206	0	0	104	320	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	183	0	1	2	358	0	9
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,004	821	0	220	1,535	1,659	0	601
PHILIPPINES.....	102	85	51	25	150	132	117	52
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	135	324	173	261	199	661	510	493
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	485	1,523	64	154	718	2,426	232	207
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	33	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	97	760	73	18	151	1,417	113	46
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	186	759	367	261	387	1,138	878	540
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	20	1	0	0	39	2	0	0
TOTAL.....	11,930	21,465	7,537	12,317	19,558	39,444	20,524	32,566

/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	325	218	81	924	451	560	158	3,749
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	3
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	146
GUATEMALA.....	66	0	139	351	208	0	506	1,379
HONDURAS.....	8	0	0	430	14	0	0	1,422
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	96
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	174	17	26	1	276	15	39	5
NICARAGUA.....	24	0	0	2	47	0	0	7
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZONE).....	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	120
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1	0	0	202	2	0	0	503
BRAZIL.....	77	411	13	3,359	89	759	39	10,074
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	7	0	0	114	13	0	0	383
PARAGUAY.....	3	30	0	0	3	45	0	0
PERU.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	491	2	0	0	506
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	1	31	30	1	2	67	60
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
ITALY.....	5,683	4,101	3,699	1,180	8,852	6,980	5,721	2,321
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	0	0	3	19	0	0	8
NETHERLANDS.....	5	0	0	25	7	0	0	56
DENMARK.....	0	25	0	5	0	50	0	7
IRELAND.....	0	17	0	0	0	64	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	5,699	4,145	3,730	1,243	8,887	7,096	5,787	2,452
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
IBRALTAR.....	0	13	0	0	0	32	0	0
GREECE.....	10,338	11,475	11,422	14,123	36,377	42,213	48,631	57,273
PORTUGAL.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	5,867	5,740	5,547	7,771	17,707	18,208	17,660	25,835
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	23	33	0	0	84	116	0	0
LATVIA.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	55	15	0	0	153	67	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	257	341	152	155	645	908	390	339
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,815	5,710	4,641	4,646	21,692	19,752	16,748	17,655
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	0	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
CHINA.....	51	0	0	0	75	0	0	1
TAIWAN.....	104	3	34	22	276	7	152	80
CYPRUS.....	6	5	0	0	13	22	0	0
HONG KONG.....	158	139	0	0	281	242	1	0
INDIA.....	4	0	57	0	7	0	147	0
INDONESIA.....	9	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
IRAN.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	310	1	0	0	1,049
JAPAN.....	2	18	34	1,410	3	169	142	5,346
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3,043	3,907	3,085	1,324	9,066	13,214	11,900	5,484
LEBANON.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	1	0	0	12	28	2	0	20
PHILIPPINES.....	17	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	5	24	0	17	13	60	0	41
SYRIA.....	1,678	1,967	1,333	756	5,089	7,333	5,105	3,117
THAILAND.....	1,537	2,571	2,782	2,692	3,212	6,598	7,539	7,258
TURKEY.....	42,421	45,591	46,631	51,096	119,456	128,938	139,694	174,638
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
AFRICA:								
ALAWI.....	300	118	192	246	697	255	540	992
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
IMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	79,129	82,534	79,901	91,786	225,028	246,637	255,183	319,974

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR FILLER, UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	38	1	15	52	69	1	12	154
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	183	163	64	119	620	529	250	588
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	170	256	90	91	265	479	169	242
HAITI.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	1	4	0	0	1	5	0	0
MEXICO.....	176	526	309	314	529	1,344	1,086	973
NICARAGUA.....	209	190	103	97	1,042	614	569	503
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	128	5	2	0	82	6	3	0
BRAZIL.....	76	191	0	0	123	440	2	0
COLOMBIA.....	55	14	4	54	48	25	10	145
ECUADOR.....	23	39	23	18	105	155	86	46
PARAGUAY.....	37	387	3	2	35	439	4	2
PERU.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	6	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	10	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	0	42	7	0	0
ITALY.....	5	23	0	15	4	9	0	16
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	47	0	106	10	40	0	147	14
NETHERLANDS.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
DENMARK.....	1	0	0	6	7	0	0	13
IRELAND.....	0	0	7	0	1	0	10	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	68	24	113	31	102	16	158	43
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GREECE.....	7	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	26	105	0	23	12	58	0	16
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA.....								
CYPRUS.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
INDIA.....	42	11	8	0	63	6	2	0
INDONESIA.....	334	2	0	0	379	2	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	189	18	11	247	182	10	11	382
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	1	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
TURKEY.....	8	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	97	30	13	35	770	351	285	719
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	12
IVORY COAST.....	27	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	4	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,917	1,968	758	1,084	4,566	4,480	2,647	3,829

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR FILLER, STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	17
COSTA RICA.....	2	2	0	0	8	8	0	0
HONDURAS.....	292	158	123	88	1,109	811	666	483
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	442	395	415	335	1,778	1,912	2,185	1,895
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	31	0	0	0	106	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	150	161	155	156	477	624	718	787
NICARAGUA.....	27	20	25	24	83	74	112	101
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	2	0	0	0	9	0	0
BRAZIL.....	124	186	90	75	367	771	373	325
COLOMBIA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	10	5	7	5	32	16	30	19
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DENMARK.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	2	1	0	0	6	4	0	1
SWITZERLAND.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	15	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,099	931	815	696	4,004	4,231	4,085	3,634

./ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
HONDURAS.....	163	258	177	274	1,148	2,446	2,104	2,699
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	4	19	95	41	22	228	1,049	436
HAITI.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	25
MEXICO.....	41	62	80	77	396	898	1,220	1,347
NICARAGUA.....	281	162	221	252	2,201	1,378	1,955	2,442
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	1	0	2	2	15	0	45	17
COLOMBIA.....	3	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	17	36	47	64	153	300	331	434
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	25
FRANCE.....	5	0	0	0	93	5	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	2	1	1	17	36	18	18
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL EC.....	7	2	1	2	119	41	21	44
IBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	31
ASIA:								
CAMPUCHEA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA								
SAZA STRIP.....	3	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	1	3	2	0	21	30	18	0
PHILIPPINES.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RI LANKA (CEYLON).....	2	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	187	116	143	187	3,515	2,171	3,211	3,212
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	2	6	6	8	57	170	131	191
ALI.....	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
AURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	716	665	773	908	7,722	7,674	10,091	10,881

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.

COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
FIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
HONDURAS.....	3	1	0	1	32	8	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	1	10	0	2	19	90
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	1
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRASIL.....	0	97	0	91	0	425	0	88
COLOMBIA.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	1	1	0	0	8	7	0	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	4	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	4	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	42	3	34	0	162	16	145
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	1	0	16	1	2	0	62
ASIA:								
CHINA								
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
TURKEY.....	9	0	75	0	26	0	192	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
AMERKON.....	8	0	0	0	191	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	28	143	81	153	375	619	230	398

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,680	55	119	146	5,426	46	48	108
COSTA RICA.....	419	12	5	3	1,349	29	5	3
EL SALVADOR.....	119	42	245	0	305	175	1,072	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,272	264	158	39	3,137	719	604	29
HONDURAS.....	814	276	295	116	1,491	814	739	223
HAHMAS.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	3,025	3,054	2,340	1,848	5,658	6,515	5,623	4,959
HAITI.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	0
JAMAICA.....	29	56	19	13	32	52	17	14
MEXICO.....	3,187	2,157	1,657	1,196	6,381	4,638	3,793	2,896
NICARAGUA.....	130	77	97	79	191	156	162	143
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	226	280	84	0	695	1,206	367	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	4	0	0	4	6	0	0	7
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2,491	510	582	1,361	3,614	409	520	1,540
BRAZIL.....	11,053	2,769	2,279	1,811	22,248	7,610	6,752	5,411
CHILE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	1,503	1,063	755	763	2,513	2,321	1,798	2,060
ECUADOR.....	20	0	3	0	39	0	4	0
PARAGUAY.....	1,315	1,117	819	593	1,372	1,726	1,552	1,215
PERU.....	104	0	0	0	98	0	0	0
PRUGUAY.....	1	0	0	14	1	0	0	24
VENEZUELA.....	148	25	0	41	210	28	0	31
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	75	68	10	29	54	74	4	26
FRANCE.....	1	0	9	73	1	0	24	119
ITALY.....	2,408	886	1,502	2,558	3,555	365	739	1,724
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	287	721	981	550	400	1,005	1,349	862
NETHERLANDS.....	79	124	8	11	116	174	4	1
DENMARK.....	9	8	8	17	29	9	11	28
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	125	97	83	44	53	52	36	15
TOTAL EC.....	2,983	1,905	2,603	3,283	4,208	1,678	2,166	2,775
AUSTRIA.....	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	238	246	131	55	321	281	149	95
SPAIN.....	39	313	663	491	18	264	524	348
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	16	0	0	0	6	0
POLAND.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	113	35	23	7	123	33	34	7
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	13	2	0	2	23	6	1	6
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
INDIA.....	153	16	5	77	250	6	3	25
INDONESIA.....	2,715	4,066	3,763	3,721	2,684	6,858	6,238	6,434
JAPAN.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	6,755	49	38	51	16,107	6	20	10
LEBANON.....	204	161	725	142	108	91	354	80
MACAO.....	9	0	0	2	22	0	0	1
MALAYSIA.....	4	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6,347	4,711	3,863	2,399	6,566	6,415	5,824	4,515
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	20	110	0	0	7	46	0	0
THAILAND.....	470	78	366	175	860	87	162	127
TURKEY.....	3,348	3,125	4,215	2,311	1,296	1,128	1,572	890
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	96	0	0	0	405	0	1	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
AMEROON.....	115	406	675	689	269	1,124	1,915	2,156
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	18	111	0	16	44	345	0	44
IVORY COAST.....	11	44	0	0	23	93	0	0
MALAWI.....	918	54	14	0	1,654	89	13	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	117	6	3	0	219	9	4	0
NIGERIA.....	27	3	0	0	153	19	0	0
IMBABWE.....	552	81	19	29	1,186	29	10	13
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	348	24	1	31	1,037	73	0	84
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIAMBI.....	1	18	0	0	2	43	0	0
TANZANIA.....	10	0	0	27	23	0	0	9
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	53,208	27,325	26,581	21,539	92,450	45,173	42,056	36,289

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	39	49	19	1	96	44	9	8
COSTA RICA.....	12	5	0	3	30	9	0	3
GUATEMALA.....	21	0	0	0	45	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	168	143	193	110	274	278	389	217
PAHAMAS.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2,151	3,007	2,323	1,847	4,190	6,411	5,584	4,955
HAITI.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	0
JAMAICA.....	25	56	19	13	28	52	17	14
MEXICO.....	1,058	1,832	1,403	1,053	1,987	4,027	3,319	2,677
NICARAGUA.....	24	50	97	79	35	107	162	143
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	4	0	0	4	6	0	0	7
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	425	478	578	1,280	395	367	517	1,468
BRAZIL.....	1,064	1,565	1,699	1,280	2,170	4,299	5,337	4,185
COLOMBIA.....	771	774	653	710	1,289	1,699	1,560	1,514
ECUADOR.....	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0
PARAGUAY.....	894	1,117	819	585	1,057	1,726	1,552	1,196
PERU.....	53	0	0	0	50	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	14	1	0	0	24
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	31
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	55	68	10	29	41	74	3	26
FRANCE.....	1	0	9	73	1	0	24	119
ITALY.....	198	863	1,422	2,415	85	355	669	1,529
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	248	721	965	526	337	1,005	1,344	843
NETHERLANDS.....	47	124	0	0	77	174	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	4
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	2	0	0	0	7	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	552	1,779	2,406	3,048	541	1,616	2,040	2,525
AUSTRIA.....	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GREECE.....	82	135	74	55	115	154	120	95
SPAIN.....	37	313	663	491	16	264	524	348
ROMANIA.....	4	33	20	0	4	32	20	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	1	2	0	2	5	6	1	6
INDIA.....	17	8	0	71	7	3	0	21
INDONESIA.....	1,510	3,279	2,911	2,663	1,393	5,231	4,312	3,984
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	7	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PACAO.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
PHILIPPINES.....	3,344	3,835	3,577	2,338	3,552	5,314	5,415	4,394
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	15	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	107	76	67	29	55	115	26	6
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	52	222	352	275	120	652	976	868
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	14	111	0	16	34	345	0	44
IVORY COAST.....	11	44	0	0	23	93	0	0
MALAWI.....	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	23	3	0	0	148	19	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	23	0	0	0	69	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	1	18	0	0	2	43	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	12,539	18,958	17,877	16,011	17,774	32,978	31,887	29,138

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
OTHER SCRAP TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,514	6	100	146	5,027	2	40	100
COSTA RICA.....	400	7	5	0	1,309	20	5	0
EL SALVADOR.....	97	42	245	0	258	175	1,072	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,130	264	158	39	2,837	719	604	29
HONDURAS.....	493	133	102	7	955	535	349	6
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	168	47	17	2	300	104	39	4
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,764	325	255	143	3,714	611	473	219
NICARAGUA.....	88	27	0	0	131	49	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	222	280	84	0	685	1,206	367	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,653	32	4	80	2,675	42	3	72
BRAZIL.....	8,667	1,204	580	532	17,960	3,311	1,415	1,226
CHILE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	476	289	102	53	838	622	238	146
ECUADOR.....	16	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	144	0	0	8	100	0	0	18
PERU.....	8	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	68	25	0	0	118	28	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	18	0	0	0	13	0	1	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	2,200	23	80	143	3,458	9	70	195
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	20	0	16	24	42	0	5	19
NETHERLANDS.....	25	0	8	11	27	0	4	1
DENMARK.....	9	8	8	12	29	9	11	20
UNITED KINGDOM.....	53	95	83	44	44	45	36	15
TOTAL EC.....	2,326	126	196	235	3,613	63	126	250
INLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	121	111	58	0	166	127	29	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	16	0	0	0	6	0
ROMANIA.....	109	2	3	7	119	1	14	7
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASIA:								
JURMA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
INDIA.....	130	9	5	6	234	4	3	4
INDONESIA.....	830	786	852	1,058	1,039	1,628	1,926	2,449
JAPAN.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	5,649	49	38	51	14,166	6	20	10
LEBANON.....	199	161	725	142	104	91	354	80
MACAO.....	9	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	4	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,592	876	286	61	1,805	1,101	408	125
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	20	110	0	0	7	46	0	0
THAILAND.....	433	78	366	175	803	87	162	127
TURKEY.....	2,786	3,049	4,148	2,282	1,070	1,013	1,546	884
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	96	0	0	0	405	0	1	0
AFRICA:								
AMERCOON.....	57	184	323	414	136	472	939	1,288
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	828	54	14	0	1,544	89	13	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	26	6	3	0	51	9	4	0
NIGERIA.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
IMBABWE.....	552	81	19	29	1,186	29	10	13
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	348	2	1	31	1,037	4	0	84
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	10	0	0	27	23	0	0	9
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	33,046	8,367	8,704	5,528	64,521	12,195	10,170	7,151

./ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ITEMS, TRIMMINGS AND WASTE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	286	700	1,426	1,445	78	203	629	735
COSTA RICA.....	28	0	40	0	3	0	9	0
EL SALVADOR.....	7	58	0	0	1	6	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	390	730	0	9	88	112	0	4
HONDURAS.....	209	475	164	134	156	179	180	13
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	529	485	302	335	106	99	74	77
HAITI.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	10	0	7	0	6	0	1
MEXICO.....	974	1,202	1,489	858	1,221	2,150	1,820	864
NICARAGUA.....	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	29	152	0	0	3	17	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	488	897	2,696	1,248	93	270	873	411
BRAZIL.....	2,337	4,679	6,895	4,673	765	1,378	2,423	1,897
COLOMBIA.....	120	63	8	32	47	34	3	7
PARAGUAY.....	78	109	63	73	11	9	9	18
PERU.....	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	40	454	0	0	20	64	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	5	18	0	3	1	1	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	4
ITALY.....	97	849	746	291	16	107	97	65
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	72	158	225	636	8	15	21	66
NETHERLANDS.....	23	60	0	8	10	5	0	1
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	22	0	0	18	4	0	0	6
TOTAL EC.....	219	1,085	971	1,012	40	128	118	142
AUSTRIA.....	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
IBRALTAR.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	17	649	1,003	12	3	170	295	1
SPAIN.....	0	22	72	69	0	3	13	9
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	75	300	0	0	15	119
ROMANIA.....	6	22	105	51	1	8	27	6
YUGOSLAVIA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	14	0	0	33	2	0	0	20
TAIWAN.....	3	0	26	0	1	0	5	0
HONG KONG.....	0	93	0	0	0	16	0	0
INDIA.....	18	2	8	235	3	4	3	91
INDONESIA.....	30	8	45	187	6	2	15	49
JAPAN.....	0	142	58	1,000	0	27	13	540
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	372	3,653	320	217	62	534	101	35
LEBANON.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0
MACAO.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	159	615	1,241	2,106	26	108	278	472
SINGAPORE.....	1	80	2	0	0	13	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	4	18	0	209	9	27	0	124
THAILAND.....	71	771	587	552	12	150	123	168
TURKEY.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
MALAWI.....	81	49	16	174	22	21	5	45
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NGERIA.....	6	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	114	90	71	250	42	20	30	88
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	24	26	6	43	6	3	1	9
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	6,690	17,342	17,703	15,272	2,834	5,764	7,069	5,946

./ PRELIMINARY  
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL MANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	322	2,127	3,315	2,372	1,764	9,059	15,913	11,728
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
CANAL ZONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	15	15	229	38	240	317	1,105	482
EL SALVADOR.....	1	216	255	351	2	952	893	1,349
GUATEMALA.....	183	2,146	1,273	3,172	577	7,868	4,778	12,594
HONDURAS.....	258	2,180	1,152	3,128	3,937	11,048	9,249	18,907
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	109	358	389	453	3,300	14,910	16,201	19,278
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	144	167	152	143	6,207	9,311	7,803	8,022
MEXICO.....	346	2,197	2,916	9,579	3,537	11,537	16,058	35,934
NICARAGUA.....	105	174	93	566	2,051	1,889	1,508	3,603
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	824	250	911	0	3,255	1,141	3,479
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	306	627	660	4,159	659	1,724	1,539	12,811
BRAZIL.....	1,194	15,455	17,518	37,340	2,823	44,237	57,696	130,413
CHILE.....	0	0	642	938	0	0	1,672	3,123
COLOMBIA.....	1	86	174	115	3	205	401	324
ECUADOR.....	12	180	44	0	34	551	128	0
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	20	0
VENEZUELA.....	12	362	448	1	24	952	1,310	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	4	25	8	1	47	191	74	9
FRANCE.....	5	16	35	2	62	140	72	18
ITALY.....	17	815	1,583	6,657	21	1,563	4,580	15,476
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	27	156	53	61	306	733	451	654
NETHERLANDS.....	1,016	697	594	462	6,168	6,078	5,798	5,372
DENMARK.....	906	999	898	1,446	3,578	4,117	3,931	6,157
IRELAND.....	46	10	197	201	230	81	1,658	1,728
UNITED KINGDOM.....	512	520	471	419	4,253	6,212	5,072	4,967
TOTAL EC.....	2,532	3,238	3,839	9,247	14,666	19,116	21,636	34,381
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1
AZORES.....	1	3	1	2	6	13	9	9
FINLAND.....	7	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	460	2,244	2,988	2	1,341	7,280	11,456
NORWAY.....	9	6	5	3	66	67	46	26
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
SPAIN.....	24	1	0	1	899	4	2	3
SWEDEN.....	1,437	1,150	979	1,057	8,135	8,600	7,943	9,527
SWITZERLAND.....	4	4	24	7	65	96	247	109
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	0	0	129	0	0	0	409
POLAND.....	0	0	0	50	0	0	1	187
ROMANIA.....	1	0	74	155	1	0	235	614
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
CANARY ISLANDS.....	125	45	28	3	5,613	2,347	576	138

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

TOTAL MANUFACTURED TOBACCO, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	2	1	42	2	24	14	129
TAIWAN.....	0	1	1	3	1	6	7	57
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	1	5	14	7	7	48	66	149
INDIA.....	3	630	785	96	31	1,847	2,559	333
INDONESIA.....	12	82	73	246	178	720	1,214	3,492
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	7	1	6	7	26	8	67	107
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	622	10,556	7,856	11,315	1,826	33,456	26,325	43,183
LEBANON.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	2	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	42	239	613	2,050	133	378	1,786	5,630
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	2	1	2	4	33	32
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	12
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	176	2,700	5,270	1,099	316	5,431	10,801	3,348
TURKEY.....	1	210	410	603	5	173	334	363
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	91	524	1,504	4,108	118	1,176	5,824	17,290
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	29	1,750	409	1,336	60	5,354	1,219	5,754
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	170	1,110	430	1,303	409	3,826	1,185	4,086
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	3	12	21	127	6	16	33	245
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	1	1	0	122	1	2	0	386
TOTAL.....	6,316	49,856	54,101	99,379	57,811	202,120	226,868	403,536

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	143	214	227	287	1,058	1,818	2,294	3,175
CANAL ZONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	1	0	1	0	4	4	14
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	23
MEXICO.....	0	3	2	0	2	30	18	2
NICARAGUA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
BRAZIL.....	0	2	0	0	2	11	3	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2	19	0	0	22	166	1	5
FRANCE.....	4	2	1	0	24	24	14	1
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	5	3	5	3	38	30	56	15
NETHERLANDS.....	2	3	2	5	21	39	16	53
DENMARK.....	10	12	9	2	82	146	106	27
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	342	357	382	349	3,025	4,119	3,860	3,833
TOTAL EC.....	365	397	399	360	3,213	4,524	4,052	3,936
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AZORES.....	0	1	0	0	2	4	3	3
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	3
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	2
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	1	1	10	6	12	25
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	2	1	0	1	23	13	5
TAIWAN.....	0	1	1	2	1	6	7	18
HONG KONG.....	0	3	0	7	5	65	8	145
INDIA.....	1	1	1	1	9	11	13	5
INDONESIA.....	12	36	63	245	178	605	1,206	3,426
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	1	0	6	7	9	4	65	107
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	1	1	2	4	23	31
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	5
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	528	663	712	917	4,526	7,134	7,747	10,936

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>CIGARETTES, TOTAL</b>								
<b>NORTH AMERICA:</b>								
CANADA.....	141,686,316	189,379,700	224,745,751	280,237,800	1,058	1,618	2,294	3,175
CANAL ZONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	7,200	312,000	372,000	853,560	0	4	4	14
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	11,000	0	238,600	0	0	0	5	0
JAMAICA.....	26,100	0	0	2,024,200	3	0	0	23
MEXICO.....	216,896	3,017,410	1,779,740	319,120	2	30	18	2
NICARAGUA.....	6,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	10,000	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	8,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>SOUTH AMERICA:</b>								
ARGENTINA.....	2,560	0	0	30,000	0	0	0	1
BRAZIL.....	168,400	858,000	350,000	0	2	11	3	0
CHILE.....	0	0	100,000	35,000	0	0	2	1
COLOMBIA.....	0	280,000	64,800	0	0	3	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>EUROPE:</b>								
<b>EC:</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2,505,000	10,725,000	70,000	395,000	22	166	1	5
FRANCE.....	3,102,092	2,027,000	1,240,000	100,000	24	24	14	1
ITALY.....	52,000	100,000	0	250,000	0	1	0	2
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	3,803,628	2,664,000	4,284,100	1,182,600	38	30	56	15
NETHERLANDS.....	1,679,800	2,685,900	801,300	4,500,000	21	39	16	53
DENMARK.....	7,870,380	9,755,000	7,190,000	1,510,000	82	146	106	27
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	254,369,513	271,150,974	220,972,931	244,449,701	3,025	4,119	3,860	3,833
<b>TOTAL EC.....</b>	<b>273,402,418</b>	<b>299,107,874</b>	<b>294,558,331</b>	<b>302,387,301</b>	<b>3,213</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>3,936</b>
<b>AUSTRIA.....</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
AZORES.....	172,920	101,000	350,000	30,000	2	4	3	3
GREECE.....	299,000	400,000	260,000	129,000	2	4	3	3
NORWAY.....	343,000	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	79,880	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	89,080	450,000	280,000	250,000	1	4	2	2
SWEDEN.....	27,200	0	0	120,000	0	0	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	861,233	513,900	761,000	1,725,000	10	6	12	25
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	90,000	19,200	0	0	1	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	121,803	70,000	0	0	2	1
YUGOSLAVIA.....	40,000	0	30,000	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	460,200	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
<b>ASIA:</b>								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	124,000	2,100,600	700,000	300,000	1	23	13	5
TAIWAN.....	144,000	510,000	440,600	1,900,000	1	6	7	18
HONG KONG.....	252,900	2,732,600	240,000	7,910,000	5	65	6	145
INDIA.....	1,968,992	1,150,000	3,198,000	940,000	9	11	13	5
INDONESIA.....	7,907,270	23,993,600	45,481,600	124,397,000	178	605	1,206	3,426
ISRAEL.....	15,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	721,520	263,600	5,420,000	7,564,600	9	4	65	107
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	60,000	0	0	23,400	1	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	100,000	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA.....	120,000	15,200	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	8,000	0	0	30,000	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	20,000	0	50,000	50,000	0	0	1	1
SINGAPORE.....	85,840	250,000	870,000	1,500,000	2	4	23	31
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	90,000	0	0	0	1	0
TURKEY.....	250,000	230,000	260,000	400,000	3	2	3	5
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OCEANIA:</b>								
AUSTRALIA.....	20,000	0	0	16,000	0	0	0	1
<b>AFRICA:</b>								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	141,000	88,000	300,000	230,000	1	1	3	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>429,748,525</b>	<b>525,803,484</b>	<b>581,242,225</b>	<b>733,501,781</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>7,134</b>	<b>7,747</b>	<b>10,936</b>

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	8	0	0	0	62	3	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	6	0	1	0	59	0	26
TOTAL EC.....	0	6	0	1	0	59	1	26
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	0	1	0	1	7	9	3
INDONESIA.....	4	36	68	240	75	605	1,206	3,325
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	22	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	5	50	71	241	79	734	1,241	3,358

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	6,900,000	150,000	0	0	62	3	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	34,560	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	50,000	0	0	0	1	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	4,440,120	0	1,500,000	0	59	0	26
TOTAL EC.....	0	4,440,120	50,000	1,500,000	0	59	1	26
ASIA:								
CHINA.....								
INDIA.....	124,000	560,000	2,190,000	530,000	1	7	9	3
INDONESIA.....	2,964,640	23,993,600	45,481,600	121,529,000	75	605	1,206	3,329
MALAYSIA.....	120,000	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	800,000	0	0	0	22	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,208,640	35,928,280	48,671,600	123,559,000	79	734	1,241	3,356

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	40	40	0	0	333	425	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	1	0	0	2	9	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	0	1	0	0	1	6	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	2	0	0	4	23	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	1	0	0	3	12	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	1	1	0	0	6	9	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	1	0	0	9	7	0	0
DENMARK.....	1	4	0	0	10	61	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	78	129	0	0	866	1,413	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	81	137	0	0	898	1,525	0	0
AZORES.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	1	0	0	1	8	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	1	0	0	1	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
INDIA.....	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	1	0	0	0	8	1	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	124	183	0	0	1,253	1,998	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	40,722,619	41,729,200	0	0	333	425	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	7,200	132,000	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	214,656	920,000	0	0	2	9	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	166,000	400,000	0	0	1	6	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	401,000	1,625,000	0	0	4	23	0	0
FRANCE.....	340,000	1,000,000	0	0	3	12	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	542,000	715,000	0	0	6	9	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	572,000	450,000	0	0	9	7	0	0
DENMARK.....	718,380	3,710,000	0	0	10	61	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	57,268,402	98,122,400	0	0	866	1,913	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	59,847,782	105,622,400	0	0	498	1,525	0	0
AZORES.....	129,920	21,000	0	0	1	1	0	0
GREECE.....	48,000	40,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	87,720	170,000	0	0	1	2	0	0
SWEDEN.....	7,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	186,000	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	84,000	1,000,000	0	0	1	2	0	0
TAIWAN.....	84,000	510,000	0	0	1	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	176,000	114,000	0	0	3	3	0	0
INDIA.....	88,400	590,000	0	0	1	4	0	0
INDONESIA.....	25,440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	8,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	599,920	55,600	0	0	6	1	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	15,200	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	5,840	250,000	0	0	0	4	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	36,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	31,000	58,000	0	0	0	1	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	102,582,497	151,627,400	0	0	1,253	1,998	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARS AND CHERROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	9	0	0	0	93	2	4
COSTA RICA.....	15	15	20	22	239	317	435	416
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	209	253	290	314	3,781	5,385	6,664	8,065
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	109	357	385	449	3,299	14,909	16,181	19,266
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	144	167	152	139	6,204	9,311	7,803	7,996
MEXICO.....	117	163	179	189	2,845	5,757	5,808	5,483
NICARAGUA.....	105	91	82	96	2,051	1,534	1,466	1,556
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	19	15	12	15	228	312	269	322
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	27	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	20	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	17	7	6	4
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	0	38	5	0	3
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	8	11	7	6	218	329	245	250
NETHERLANDS.....	17	16	19	19	657	711	844	922
DENMARK.....	2	2	2	2	69	94	64	89
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	43	6	6	6	469	138	104
TOTAL EC.....	28	73	34	33	1,006	1,617	1,296	1,373
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
SPAIN.....	24	0	0	0	898	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	2	2	2	3	51	75	62	72
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	125	45	9	3	5,598	2,347	534	138
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	38
HONG KONG.....	0	2	1	0	2	22	30	2
INDIA.....	0	0	1	1	0	2	9	14
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	62
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0
PHILIPPINES.....	10	7	7	8	90	92	114	123
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	907	1,200	1,176	1,264	26,318	41,786	40,934	44,978

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	7,680	9,041,700	46,000	226,500	0	93	2	4
COSTA RICA.....	1,354,538	1,327,995	2,005,441	1,726,665	239	317	435	416
EL SALVADOR.....	5,500	65,900	166,000	0	1	4	2	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	19,319,097	23,111,499	26,360,277	27,152,854	3,781	5,385	6,864	8,065
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	9,836,728	33,770,258	37,957,627	43,174,821	3,299	14,909	16,161	19,266
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	4,200	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	9,772	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	14,879,601	17,616,203	16,632,805	15,554,596	6,204	9,311	7,803	7,996
MEXICO.....	9,727,308	12,270,671	13,473,230	13,174,499	2,845	5,757	5,808	5,483
NICARAGUA.....	10,679,255	8,286,055	7,695,980	7,288,865	2,051	1,534	1,466	1,596
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	8,734	0	0	0	1
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	7,025	0	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	11,535	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	4,378,073	3,781,100	3,293,154	3,201,400	228	312	269	322
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	59,850	0	0	0	27	0
ECUADOR.....	4,500	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	1,000	1,250	0	0	1	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	43,785	0	0	0	20	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	304,365	80,000	70,000	59,000	17	7	6	4
FRANCE.....	86,850	16,400	0	250,000	38	5	0	3
ITALY.....	0	0	0	1,800	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3,732,115	5,839,715	3,339,625	3,470,165	218	329	245	250
NETHERLANDS.....	8,603,166	5,049,715	11,264,087	9,493,595	657	711	644	922
DENMARK.....	1,052,589	740,590	789,770	1,482,000	69	94	64	89
IRELAND.....	3,840	12,000	0	0	1	2	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	22,115	30,370,000	5,859,500	4,392,734	6	469	138	104
TOTAL EC.....	13,905,039	46,149,420	21,322,962	19,149,294	1,006	1,617	1,296	1,373
AUSTRIA.....	200	4,000	4,000	4,000	0	2	1	1
NORWAY.....	8,260	2,500	0	0	1	2	0	0
SPAIN.....	2,651,419	0	0	0	898	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	35,380	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	525,260	744,950	644,850	713,545	51	75	62	72
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	14,826,847	5,862,190	978,150	303,500	5,598	2,347	534	138
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	21,000	0	0	0	1	0
CHINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	53,435	0	0	0	36
HONG KONG.....	10,850	1,300,000	1,550,000	5,500	2	22	30	2
INDIA.....	4,000	570,000	875,495	1,362,312	0	2	9	14
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	1,028,750	0	0	0	62
JAPAN.....	2,400	209,920	50,000	0	1	4	1	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,220,408	723,725	708,335	715,950	90	92	114	123
SINGAPORE.....	0	20,000	500,000	40,000	0	0	10	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	10,000	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	103,322,380	164,856,046	134,419,965	134,613,495	26,318	41,786	40,934	44,978

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO MFG/NT MFG INC SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	179	1,904	3,087	2,085	706	7,147	13,618	8,545
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	206	16	0	0	670	66
EL SALVADOR.....	1	215	254	350	1	944	867	1,335
GUATEMALA.....	183	2,146	1,273	3,172	576	7,868	4,778	12,594
HONDURAS.....	49	1,927	862	2,813	155	5,664	2,385	10,841
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	3	4	1	1	16	13
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
MEXICO.....	229	2,031	2,735	9,390	690	5,749	10,232	30,448
NICARAGUA.....	0	83	11	479	0	355	42	2,006
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	824	250	911	0	3,255	1,141	3,479
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	306	627	660	4,159	659	1,724	1,539	12,810
BRAZIL.....	1,175	15,438	17,506	37,325	2,594	43,914	57,424	130,091
CHILE.....	0	0	642	938	0	0	1,670	3,122
COLOMBIA.....	1	85	174	115	3	201	374	324
ECUADOR.....	12	180	44	0	33	551	128	0
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	12	362	448	1	23	952	1,310	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	5	8	0	7	18	67	0
FRANCE.....	0	14	34	2	1	111	59	14
ITALY.....	17	815	1,583	6,656	20	1,562	4,580	15,474
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	14	142	41	52	50	375	150	388
NETHERLANDS.....	997	677	573	437	5,490	5,328	4,937	4,396
DENMARK.....	894	985	888	1,442	3,426	3,877	3,761	6,041
IRELAND.....	45	10	197	201	229	79	1,658	1,728
UNITED KINGDOM.....	170	121	83	64	1,223	1,625	1,074	1,031
TOTAL EC.....	2,139	2,768	3,406	8,854	10,447	12,975	16,287	29,073
AZORES.....	1	2	1	1	3	10	6	6
FINLAND.....	7	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	459	2,244	2,988	0	1,337	7,277	11,453
NORWAY.....	8	6	5	3	62	65	46	26
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
SWEDEN.....	1,436	1,150	979	1,057	8,125	8,600	7,943	9,525
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	21	3	4	14	173	12
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	0	0	129	0	0	0	409
POLAND.....	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	187
ROMANIA.....	1	0	74	155	1	0	235	614
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	19	0	0	0	42	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	42	0	0	1	124
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	13	0	1	2	27	1
INDIA.....	1	629	783	94	21	1,833	2,537	314
INDONESIA.....	0	46	4	0	0	115	8	4
JAPAN.....	6	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	622	10,566	7,858	11,315	1,825	33,456	26,325	43,183
LEBANON.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	33	233	606	2,043	42	487	1,671	5,506
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	176	2,700	5,270	1,099	316	5,431	10,801	3,348
TURKEY.....	1	210	410	603	2	171	331	358
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
MALAWI.....	91	524	1,504	4,108	118	1,176	5,824	17,290
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	29	1,750	409	1,336	60	5,354	1,219	5,754
REP. SOUTH AFRICA.....	170	1,110	430	1,303	409	3,826	1,185	4,086
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	3	12	21	127	6	18	33	245
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	1	1	0	122	1	2	0	386
TOTAL.....	6,884	47,993	52,213	97,197	26,967	153,200	178,187	347,622

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNPOUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1-76-1980	1981	1982	1983
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	7
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	39	2	2	2	51	74	46	63
TOTAL EC.....	39	2	2	3	53	75	59	72
AZORES.....	1	2	1	1	3	10	6	6
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	10	3	7
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	2	0	1	1	10	1	9
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	40	7	3	7	59	107	68	96

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	5	4	6	13	26	24	34
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	18	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	1	0	0	6	6	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	13	1	0	0	110	9	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	2	19	1	25	8	170	10	290
NETHERLANDS.....	464	643	526	434	2,894	5,175	4,565	4,382
DENMARK.....	153	176	136	93	937	1,119	1,062	844
IRELAND.....	19	0	187	201	103	1	1,577	1,727
UNITED KINGDOM.....	65	102	77	54	669	1,377	980	858
TOTAL EC.....	708	954	928	807	4,617	7,959	8,223	8,102
NORWAY.....	3	5	3	3	30	55	35	22
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
SWEDEN.....	786	975	979	1,057	4,866	7,237	7,943	9,522
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	20	0	1	1	170	0
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
INDIA.....	0	0	0	8	2	3	11	17
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	78
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,501	1,939	1,938	1,912	9,544	15,282	16,427	17,790

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	163	1,899	2,063	2,070	651	7,122	13,594	8,515
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	208	16	0	0	670	66
EL SALVADOR.....	0	215	254	350	0	944	857	1,335
GUATEMALA.....	162	2,146	1,273	3,172	526	7,868	4,778	12,554
HONDURAS.....	35	1,927	662	2,813	116	5,664	2,385	10,441
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	3	4	1	1	16	11
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	206	2,031	2,735	9,390	664	5,749	10,232	30,446
NICARAGUA.....	0	63	11	479	0	355	42	2,006
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	824	250	911	0	3,255	1,141	3,479
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	27	627	660	4,159	71	1,724	1,539	12,810
BRAZIL.....	726	15,438	17,506	37,325	1,759	43,914	57,424	130,051
CHILE.....	0	0	642	538	0	0	1,670	3,122
COLOMBIA.....	1	85	174	115	3	201	374	324
ECUADOR.....	12	190	44	0	33	551	128	0
VENEZUELA.....	10	362	445	0	23	952	1,293	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	4	9	0	1	11	67	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	33	2	1	1	50	13
ITALY.....	4	815	1,583	6,656	5	1,561	4,580	15,474
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	5	123	40	27	16	204	140	61
NETHERLANDS.....	47	35	47	3	314	152	372	14
DENMARK.....	457	909	752	1,349	1,425	2,754	2,667	5,107
IRELAND.....	2	10	10	0	11	73	41	1
UNITED KINGDOM.....	7	16	3	7	60	175	48	110
TOTAL EC.....	521	1,612	2,476	8,045	1,833	4,940	8,006	20,899
FINLAND.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	459	2,244	2,988	0	1,337	7,277	11,453
NORWAY.....	0	2	1	1	12	11	11	4
SWEDEN.....	13	175	0	0	69	1,363	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	0	1	0	3	0	3	1	5
HUNGARY.....	0	0	0	120	0	0	0	409
POLAND.....	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	187
ROMANIA.....	1	0	74	155	1	0	275	614
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	19	0	0	0	42	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	124
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	13	0	0	0	27	0
INDIA.....	1	627	783	85	15	1,810	2,525	287
INDONESIA.....	0	46	4	0	0	115	8	0
JAPAN.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	622	10,566	7,852	11,315	1,825	33,456	26,325	43,160
LEBANON.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	30	233	606	2,043	36	487	1,671	5,006
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	174	2,700	5,270	1,099	314	5,431	10,800	3,348
TURKEY.....	1	210	410	603	1	171	331	356
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
MALAWI.....	7	524	1,504	4,107	9	1,176	5,524	17,200
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	29	1,750	409	1,336	60	5,354	1,219	5,754
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	170	1,110	430	1,274	409	3,826	1,115	4,008
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	3	12	21	127	6	19	33	245
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	1	1	0	122	1	2	0	366
TOTAL.....	2,929	46,045	50,272	95,279	4,467	137,812	161,602	329,735

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE  
AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

TYPE	1976-80 AVE.			1981			1982			1983 1/		
	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS	QUANTITY : METRIC TONS	VALUE : 1,000 DOLLARS		
CIGARETTE LEAF:												
Flue-cured & Burley 2/.....	24,841	40,561	4,960	10,770	7,518	20,577	7,707	20,582				
Flue-cured.....	6,933	12,945	21,035	43,148	12,386	29,773	12,290	26,548				
Burley.....	13,689	21,740	90,250	292,693	89,760	329,053	94,632	349,796				
Other (includes oriental).....	75,540	228,052	116,246	346,612	109,665	379,403	114,629	396,926				
Total Cigarette Leaf.....	99,382	268,613										
CIGAR WRAPPER:												
Cigar Wrapper.....	901	10,628	884	11,595	1,083	13,320	1,295	14,139				
Mixed Filler & Wrapper.....	138	710	202	794	0	0	102	188				
Total Wrapper.....	1,039	11,338	1,086	12,389	1,083	13,320	1,397	14,327				
CIGAR FILLER:												
Unstemmed.....	10,317	14,373	8,264	14,845	7,334	12,937	7,402	14,800				
Stemmed.....	1,143	4,303	1,408	7,101	1,112	6,691	919	4,837				
Total Filler.....	11,460	18,676	9,672	21,946	8,446	19,628	8,321	19,637				
SCRAP:												
Cigar Leaf Scrap.....	--	--	18,839	28,921	13,566	16,332	13,190	19,167				
Other Scrap.....	--	--	6,462	10,451	9,411	7,804	7,000	8,283				
Total Scrap.....	47,369	91,214	25,301	39,372	22,977	24,136	20,190	27,449				
STEMS.....												
	7,238	3,011	20,514	6,656	21,715	8,334	14,717	5,308				
Total Unmanufactured.....	166,487	392,852	172,820	426,977	163,919	444,979	159,398	463,912				
CIGARS, CHEROOTS.....												
	924	26,931	1,185	42,589	1,188	41,585	1,335	47,098				
CIGARETTES.....												
	1,179	9,948	1,163	12,968	1,181	12,904	1,786	17,596				
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR.....												
	--	--	7	107	3	68	5	95				
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK.....												
	--	--	2,120	16,024	1,947	16,514	1,920	17,895				
TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT												
MANUFACTURED, NSPF.....	7,184 3/	27,623 3/	62,090	206,985	78,722	294,607	49,198	172,942				
Total Manufactured.....	9,287	64,502	66,565	278,672	83,040	365,678	54,244	255,626				
1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ SEPARATE FLUE-CURED AND BURLEY BREAKDOWN NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1975, AND 1976. 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF AND SNUFF												

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ SEPARATE FLUE-CURED AND BURLEY BREAKDOWN NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1975, AND 1976. 3/ INCLUDES SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR AND SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PACKAGES.  
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	3,565	2,566	5,072	5,543	8,615	4,537	10,668	13,294
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	385	23	45	3	1,194	87	14	3
EL SALVADOR.....	177	58	0	24	455	6	0	44
GUATEMALA.....	2,424	1,424	1,279	2,108	6,423	1,525	2,972	3,921
HONDURAS.....	2,999	2,832	1,824	2,648	6,883	8,672	6,131	9,906
BAHAMAS.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	4,876	5,102	3,718	2,372	7,901	11,627	9,922	6,136
HAITI.....	1	0	26	0	1	0	220	0
JAMAICA.....	76	65	35	28	137	51	31	43
MEXICO.....	9,916	11,445	8,272	5,633	17,268	26,396	19,801	16,092
NICARAGUA.....	743	364	487	392	3,873	1,557	2,689	2,361
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	382	152	0	0	1,131	17	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3,538	1,604	5,514	2,641	3,996	950	3,968	2,399
BRAZIL.....	22,013	13,435	15,608	17,742	39,820	19,610	19,809	35,483
CHILE.....	0	0	4	1	0	1	1	0
COLOMBIA.....	2,329	1,639	1,189	1,623	2,879	2,992	2,601	3,442
ECUADOR.....	114	110	145	116	464	603	903	464
PARAGUAY.....	1,535	1,576	666	439	1,524	1,988	918	602
PERU.....	25	0	0	0	17	1	0	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	183	3,214	0	41	235	3,193	2	31
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	263	19	57	64	579	3	83	112
FRANCE.....	11	8	0	546	158	15	1	572
ITALY.....	8,711	6,149	6,687	5,634	11,933	6,685	5,226	5,263
GERMANY (FED. REP. OF).....	783	2,042	1,115	2,136	823	1,775	919	1,897
NETHERLANDS.....	115	62	46	117	150	36	107	388
DENMARK.....	10	8	11	19	35	9	15	33
IRELAND.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	16	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	145	97	85	62	63	52	75	21
TOTAL EC.....	10,043	4,395	8,013	8,578	13,740	8,574	6,443	8,266
AUSTRIA.....	22	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	3	0	10	0	0	0
GREECE.....	11,038	14,036	14,990	15,659	39,252	62,495	63,106	55,923
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	142	271	1,233	734	60	150	657	370
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	1	0	4	2	3	0
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	6,013	6,212	6,072	5,638	18,732	26,439	20,669	20,541
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	25	19	0	0	58	32	0	0
LATVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	61	147	230	473	91	360	401	512
ROMANIA.....	242	362	202	583	266	542	270	1,199
SOVIET UNION.....	255	734	0	1	681	1,657	0	3
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,396	3,402	4,983	9,312	22,130	12,699	19,697	37,337

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED, CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURMA.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
KAMPUCHEA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	18	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	151	216	776	249	163	426	1,895	563
TAIWAN.....	137	39	27	52	210	117	6	106
CYPRUS.....	62	9	32	11	209	36	146	40
GAZA STRIP.....	6	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	93	0	0	0	16	0	0
INDIA.....	517	151	8	270	851	260	3	191
INDONESIA.....	3,385	5,013	3,939	4,185	3,791	8,683	6,201	7,584
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	143	58	1,311	3	33	13	1,598
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	9,364	4,519	916	1,083	24,597	819	385	2,142
LEBANON.....	2,854	2,440	1,665	1,993	8,385	8,427	5,268	7,616
MACAO.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6,193	5,839	4,804	4,723	6,313	7,179	5,880	4,710
SINGAPORE.....	11	80	2	0	25	13	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	4	18	0	226	10	27	0	165
SYRIA.....	1,740	1,672	429	347	5,841	6,497	1,926	1,368
THAILAND.....	4,196	3,584	5,995	4,574	8,056	6,552	14,173	10,909
TURKEY.....	43,605	59,379	63,270	53,352	121,873	177,062	206,474	192,851
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	161	0	1	0	665	0	4	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	544	719	980	1,215	6,120	6,566	6,588	7,408
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	9	174	80	8	231	1,126	1,110	195
IVORY COAST.....	24	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	1,921	1,357	285	1,674	3,303	2,288	782	4,524
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	174	0	0	0	332	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	6	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	945	1,099	454	981	1,697	2,245	986	1,745
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	677	823	566	604	1,608	1,357	1,205	1,398
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	11	0	0	5	23	0	0	3
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	252	0	0	0	582	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	166,487	172,820	163,919	159,398	392,852	426,977	444,979	463,912

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,644	1,686	3,311	3,918	3,367	4,238	9,930	12,332
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	4	20	0	0	13	77	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	60	0	0	24	148	0	0	44
GUATEMALA.....	311	616	1,279	2,099	799	1,385	2,972	3,917
HONDURAS.....	1,593	1,545	1,229	1,721	2,466	3,369	2,871	4,663
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	14	0	0	15	30
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	5,337	6,047	4,856	2,697	8,914	14,433	11,214	5,427
NICARAGUA.....	93	0	0	0	144	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	627	81	774	548	1,016	189	2,064	1,297
BRAZIL.....	9,702	2,272	4,570	10,314	15,733	5,041	12,136	26,520
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	284	232	353	721	438	373	655	1,336
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	34
PARAGUAY.....	34	45	27	0	40	69	42	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	143	2,760	0	0	215	3,128	2	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	146	0	30	30	490	0	65	60
FRANCE.....	2	0	0	55	3	0	1	106
ITALY.....	5,670	3,366	1,681	1,198	7,956	5,752	3,046	2,900
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	226	0	0	0	326	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	34	96	0	0	85	365
DENMARK.....	0	0	3	5	0	0	4	7
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	6,047	3,366	1,752	1,384	8,780	5,752	3,202	3,440
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	10,791	17,248	13,959	15,483	38,968	62,130	62,701	55,405
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	6,013	8,212	6,072	5,638	18,732	26,439	20,669	20,941
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	25	14	0	0	58	32	0	0
LATVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	61	187	164	174	91	360	386	303
ROMANIA.....	235	340	121	579	265	534	249	1,156
SOVIET UNION.....	255	734	0	1	681	1,857	0	3
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,395	3,297	4,983	9,312	22,130	12,330	19,697	37,337
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	18	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	137	216	776	249	162	426	1,895	563
TAIWAN.....	134	39	0	52	209	117	0	106
CYPRUS.....	56	9	32	11	183	36	146	40
GAZA STRIP.....	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	302	149	0	34	519	256	0	97
INDONESIA.....	23	0	0	90	8	0	0	43
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	311	3	6	0	1,058
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	917	48	34	732	1,839	169	142	2,092
LEBANON.....	2,443	2,129	1,261	1,663	8,090	3,275	5,032	7,416
MALAYSIA.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	110	154	200	0	162	363	553	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	17	1	0	0	41
SYRIA.....	1,705	1,672	429	347	5,929	6,497	1,926	1,365
THAILAND.....	2,306	2,386	4,756	3,685	5,067	6,301	13,409	10,657
TURKEY.....	39,945	57,605	57,514	49,641	120,438	176,356	204,142	191,273
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	0	1	0	3	0	3	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	828	1,292	255	1,500	1,475	2,252	770	4,476
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	84	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	192	912	382	702	315	2,186	955	1,644
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	280	797	554	526	548	1,353	1,204	1,301
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	242	0	0	0	579	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	99,382	116,246	109,665	114,629	268,613	346,612	379,403	396,726

1/ PRELIMINARY  
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,117	1,292	3,095	2,774	2,536	3,234	9,422	8,838
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	26	0	58	0	61	0	117	0
HONDURAS.....	14	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	352	81	774	126	554	189	2,064	283
BRAZIL.....	3,792	864	2,178	3,305	6,711	1,933	5,667	7,942
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	23	0	0	0	46	0
PARAGUAY.....	16	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
ITALY.....	115	0	93	222	149	0	253	708
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	115	0	93	222	149	0	253	708
GREECE.....	21	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	25	14	0	0	58	32	0	0
POLAND.....	59	187	164	174	88	360	386	393
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	357
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	103	0	0	0	124	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	83	39	0	0	134	117	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	43
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	1	2	6	0	5
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	356	0	0	51	776	0	0	167
PHILIPPINES.....	9	153	200	0	5	361	553	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	85	141	100	0	202	332	301	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	97	494	0	0	133	679	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	32	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	192	908	382	473	315	2,174	955	733
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	257	797	452	435	514	1,353	812	1,109
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	172	0	0	0	415	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	6,933	4,960	7,518	7,707	12,945	10,770	20,577	20,582

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>BURLEY</b>								
<b>NORTH AMERICA:</b>								
CANADA.....	56	175	135	707	114	443	380	1,850
COSTA RICA.....	0	20	0	0	0	77	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	60	0	0	24	148	0	0	44
GUATEMALA.....	140	616	1,221	2,099	302	1,785	2,885	3,817
HONDURAS.....	1,355	1,545	1,220	1,470	2,158	3,362	2,871	3,464
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	6	6	0	0	15	20
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	4,553	6,047	4,856	2,421	7,594	14,433	11,214	4,051
<b>SOUTH AMERICA:</b>								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	42	13	0	0	186
BRAZIL.....	1,439	1,408	2,392	2,948	5,585	3,108	6,469	7,568
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	277	232	330	721	425	273	600	1,336
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	34
PARAGUAY.....	13	15	27	0	13	23	42	0
VENEZUELA.....	143	2,760	0	0	213	3,125	2	0
<b>EUROPE:</b>								
<b>EC:</b>								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	106
ITALY.....	1,734	1,673	493	2	1,963	2,120	662	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	106	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	38	0	0	0	45	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	7	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL EC.....	1,840	1,673	530	57	2,067	2,120	751	106
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
GREECE.....	414	5,087	571	95	748	11,998	1,809	163
ROMANIA.....	141	340	101	579	155	534	249	1,158
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>ASIA:</b>								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	15	0
<b>CHINA</b>								
MAINLAND.....	0	216	776	249	0	426	1,895	563
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	105
GAZA STRIP.....	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
INDIA.....	120	57	0	0	121	123	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	380	0	0	220	840	0	0	601
PHILIPPINES.....	100	0	0	0	157	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	191	16	0	451	343	16	0	747
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OCEANIA:</b>								
<b>AFRICA:</b>								
MALAWI.....	416	693	64	0	601	1,323	232	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	4	0	0	0	11	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	21	0	108	92	27	0	391	193
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	13,689	21,035	12,386	12,290	21,740	43,149	29,773	26,546

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
FLUE-CURED/BURLEY CIGRTE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,428	1,468	3,230	3,482	2,971	3,678	9,772	10,688
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	4	20	0	0	13	77	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	60	0	0	24	148	0	0	44
GUATEMALA.....	215	616	1,279	2,099	489	1,385	2,972	3,917
HONDURAS.....	1,577	1,545	1,229	1,470	2,445	3,369	2,871	3,464
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	6	6	0	0	15	20
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	5,265	6,047	4,856	2,421	8,794	14,433	11,214	4,951
NICARAGUA.....	38	0	0	0	68	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	426	81	774	208	658	189	2,064	468
BRAZIL.....	9,212	2,272	4,570	6,253	15,073	5,040	12,136	15,010
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	277	232	353	721	425	373	655	1,336
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	34
PARAGUAY.....	31	15	27	0	38	23	42	0
VENEZUELA.....	143	2,760	0	0	213	3,128	2	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	106
ITALY.....	2,417	1,673	592	224	2,707	2,120	915	710
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	106	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	38	0	0	0	85	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	2,523	1,673	632	279	2,811	2,120	1,004	816
AZORES.....								
AZORES.....	0	130	0	0	0	276	0	0
GREECE.....	434	5,087	571	95	789	11,998	1,809	163
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	25	14	0	0	58	32	0	0
POLAND.....	59	187	164	174	88	360	386	393
ROMANIA.....	169	340	121	579	185	534	249	1,198
YUGOSLAVIA.....	8	0	0	57	2	0	0	357
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	18	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	137	216	776	249	162	426	1,895	563
TAIWAN.....	83	39	0	51	134	117	0	106
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP.....	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
INDIA.....	120	57	0	0	191	103	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	43
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	1	2	6	0	9
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	914	0	0	271	1,834	0	0	768
PHILIPPINES.....	110	153	200	0	162	361	553	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	287	157	100	451	561	348	301	747
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	558	1,177	64	0	818	2,002	232	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	64	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	192	912	382	473	315	2,186	955	733
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	278	797	559	526	543	1,353	1,204	1,301
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	172	0	0	0	415	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	24,841	25,995	19,904	19,997	40,561	53,918	50,350	47,129

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	215	218	81	437	396	560	158	1,644
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	95	0	0	0	310	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	16	0	0	251	21	0	0	1,199
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	11
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	72	0	0	276	120	0	0	475
NICARAGUA.....	55	0	0	0	76	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	201	0	0	340	359	0	0	929
BRAZIL.....	491	0	0	4,061	660	0	0	11,510
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	3	30	0	0	3	45	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	146	0	30	30	490	0	65	60
FRANCE.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
ITALY.....	3,252	1,694	1,089	974	5,250	3,632	2,131	2,102
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	121	0	0	0	222	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	96	0	0	0	365
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	7
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	3,524	1,694	1,110	1,105	5,969	3,632	2,198	2,624
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	10,357	12,161	13,387	15,387	38,179	50,132	60,892	55,642
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	6,013	8,212	6,072	5,638	18,732	26,439	20,669	20,941
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LATVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	66	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	255	734	0	1	691	1,857	0	3
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,367	3,297	4,903	9,255	22,128	12,330	19,697	36,900
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA:								
TAIWAN.....	51	0	0	0	75	0	0	1
CYPRUS.....	55	9	32	11	181	36	146	40
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	183	92	0	34	329	153	0	97
INDONESIA.....	23	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	310	1	0	0	1,049
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	2	48	34	461	4	169	142	1,314
LEBANON.....	2,443	2,129	1,261	1,688	8,090	8,275	5,032	7,418
MALAYSIA.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	17	1	0	0	41
SYRIA.....	1,705	1,672	429	347	5,829	6,497	1,926	1,365
THAILAND.....	2,019	2,229	4,655	3,434	4,506	5,953	13,508	9,949
TURKEY.....	39,945	57,605	57,514	49,641	120,438	176,356	204,142	191,273
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	269	114	191	1,500	657	251	538	4,479
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	229	0	0	0	912
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	69	0	0	0	164	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	74,540	90,250	99,760	94,632	228,052	292,693	329,053	349,796

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR FILLER, UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	39	3	5	52	72	17	7	154
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	289	169	58	131	708	807	158	279
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2,834	1,710	2,107	974	4,046	3,356	4,011	2,203
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	7	0	6	0	6	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,437	2,544	1,287	1,841	2,819	5,418	2,498	5,485
NICARAGUA.....	174	80	122	59	656	267	435	156
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	399	136	0	0	240	61	0	0
BRAZIL.....	749	395	601	593	1,388	1,046	1,676	1,570
COLOMBIA.....	1,000	475	234	323	1,102	632	382	527
ECUADOR.....	20	46	11	35	70	133	28	68
PARAGUAY.....	695	626	497	243	701	706	714	338
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	31	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	2	0	0	192	31	0	0	237
ITALY.....	125	0	405	599	53	0	0	316
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	326	556	484	1,353	307	666	603	1,740
NETHERLANDS.....	57	0	0	0	57	0	1	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	13
IRELAND.....	0	0	7	0	0	0	10	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	541	556	895	2,151	469	566	828	2,306
AUSTRIA.....	15	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	104	109	142	56	108	121	159	72
SPAIN.....	0	51	0	0	0	29	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
CYPRUS.....	3	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
INDIA.....	32	0	0	0	60	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	428	142	386	377	413	126	690	571
PHILIPPINES.....	1,400	1,080	839	508	1,306	1,384	1,260	818
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
TURKEY.....	104	125	150	47	41	56	75	26
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	26	0	0	12	103	0	0	224
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	15	0
IVORY COAST.....	24	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	10	0	0	0	12	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	10,317	8,264	7,334	7,402	14,373	14,845	12,937	14,800

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR FILLER, STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	1	0	13	0	5	0	17
COSTA RICA.....	2	2	0	0	7	8	0	0
HONDURAS.....	268	160	107	116	1,006	939	592	544
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	461	716	499	323	1,972	3,645	3,262	1,866
HAITI.....	0	0	26	0	0	0	220	0
JAMAICA.....	27	0	0	0	92	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	146	241	335	199	519	1,119	1,951	1,013
NICARAGUA.....	27	26	33	17	81	98	154	56
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
BRAZIL.....	157	253	101	246	523	1,251	479	1,325
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	10	8	10	4	33	27	33	14
PARAGUAY.....	20	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	2	1	0	0	9	2	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	5	0	0	1	8	0	0	3
DENMARK.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	9	1	0	1	24	4	0	3
SWITZERLAND.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	13	0	0	0	10	1	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,143	1,408	1,112	919	4,303	7,101	6,691	4,837

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
HONDURAS.....	189	321	184	447	1,371	3,062	2,157	4,190
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	15	22	122	48	95	285	1,131	388
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	25
MEXICO.....	44	81	161	298	452	1,040	1,954	2,826
NICARAGUA.....	350	166	239	207	2,846	1,035	1,933	1,959
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	5	0	2	2	94	0	45	17
COLOMBIA.....	3	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	23	55	123	53	202	441	842	346
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	25
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	0	0	4	0	5	0	41	0
NETHERLANDS.....	2	2	1	1	50	31	18	18
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL EC.....	4	2	5	2	95	31	59	44
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
ASIA:								
KAMPUCHEA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GAZA STRIP.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	2	3	2	0	35	30	18	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	257	205	190	224	5,149	4,994	4,142	4,145
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	9	29	55	8	230	676	1,039	195
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	901	884	1,083	1,295	10,628	11,595	13,320	14,139

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
HONDURAS.....	5	0	0	0	37	1	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	3	97	0	91	6	425	0	88
COLOMBIA.....	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
ITALY.....	14	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	17	0	0	0	102	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	105	0	0	0	368	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
LEBANON.....	22	0	0	0	85	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	15	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	62	0	0	0	160	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	11	0	0	0	265	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	138	202	0	102	710	704	0	188

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,555	175	325	122	5,094	73	121	46
COSTA RICA.....	350	1	5	3	1,170	2	5	3
EL SALVADOR.....	110	0	0	0	304	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,721	77	0	0	5,535	27	0	0
HONDURAS.....	441	161	123	125	1,140	314	229	218
BAHAMAS.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,025	2,170	684	679	1,670	4,242	1,425	1,570
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	49	47	33	20	45	39	30	17
MEXICO.....	1,974	1,330	169	305	3,336	2,236	310	559
NICARAGUA.....	96	90	93	110	140	156	168	191
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	353	0	0	0	1,128	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,997	436	737	847	2,641	414	716	691
BRAZIL.....	8,685	3,426	758	1,628	21,181	9,714	2,013	4,223
CHILE.....	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	0
COLOMBIA.....	920	869	593	547	1,243	1,953	1,561	1,571
ECUADOR.....	60	2	1	0	152	2	1	0
PARAGUAY.....	708	795	90	136	745	1,202	154	252
PERU.....	15	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	31
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	81	1	27	30	65	1	17	26
FRANCE.....	0	7	0	244	0	13	0	225
ITALY.....	2,885	1,887	3,855	3,555	3,885	821	1,869	1,982
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	158	1,328	422	168	174	1,092	256	93
NETHERLANDS.....	28	0	8	11	23	0	4	1
DENMARK.....	9	8	8	9	29	9	11	13
IRELAND.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	6	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	124	97	83	44	51	52	36	15
TOTAL EC.....	3,205	3,328	4,408	4,061	4,228	1,988	2,198	2,353
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	125	31	5	108	174	74	2	45
SPAIN.....	140	198	1,176	667	69	117	644	362
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
INDIA.....	165	0	0	6	268	0	0	4
INDONESIA.....	2,888	4,859	3,513	3,534	3,318	8,524	5,479	6,923
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	8,042	226	248	173	22,691	28	48	28
LEBANON.....	389	311	400	305	210	151	235	198
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	4,523	4,090	2,530	2,129	4,815	5,323	3,789	3,423
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	35	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1,776	264	652	137	2,943	74	241	45
TURKEY.....	3,494	1,649	5,602	3,465	1,235	650	2,255	1,552
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	157	0	0	0	662	0	1	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	249	514	790	978	602	1,572	2,446	3,037
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	145	20	0	0	450	56	0
IVORY COAST.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	1,012	6	14	0	1,806	3	6	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	89	0	0	0	184	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	616	98	2	29	1,335	38	1	13
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	372	0	1	35	1,055	0	0	88
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	11	0	0	2	23	0	0	3
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	47,369	25,301	22,977	20,190	91,214	39,372	24,136	27,449

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	27	0	0	0	92	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	13	1	0	3	30	2	0	3
GUATEMALA.....	18	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	91	160	123	125	139	312	229	216
BAHAMAS.....	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	647	2,167	668	678	1,080	4,236	1,390	1,567
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	31	47	33	20	27	39	30	17
MEXICO.....	578	1,093	75	227	731	1,713	116	431
NICARAGUA.....	12	86	93	110	15	149	168	191
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	296	436	734	838	249	414	714	688
BRAZIL.....	732	2,352	537	1,279	1,499	6,335	1,501	3,583
COLOMBIA.....	299	665	545	502	502	1,410	1,436	1,437
ECUADOR.....	3	2	1	0	4	2	1	0
PARAGUAY.....	352	627	90	136	444	905	154	252
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	31
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	68	1	27	30	47	1	16	26
FRANCE.....	0	7	0	235	0	13	0	208
ITALY.....	246	1,869	3,582	3,464	106	787	1,620	1,803
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	132	1,328	406	151	129	1,092	252	88
NETHERLANDS.....	11	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
IRELAND.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	6	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	2	0	0	0	7	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	460	3,207	4,018	3,881	294	1,900	1,854	2,126
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
SPAIN.....	118	198	1,176	667	60	117	644	362
ROMANIA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	1,302	3,675	2,809	2,029	1,618	5,703	3,712	3,134
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,731	3,837	2,444	2,075	1,791	4,921	3,618	3,304
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	6	0	0	5	2	0	0	8
TURKEY.....	53	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	134	138	195	548	320	409	590	1,727
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	145	20	0	0	450	56	0
IVORY COAST.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	92	0	0	0	175	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	86
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWAZILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	7,010	18,839	13,566	13,190	9,174	28,921	16,332	19,167

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
OTHER SCRAP TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,337	175	325	122	4,562	73	121	46
COSTA RICA.....	302	0	5	0	1,017	0	5	0
EL SALVADOR.....	85	0	0	0	248	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,541	77	0	0	5,023	27	0	0
HONDURAS.....	262	1	0	1	830	2	0	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	210	3	15	2	345	6	35	4
JAMAICA.....	11	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,259	237	94	79	2,386	524	194	128
HICARAGUA.....	79	4	0	0	119	6	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	307	0	0	0	991	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,550	0	4	9	2,240	0	3	3
BRAZIL.....	7,024	1,074	221	349	17,766	3,379	432	641
CHILE.....	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	0
COLOMBIA.....	484	204	48	45	578	543	125	134
ECUADOR.....	55	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	158	168	0	0	99	396	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	13	0	0	0	19	0	1	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	16
ITALY.....	2,395	18	274	91	3,581	34	248	178
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	25	0	16	17	45	0	5	5
NETHERLANDS.....	18	0	8	11	10	0	4	1
DENMARK.....	9	8	8	8	29	9	11	12
UNITED KINGDOM.....	53	95	83	44	44	45	36	15
TOTAL EC.....	2,513	121	389	180	3,729	87	304	227
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	125	31	0	108	174	74	1	45
SPAIN.....	20	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
INDIA.....	163	0	0	6	267	0	0	4
INDONESIA.....	1,207	1,184	705	1,505	1,474	2,821	1,767	3,788
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	6,473	226	248	173	18,825	28	48	26
LEBANON.....	389	311	400	305	210	151	235	198
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,636	253	86	54	1,912	402	171	119
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	35	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1,210	264	652	132	1,916	74	241	37
TURKEY.....	3,074	1,649	5,602	3,465	1,054	650	2,255	1,552
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	157	0	0	0	662	0	1	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	112	375	595	430	276	1,164	1,856	1,310
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	794	6	14	0	1,480	3	6	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	618	98	2	29	1,335	38	1	13
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	372	0	1	8	1,055	0	0	3
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	11	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	33,579	6,462	9,411	7,000	70,789	10,451	7,804	8,283

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
STEMS, TRIMMINGS AND WASTE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	327	700	1,431	1,435	82	203	630	734
COSTA RICA.....	28	0	40	0	3	0	9	0
EL SALVADOR.....	7	58	0	0	1	6	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	392	730	0	9	88	112	0	4
HONDURAS.....	214	477	123	108	156	181	125	11
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	541	485	300	334	117	99	73	77
HAITI.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	11	2	7	0	6	0	1
MEXICO.....	977	1,202	1,464	483	1,228	2,150	1,873	692
VICARAGUA.....	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	29	152	0	0	3	17	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	515	950	4,002	1,246	98	284	1,187	410
BRAZIL.....	2,713	6,991	9,544	4,725	895	2,133	3,345	1,478
COLOMBIA.....	120	63	8	32	47	34	3	7
PARAGUAY.....	78	109	52	60	11	9	8	12
PERU.....	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	40	454	0	0	20	64	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	5	18	0	3	1	1	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	4
ITALY.....	97	896	746	282	16	113	97	64
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	72	158	206	615	8	15	19	65
NETHERLANDS.....	23	60	0	8	12	6	0	1
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	23	0	0	18	5	0	0	6
TOTAL EC.....	220	1,132	952	980	42	134	116	139
AUSTRIA.....	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SIBALTAR.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	17	649	884	12	3	170	243	1
SPAIN.....	0	22	57	67	0	3	12	8
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	75	300	0	0	15	119
ROMANIA.....	6	22	81	4	1	8	21	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	14	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	3	0	26	0	1	0	5	0
HONG KONG.....	0	93	0	0	0	16	0	0
INDIA.....	18	2	8	230	3	4	3	90
INDONESIA.....	30	8	44	183	6	2	14	48
JAPAN.....	0	142	58	1,000	0	27	13	540
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	405	4,244	634	178	67	622	195	32
LEBANON.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0
MACAO.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	159	615	1,234	2,086	26	108	278	470
SINGAPORE.....	1	80	2	0	0	13	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	4	18	0	209	9	27	0	124
THAILAND.....	99	934	587	552	17	177	123	168
TURKEY.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
MALAWI.....	81	49	16	174	22	21	5	45
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	6	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	134	90	71	250	48	20	30	88
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	24	26	6	43	6	3	1	9
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	7,238	20,514	21,715	14,717	3,011	6,656	8,334	5,308

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, WAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOTAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	600	2,299	4,186	2,610	3,600	10,711	21,226	13,351
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
CANAL ZONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	14	65	309	24	227	506	1,389	420
EL SALVADOR.....	12	402	293	169	24	1,718	1,477	884
GUATEMALA.....	60	2,488	1,840	685	156	9,612	8,295	3,101
HONDURAS.....	399	1,211	1,365	1,114	4,386	9,224	11,421	12,105
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	116	389	386	453	3,321	15,332	16,267	19,293
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	144	169	155	150	6,260	9,471	8,033	8,647
MEXICO.....	400	2,763	2,316	1,649	3,457	14,718	10,986	7,954
NICARAGUA.....	103	227	339	318	2,009	2,097	2,728	2,728
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	564	508	533	7	2,172	2,274	2,066
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	5	0	14	0	44	0	132	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	217	963	8,028	3,270	405	2,951	30,310	9,991
BRAZIL.....	1,469	18,746	34,388	24,864	3,897	62,834	131,685	89,172
CHILE.....	0	109	1,183	923	0	366	3,294	3,101
COLOMBIA.....	0	59	1	0	0	99	27	0
ECUADOR.....	17	0	50	0	58	0	224	0
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	20	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	294	3	0	0	327	18	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	12	27	73	34	113	224	296	462
FRANCE.....	8	19	51	5	96	163	116	60
ITALY.....	192	4,463	6,182	1,795	268	8,975	15,555	4,914
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	35	113	113	142	371	807	592	920
NETHERLANDS.....	1,042	742	625	506	6,756	6,821	6,413	6,402
DENMARK.....	901	992	897	1,252	3,547	3,991	3,915	5,395
IRELAND.....	47	10	197	203	246	79	1,662	1,754
UNITED KINGDOM.....	844	776	675	629	7,488	9,839	7,363	7,257
TOTAL EC.....	3,081	7,140	8,814	4,566	18,885	30,900	35,912	27,165
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1
AZORES.....	1	3	1	2	6	13	9	9
FINLAND.....	7	62	0	0	37	178	0	0
GREECE.....	0	1,286	789	495	2	5,205	2,629	2,017
NORWAY.....	8	10	8	7	75	110	81	62
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
SPAIN.....	24	1	0	1	901	4	2	3
SWEDEN.....	1,438	1,153	1,348	1,059	8,148	8,631	9,443	9,548
SWITZERLAND.....	11	8	37	25	126	178	394	324
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	1	0
HUNGARY.....	0	9	0	129	0	25	0	409
POLAND.....	0	0	50	0	0	0	187	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	75	0	1	0	221	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	126	45	28	3	5,649	2,362	576	138

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED

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TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83  
TOTAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	2	211	0	2	24	1,041	6
TAIWAN.....	0	1	1	3	1	6	7	60
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	1	6	5	10	12	94	98	171
INDIA.....	20	681	747	154	68	1,775	1,888	462
INDONESIA.....	54	82	68	256	285	720	1,206	3,618
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	10	27	117	211	59	255	752	1,290
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	410	12,608	6,173	4,968	1,026	45,999	26,424	20,754
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	37	1,110	805	909	121	2,820	2,606	2,334
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	2	1	2	0	32	32
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	9	4,100	3,324	608	15	11,938	12,514	2,026
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	21	4	2	3	20
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	274	3,750	2,691	1,734	623	13,831	13,652	7,021
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	51	2,582	825	384	101	7,916	2,792	1,719
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	156	1,054	1,089	615	444	3,708	2,952	1,703
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	378	0	0	0	1,456
TANZANIA.....	3	39	465	939	8	69	443	420
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	122	0	0	0	386	0	0
TOTAL.....	9,287	66,630	83,041	54,244	64,502	279,296	365,682	255,626

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	420	394	399	822	2,882	3,451	4,147	6,237
CANAL ZONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	1	0	1	0	4	4	14
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	23
MEXICO.....	0	3	1	2	2	30	12	25
NICARAGUA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	0	6	3	0	3
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	5	0	14	0	44	0	132	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	10	22	4	26	90	198	69	295
FRANCE.....	7	5	3	3	50	46	38	40
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
GERMANY FED. REP. OF.....	14	13	5	7	102	123	63	72
NETHERLANDS.....	15	29	13	27	145	310	217	286
DENMARK.....	6	7	9	9	62	81	115	147
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	670	616	583	552	6,201	7,712	6,046	6,015
TOTAL EC.....	721	692	617	624	6,651	8,471	6,551	6,859
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
AZORES.....	0	1	0	0	2	4	3	3
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	1	0	2	4	9	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	2
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	6	4	15	1	70	52	175	25
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	1	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	2	1	0	1	23	13	5
TAIWAN.....	0	1	1	3	1	6	7	22
HONG KONG.....	1	3	4	9	10	71	65	153
INDIA.....	2	1	1	1	10	11	13	5
INDONESIA.....	12	36	68	254	178	605	1,206	3,592
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	4	24	54	63	43	217	521	578
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	1	1	2	0	22	31
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	5
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,179	1,163	1,181	1,786	9,948	12,968	12,904	17,596

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	328,556	311,883	341,131	461,964	2,882	3,451	4,147	6,237
CANAL ZONE.....	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	7	312	372	854	0	4	4	14
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	11	0	239	11	0	0	5	2
JAMAICA.....	6	0	0	2,024	3	0	0	23
MEXICO.....	217	3,017	1,200	1,319	2	30	12	25
NICARAGUA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	590	250	0	200	6	3	0	3
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	5,000	0	9,500	10	44	0	132	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	690	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3	0	0	30	0	0	0	1
BRAZIL.....	182	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	500	50	0	0	1	1
COLOMBIA.....	0	280	65	0	0	3	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	9,349	13,010	5,350	20,845	90	198	69	295
FRANCE.....	6,266	4,602	3,135	2,916	50	46	38	40
ITALY.....	200	100	100	297	1	1	1	3
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	9,801	9,889	4,502	4,929	102	123	63	72
NETHERLANDS.....	12,406	20,526	13,086	15,930	145	310	217	286
DENMARK.....	5,328	6,030	7,235	7,830	62	81	115	147
IRELAND.....	0	0	150	0	0	0	3	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	539,335	518,091	446,242	470,177	6,201	7,712	6,046	6,015
TOTAL EC.....	582,685	572,248	479,000	522,924	6,651	8,471	6,551	6,859
AUSTRIA.....	0	50	0	0	0	1	0	0
AZORES.....	173	101	350	30	2	4	3	3
GREECE.....	316	400	260	0	2	4	3	0
NORWAY.....	229	260	376	0	2	4	9	0
PORTUGAL.....	80	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	97	450	280	250	1	4	2	2
SWEDEN.....	17	0	0	120	0	0	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	7,427	3,604	10,010	1,725	70	52	175	25
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	327	0	100	0	4	0	1	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	58	0	150	150	0	0	2	2
YUGOSLAVIA.....	40	0	30	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	460	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	124	2,101	700	300	1	23	13	5
TAIWAN.....	144	510	441	2,270	1	6	7	22
HONG KONG.....	649	3,243	3,920	8,530	10	71	65	153
INDIA.....	2,007	1,150	3,198	940	10	11	13	5
INDONESIA.....	7,907	23,994	45,482	131,359	178	605	1,206	3,592
ISRAEL.....	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	3,494	18,674	40,665	49,075	43	217	521	578
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	60	0	0	23	1	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	100	0	0	0	1	0
MALAYSIA.....	120	15	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	8	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	20	0	50	50	0	0	1	1
SINGAPORE.....	86	0	800	1,500	2	0	22	31
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	90	0	0	0	1	0
TURKEY.....	250	230	260	400	3	2	3	5
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	20	0	0	16	0	0	0	1
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	141	88	300	230	1	1	3	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	942,268	942,858	940,367	1,186,385	9,948	12,968	12,904	17,596

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	3	0	0	0	21	3	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	4	0	0	3	37	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	0	4	0	0	3	37	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	0	1	0	1	7	9	3
INDONESIA.....	4	36	68	249	75	605	1,206	3,495
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	22	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	5	43	71	250	83	671	1,240	3,500

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	24	2,430	180	110	0	21	3	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	272	2,860	0	0	3	37	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	272	2,860	0	0	3	37	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	124	560	2,190	530	1	7	9	3
INDONESIA.....	2,965	23,994	45,482	128,491	75	605	1,206	3,495
MALAYSIA.....	120	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	800	0	0	0	22	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,505	29,878	48,652	129,131	83	671	1,240	3,500

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	83	80	0	0	698	724	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	1	0	0	2	9	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	1	2	0	0	7	20	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	3	3	0	0	33	26	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	3	4	0	0	48	52	0	0
DENMARK.....	1	3	0	0	12	37	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	126	199	0	0	1,596	2,608	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	136	211	0	0	1,712	2,743	0	0
AZORES.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	0	0	10	12	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	1	0	0	1	8	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	1	0	0	1	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	7	3	0	0
INDIA.....	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	3	8	0	0	30	74	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	225	305	0	0	2,468	3,594	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARETTES, NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	70,054	64,546	0	0	698	724	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	7	132	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	215	920	0	0	2	9	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	170	250	0	0	3	3	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1,290	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	924	1,970	0	0	7	20	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	2,840	2,105	0	0	33	26	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	2,882	4,230	0	0	48	52	0	0
DENMARK.....	820	2,730	0	0	12	37	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	99,897	166,866	0	0	1,596	2,608	0	0
TOTAL EC.....	108,653	177,901	0	0	1,712	2,743	0	0
AZORES.....	130	21	0	0	1	1	0	0
GREECE.....	48	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	96	170	0	0	1	2	0	0
SWEDEN.....	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	776	830	0	0	10	12	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	84	1,000	0	0	1	8	0	0
TAIWAN.....	84	510	0	0	1	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	476	114	0	0	7	3	0	0
INDIA.....	88	590	0	0	1	4	0	0
INDONESIA.....	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	2,382	6,146	0	0	30	74	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	31	58	0	0	0	1	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	183,412	253,242	0	0	2,468	3,594	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARS AND CHERROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	29	2	2	13	245	26	28
COSTA RICA.....	14	14	20	22	227	307	435	416
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	212	266	288	324	3,835	5,767	6,830	8,354
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	109	368	382	449	3,310	15,246	16,246	19,278
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	144	169	155	148	6,257	9,471	8,033	8,623
MEXICO.....	117	163	179	189	2,846	5,761	5,804	5,483
NICARAGUA.....	103	88	81	86	2,009	1,500	1,459	1,596
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	22	18	14	14	276	355	289	317
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	27	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	20	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	9	18	7	6	166
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	0	38	5	0	6
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	8	11	6	6	218	324	226	265
NETHERLANDS.....	27	28	30	42	1,091	1,113	1,183	1,704
DENMARK.....	2	1	1	2	62	39	41	90
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	35	8	7	28	437	216	127
TOTAL EC.....	39	75	45	66	1,455	1,926	1,672	2,358
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
SPAIN.....	24	0	0	0	900	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	2	3	1	21	52	113	45	287
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	125	45	5	3	5,634	2,362	534	138
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	38
HONG KONG.....	0	2	2	1	2	22	33	17
INDIA.....	0	0	1	1	0	2	9	14
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	21
JAPAN.....	0	3	0	0	1	38	1	0
PHILIPPINES.....	10	7	7	8	90	92	114	123
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	924	1,250	1,188	1,335	26,931	43,212	41,589	47,096

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
CIGARS AND CHERROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	334	20,217	540	1,052	13	245	26	26
COSTA RICA.....	1,275	1,267	2,005	1,727	227	307	435	416
EL SALVADOR.....	6	20	186	0	1	1	2	0
GUATEMALA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	19,557	24,299	26,248	28,089	3,835	5,767	6,830	8,354
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	9,853	34,787	37,713	43,205	3,310	15,246	16,246	19,278
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	10	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	14,949	17,903	17,003	16,497	6,257	9,471	8,033	8,623
MEXICO.....	9,732	12,280	13,464	13,174	2,846	5,761	5,804	5,483
NICARAGUA.....	10,470	8,047	7,676	7,289	2,009	1,500	1,459	1,596
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	1
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	5,221	4,200	3,440	3,114	276	355	289	317
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	60	0	0	0	27	0
ECUADOR.....	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	44	0	0	0	20	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	307	80	70	8,359	18	7	6	166
FRANCE.....	87	16	0	272	38	5	0	6
ITALY.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3,762	5,803	3,137	3,581	218	324	226	265
NETHERLANDS.....	11,196	11,017	13,304	18,881	1,091	1,113	1,183	1,704
DENMARK.....	951	626	753	1,488	62	39	41	90
IRELAND.....	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	146	23,265	6,322	5,140	28	437	216	127
TOTAL EC.....	16,452	40,807	23,588	37,723	1,455	1,926	1,672	2,358
AUSTRIA.....	0	4	4	4	0	2	1	1
NORWAY.....	5	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
SPAIN.....	2,652	0	0	0	500	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	37	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	514	1,008	428	4,659	52	113	45	287
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	14,870	5,577	978	304	5,634	2,362	534	138
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	21	0	0	0	1	0
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	38
HONG KONG.....	11	1,300	1,556	40	2	22	33	17
INDIA.....	4	570	875	1,382	0	2	9	14
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	960	0	0	0	21
JAPAN.....	2	3,341	50	0	1	38	1	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,220	724	708	716	90	92	114	123
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	500	40	0	0	10	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	107,209	176,656	137,100	160,045	26,931	43,212	41,589	47,098

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO MFG/NT MFG INC SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	178	1,877	3,786	1,786	705	7,015	17,053	7,086
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	51	289	1	0	199	954	4
EL SALVADOR.....	12	401	293	168	23	1,713	1,470	870
GUATEMALA.....	60	2,488	1,840	685	156	9,612	8,295	3,101
HONDURAS.....	187	945	1,077	790	551	3,457	4,591	3,751
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	7	21	3	4	11	86	16	13
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
MEXICO.....	283	2,597	2,136	1,458	609	8,927	5,170	2,446
NICARAGUA.....	0	139	256	231	0	597	1,269	1,132
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	564	508	533	0	2,169	2,274	2,061
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	217	963	8,028	3,270	405	2,951	30,310	9,990
BRAZIL.....	1,446	18,728	34,374	24,849	3,620	62,479	131,396	88,854
CHILE.....	0	109	1,183	923	0	366	3,293	3,100
COLOMBIA.....	0	59	0	0	0	96	0	0
ECUADOR.....	17	0	50	0	57	0	224	0
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	294	3	0	0	327	18	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	5	68	0	5	18	221	0
FRANCE.....	1	14	48	2	8	111	77	14
ITALY.....	192	4,463	6,182	1,794	267	8,975	15,554	4,911
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	14	90	102	128	51	360	303	583
NETHERLANDS.....	1,000	684	582	438	5,520	5,399	5,014	4,412
DENMARK.....	893	984	888	1,240	3,423	3,871	3,760	5,159
IRELAND.....	47	10	197	203	246	79	1,658	1,754
UNITED KINGDOM.....	172	124	84	70	1,259	1,690	1,102	1,115
TOTAL EC.....	2,320	6,374	8,151	3,876	10,779	20,503	27,690	17,949
AZORES.....	1	2	1	1	3	10	6	6
FINLAND.....	7	62	0	0	37	176	0	0
GREECE.....	0	1,285	789	495	0	5,201	2,626	2,017
NORWAY.....	8	9	7	7	72	105	72	62
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
SWEDEN.....	1,437	1,153	1,348	1,059	8,137	8,631	9,443	9,546
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	21	3	4	14	173	12
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	9	0	129	0	25	0	409
POLAND.....	0	0	50	0	0	0	187	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	75	0	0	0	221	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	19	0	0	0	42	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	211	0	0	0	1,028	1
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
INDIA.....	19	679	745	151	58	1,762	1,866	443
INDONESIA.....	41	46	0	0	107	115	0	4
JAPAN.....	6	0	62	147	16	0	230	712
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	410	12,608	6,173	4,968	1,025	45,999	26,424	20,754
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	27	1,103	798	901	31	2,728	2,492	2,211
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	9	4,100	3,324	608	15	11,938	12,514	2,028
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	15
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
MALAWI.....	274	3,750	2,691	1,734	623	13,831	13,652	7,021
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	51	2,582	825	384	101	7,916	2,792	1,719
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	156	1,054	1,089	615	444	3,708	2,952	1,703
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	378	0	0	0	1,456
TANZANIA.....	3	39	465	939	8	69	443	420
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	122	0	0	0	386	0	0
TOTAL.....	7,184	64,217	80,672	51,123	27,623	223,115	311,189	190,932

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDER YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	7
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	39	2	2	2	51	74	46	63
TOTAL EC.....	39	2	2	3	53	75	59	72
AZORES.....	1	2	1	1	3	10	6	6
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	10	3	7
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	2	0	1	1	10	1	9
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	40	7	3	5	59	107	68	95

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	5	4	6	13	26	24	34
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	18	2
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	1	0	0	5	7	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	13	1	0	0	110	9	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	2	18	1	25	9	167	10	290
NETHERLANDS.....	464	643	535	434	2,894	5,173	4,637	4,393
DENMARK.....	153	175	135	93	936	1,113	1,080	645
IRELAND.....	19	0	187	203	104	1	1,577	1,754
UNITED KINGDOM.....	70	104	78	55	689	1,409	992	875
TOTAL EC.....	708	955	937	810	4,636	7,980	8,305	8,156
NORWAY.....	3	7	5	5	30	77	59	49
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
SWEDEN.....	786	975	977	1,052	4,870	7,238	7,925	9,546
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	20	0	1	1	170	0
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
INDIA.....	0	0	0	8	2	3	11	17
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	178	0	0	0	697	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	78
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,502	2,120	1,947	1,920	9,568	16,024	16,514	17,895

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1976-80, ANNUAL 1981-83

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	162	1,872	3,782	1,780	650	6,990	17,029	7,052
COSTA RICA.....	0	51	289	1	0	195	554	4
EL SALVADOR.....	0	401	293	168	0	1,713	1,470	870
GUATEMALA.....	42	2,488	1,840	685	116	9,612	8,295	3,101
HONDURAS.....	100	945	1,077	790	343	3,457	4,591	3,751
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	21	3	4	1	86	16	11
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	265	2,597	2,136	1,458	590	6,927	5,170	2,446
NICARAGUA.....	0	139	258	231	0	397	1,269	1,132
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	564	508	533	0	2,169	2,274	2,061
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	12	963	8,028	3,270	34	2,951	30,310	9,990
BRAZIL.....	748	18,728	34,374	24,849	2,226	62,479	131,396	86,854
CHILE.....	0	109	1,183	923	0	366	3,273	3,100
COLOMBIA.....	0	59	0	0	0	96	0	0
ECUADOR.....	17	0	50	0	57	0	224	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	294	0	0	0	327	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	4	68	0	0	11	221	0
FRANCE.....	1	0	47	2	7	1	69	13
ITALY.....	91	4,462	6,182	1,794	121	5,974	15,554	4,911
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	5	71	101	103	16	193	293	286
NETHERLANDS.....	48	42	47	4	327	226	377	19
DENMARK.....	457	809	752	1,148	1,425	2,758	2,667	4,313
IRELAND.....	2	10	10	0	11	78	81	1
UNITED KINGDOM.....	7	18	4	12	65	208	64	177
TOTAL EC.....	611	5,417	7,212	3,063	1,973	12,448	19,326	9,720
FINLAND.....	2	62	0	0	12	178	0	0
GREECE.....	0	1,285	789	495	0	5,201	2,626	2,017
NORWAY.....	2	3	2	2	17	27	13	13
SWEDEN.....	14	178	371	0	73	1,393	1,518	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	1	0	3	0	3	1	5
HUNGARY.....	0	9	0	129	0	25	0	409
POLAND.....	0	0	50	0	0	0	167	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	75	0	0	0	221	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	19	0	0	0	42	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	211	0	0	0	1,027	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	18	678	745	142	52	1,748	1,855	416
INDONESIA.....	41	46	0	0	105	115	0	0
JAPAN.....	6	0	62	147	15	0	230	712
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	272	12,608	6,173	4,968	720	45,999	26,424	20,751
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	27	1,103	798	901	31	2,728	2,492	2,211
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	7	3,922	3,324	608	14	11,241	12,513	2,028
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	15
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	19
MALAWI.....	177	3,750	2,691	1,733	483	13,931	13,652	7,021
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	51	2,582	825	384	101	7,916	2,792	1,719
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	156	1,054	1,089	586	444	3,708	2,952	1,625
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	378	0	0	0	1,456
TANZANIA.....	0	39	465	939	0	69	443	420
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	122	0	0	0	386	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,732	62,090	78,722	49,198	8,059	206,985	294,607	172,942

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.  
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. MONTHLY CIGARETTE LEAF IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION,  
CALENDAR YEAR 1982 AND 1983  
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED			BURLEY			ORIENTAL			OTHER			TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF		
	1982	1983	1983 1/	1982	1983	1983 1/	1982	1983	1983 1/	1982	1983	1983 1/	1982	1983	1983 1/
January.....	7	451	80	296	9,782	6,817	230	16	10,315	7,364					
February.....	537	35	80	82	4,239	6,722	25	13	4,883	6,850					
March.....	382	963	1,131	97	5,536	5,837	21	25	6,036	7,956					
April.....	54	37	144	6	6,915	9,669	64	181	7,038	10,031					
May.....	88	276	28	32	6,777	6,912	134	58	7,032	7,274					
June.....	0	639	714	23	6,456	5,511	31	7	6,510	6,871					
July.....	307	722	1,137	1,484	3,350	7,415	16	14	5,157	9,288					
August.....	628	245	364	72	10,083	6,796	324	91	11,106	7,496					
September.....	401	401	35	22	7,680	6,399	44	735	8,148	7,570					
October.....	1,243	649	544	668	6,279	10,000	25	1,949	8,215	13,142					
November.....	529	2,140	1,095	331	8,575	6,428	26	3,047	9,460	12,710					
December.....	227	192	215	19	3,275	4,974	16	2,170	3,538	7,551					
Total.....	4,404	6,750	5,567	3,133	78,946	83,479	955	8,306	87,438	104,103					

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 17: TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U.S. MONTHLY CIGARETTE LEAF GENERAL IMPORTS, FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1982 AND 1983  
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED			BURLEY			ORIENTAL			OTHER			TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF		
	1982	1983	1/	1982	1983	1/	1982	1983	1/	1982	1983	1/	1982	1983	1/
January.....	144	754		800	573		19,637	19,818		192	35		20,773	21,180	
February.....	531	17		181	265		8,504	14,267		0	0		9,215	14,549	
March.....	613	711		453	1,759		16,872	13,780		0	18		17,938	16,268	
April.....	829	0		581	1,058		11,578	9,958		34	172		13,022	11,188	
May.....	415	275		1,031	870		9,160	4,275		81	47		10,687	5,467	
June.....	335	742		2,501	2,965		4,022	4,320		0	0		6,858	8,027	
July.....	816	1,012		1,979	1,832		821	1,817		1	1		3,617	4,662	
August.....	416	386		1,842	1,658		2,749	988		288	17		5,294	3,049	
September.....	738	318		1,977	341		2,291	462		31	718		5,036	1,839	
October.....	1,948	953		646	179		1,747	4,954		0	3,465		4,341	9,551	
November.....	430	2,126		240	449		2,722	889		0	3,857		3,393	7,321	
December.....	305	412		156	341		9,031	8,587		0	2,188		9,492	11,528	
Total.....	7,518	7,707		12,386	12,290		89,133	84,115		628	10,517		109,665	114,629	

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 18: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF SCRAP TOBACCO AND OF CATEGORY 170.8045  
(TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR)  
CALENDAR YEARS 1982 AND 1983  
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	CIGAR LEAF SCRAP		OTHER SCRAP		TOTAL SCRAP		TOBACCO MFG	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
January..	1,745	1,366	810	941	2,556	2,308	3,374	3,576
February..	1,379	1,293	567	281	1,946	1,574	1,414	3,522
March.....	1,287	1,517	829	227	2,116	1,744	3,232	4,301
April.....	1,146	2,046	812	391	1,958	2,437	2,396	5,940
May.....	1,804	1,169	605	752	2,408	1,921	3,114	5,878
June.....	1,916	1,164	789	219	2,706	1,384	4,879	5,888
July.....	1,046	928	721	269	1,767	1,197	3,496	6,907
August....	1,790	1,595	1,257	635	3,047	2,230	9,154	53,702
September:	1,335	898	765	476	2,099	1,374	4,220	2,958
October..	1,628	1,465	452	527	2,080	1,993	5,956	1,468
November..	1,551	1,600	861	501	2,412	2,101	4,953	664
December..	1,249	969	236	308	1,485	1,277	4,085	475
Total..	17,877	16,011	8,704	5,528	26,581	21,539	50,272	95,279

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 19: U.S. MONTHLY GENERAL IMPORTS OF SCRAP TOBACCO AND  
OF CATEGORY 170.8045 BY MONTH FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1982 AND 1983  
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	CIGAR LEAF SCRAP		OTHER SCRAP		TOTAL SCRAP		TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG	
	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/	1982	1983 1/
January....	1,361	1,829	1,794	902	3,155	2,731	1,950	2,289
February...	1,031	388	437	12	1,468	400	1,370	1,751
March.....	922	1,394	948	33	1,870	1,427	5,017	2,402
April.....	1,536	962	262	381	1,798	1,343	7,695	8,135
May.....	443	1,598	543	664	986	2,262	12,600	6,265
June.....	385	617	553	2,315	938	2,932	9,329	5,362
July.....	730	782	1,126	46	1,856	828	12,162	7,497
August.....	1,563	971	853	822	2,816	1,792	13,730	13,580
September..	2,219	533	909	360	3,128	893	7,277	602
October....	932	2,992	1,475	804	2,407	3,794	2,589	876
November...	928	477	157	567	1,085	1,044	2,945	346
December...	1,117	647	353	94	1,470	741	2,050	91
Total...	13,566	13,190	9,411	7,000	22,977	20,190	78,722	49,198

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 20: U.S. STOCKS OF FOREIGN-GROWN CIGARETTE LEAF AND CIGAR LEAF TYPES  
OF TOBACCO HELD BY U.S. MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS ON  
JANUARY 1, 1984 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS 1/  
(FARM WEIGHT EQUIVALENT)  
(IN METRIC TONS)

TYPE	JANUARY 1979	JANUARY 1980	JANUARY 1981	JANUARY 1982	JANUARY 1983	JANUARY 1984
Foreign grown						
Cigar leaf.....	42,002	41,288	39,508	42,760	42,051	37,770
Foreign grown						
Cigarette leaf						
Oriental.....	149,404	155,401	143,360	152,846	166,036	164,969
Flue-cured.....	60,810	69,625	68,868	68,780	80,364	107,089
Burley.....	78,365	84,994	94,222	123,245	127,967	124,753
Total.....	288,579	310,020	306,450	344,871	374,367	396,811
Total Foreign- grown leaf.....	330,581	351,308	345,958	387,631	416,418	434,581

1/ THESE STOCKS INCLUDE ALL FOREIGN-GROWN TOBACCO IN BONDED STORAGE FROM GENERAL IMPORTS  
(ARRIVALS) PLUS DUTY-PAID WITHDRAWALS IN THE MANUFACTURING PLANT, AS OF JANUARY 1.  
SOURCE: AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE, USDA.

MARCH 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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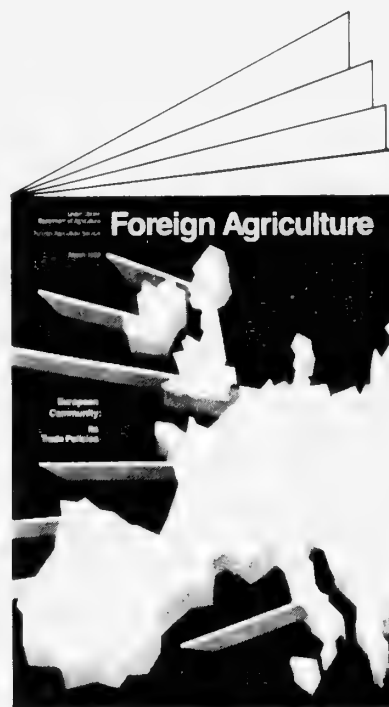
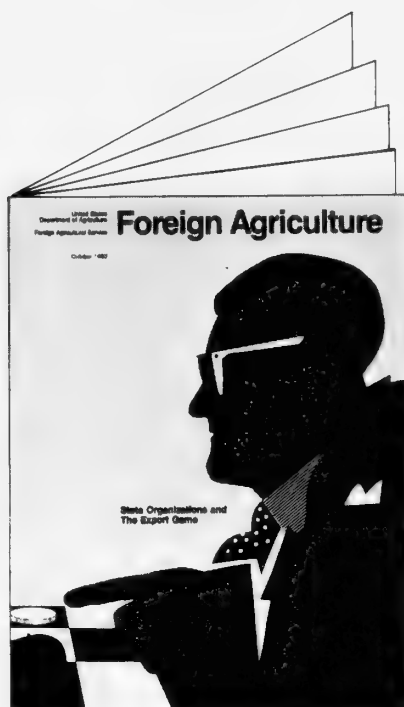
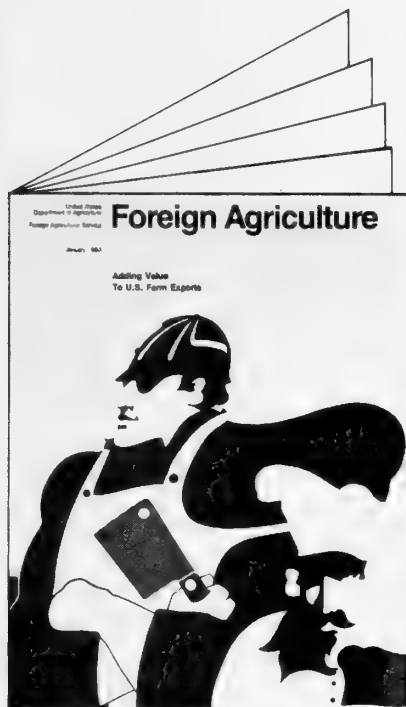
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## SUMMARY

Cigarette tax increases have been announced in the Netherlands and United Kingdom, and tobacco taxes may be increased in West Germany. As a result of the tax increase, the price of popular brands of cigarettes in the Netherlands increased 17 percent. In the United Kingdom, cigarette rose 9 percent as result of the tax hike. The higher prices will result in lower cigarette consumption in these countries.

Spain has announced a series of measures to stimulate production of burley and flue-cured leaf tobacco. South Africa's 1984 tobacco crop is expected to be 21 percent below 1983. Thailand's 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at about the same level as the 1983 crop.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during February 1984 were 19,409 tons, up 10 percent from February 1983. Cumulative exports for January-February were 38,726 tons valued at \$243.5 million, up 34 percent in quantity from 1983. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption during February 1984 were 20,892 tons, up 68 percent from February 1983. For January-February 1984, imports were 34,912 tons, up 30 percent from a year ago.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

In Ireland, cigarette consumption in 1983 dropped 4 percent as a result of continuing recession and unemployment. In past years, the decline in domestic cigarette consumption has generally been made up by increased foreign sales; however, in 1983 cigarette exports dropped one-third. Exports to Iraq and Saudi Arabia declined substantially. Total tobacco usage by Irish manufacturers declined approximately 10 percent in 1983, resulting in a further fall in leaf tobacco imports, particularly from the United States. High carryover stocks also contributed to the drop in leaf imports during 1983. The outlook for 1984 is for cigarette consumption to continue to fall.

The Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) reports total cigarette sales volume for January 1984 of 20.9 billion pieces, down .6 percent from January 1983. Sales of domestic cigarettes totaled 20.46 billion pieces, down 1 percent from last year. Imported cigarette sales were up 20.7 percent to 474.6 million pieces representing 2.27 percent of total sales. U.S. cigarette sales, which account for 97 percent of all imported cigarettes, rose 21.8 percent to 461.2 million pieces.

Sales of pipe tobacco and cut tobacco in January were down by 8.2 percent and 27.2 percent. Cigar sales increased 29.4 percent to 2.6 million pieces. Imported cigar sales, which account for 60 percent of total sales, increased by 102 percent, while domestic sales dropped 15 percent.

In the Netherlands, cigarette and shag manufacturers are very dissatisfied with the January 1, 1984, excise tax increase. As a result of the tax increase, the price of a pack of cigarettes (25 pieces) in the popular price class increased from Dfl. 3.60 (US\$1.19) to Dfl. 4.00 (US\$1.32). A pack of roll-your-own tobacco now costs Dfl. 3.35 (US\$1.11) up from Dfl. 2.90 (US\$.96) before the tax increase. The excise tax increase may aggravate the decreasing trend in cigarette consumption and the substantial border sales to West Germany may be reduced. Also, since the price difference with Belgian cigarettes will widen, Dutch smokers may buy more cigarettes in Belgium.

The market for shag tobacco is expanding. Not only have domestic consumers of cigarettes turned to shag tobacco to save money, but many foreign smokers, mostly West Germans, have discovered Dutch shag tobacco as well. Exports of shag tobacco are still booming.

In the first three quarters of 1983, Dutch leaf tobacco imports decreased 7 percent; however, imports of U.S. tobacco held steady. U.S. leaf tobacco exports to the Netherlands in 1983 increased 13 percent to 12,843 tons valued at \$72.4 million. Kentucky-Tennessee dark fire-cured exports increased 34 percent to 6,639 tons valued at \$28.9 million.

The United Kingdom increased the specific excise tax on cigarettes to 24.97 Pounds (US\$36.51) per thousand pieces from 21.67 Pounds (US\$31.69) effective March 15, 1984. The ad valorem excise rate of 21 percent of the recommended retail price (RRP) and the VAT rate of 15 percent remain unchanged. The tax increase will raise the retail price a pack of 20 king size filter cigarettes by 10 pence (US\$.15) representing a 9-percent increase. The proportion of the specific excise tax of total excise tax plus VAT is now 55 percent compared with 54.5 in 1983.

The new tax/price structure is as follows:

	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>
A. Duty-free price	29.0	29.0
B. Ad valorem excise (21%RRP)	23.1	25.2
C. Specific excise	43.3	49.9
D. Total excise	66.4	75.1
E. Amount chargeable for VAT	94.4	104.1
F. VAT (15% of E)	14.3	15.6
G. Excise plus VAT	80.7	90.7
H. Total A plus G	109.7	119.7
I. RRP	110.0	120.0

Other tax changes raise the specific excise tax on cigars by 15 percent to 47.05 Pounds (US\$68.80) per kilogram from 40.85 Pounds (US\$59.73) per kilogram. The specific excise tax on hand-rolling tobacco was raised by 15 percent to 40.60 Pounds (US\$59.36) per kilogram from 35.40 Pounds (US\$51.76) per kilogram. The specific duty on other tobacco remains unchanged at 24.95 Pounds (US\$36.48) per kilogram.

The tax increase from this year's budget will result in a further decline in cigarette sales. In spite of the fact that the pound per pack psychological barrier was breached last year, this year's tax increase is nearly twice the current rate of inflation of 5.3 percent, and negates the less-than-inflation tax increases of the past two years. Cigar and hand-rolling tobacco sales will also suffer with the tax increases of those products.

West German tobacco taxes may increase under a plan currently being discussed to ease the tax burden on German families. The government plans to alter the progressive structure of the income tax -- a move that could reduce tax revenues by an estimated \$9.75 billion. Politicians and tax experts intend to offset these revenue losses by increasing indirect taxes and reducing subsidies. Tobacco taxes, which were increased 32 percent during 1982, may increase another 10 percent according to recent press articles. This would generate an additional \$390 million in tax revenue.

The Federal Ministry of Finance has indicated that the German cigarette tax structure will also be altered with this round of tax increases. The current German cigarette tax -- amounting to 95 percent of the total tobacco tax of \$5.74 billion in 1983 -- consists of two components: A specific tax of \$2.20 per 100 cigarettes, and an ad valorem tax of 31.5 percent of the per pack sales price. Calculated on the basis of the main category price of \$1.36 per pack of 19, the specific component covers 42 percent and the proportional component covers 58 percent of the total tobacco tax burden on cigarettes. The German Federal Ministry of Finance favors a reduction of the specific tax component to not more than 35 percent. The result of such an action may be that lower priced cigarettes will take a larger share of the market by replacing higher priced cigarettes which have traditionally used more U.S. tobacco.

Generic cigarette share of the West German market has stabilized at about 5 percent after peaking at 10 percent late in 1982. The market share for low price brand name cigarettes fell from 31 percent in May 1983 to 13 percent by the end of the year. This was due primarily to a 5-percent price decrease for traditional brands (currently priced at \$1.36 to \$1.40 per packet of 19) and an increase of the low price brands to \$1.29 to \$1.33 per pack of 19. Total cigarette consumption in 1983 is estimated at 139.9 billion cigarettes, still roughly 6 billion below the 1981 level. These figures include the estimated duty and tax free imports from neighboring countries (9 billion in 1983) and an estimated 17.3 billion roll-your-own cigarettes.

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The Government of Spain has announced a series of measures to further stimulate the production of non-fermented burley and flue-cured leaf tobacco. These measures are aimed at reducing growing surpluses of fermented burley tobacco while increasing domestic supplies of non-fermented

and flue-cured tobacco, used for the production of American-blend cigarettes. In 1983, 96-97 percent of Spain's 38,658-ton burley crop was fermented tobacco--for use in dark-type cigarette and cigar manufacture. Production of flue-cured tobacco, in 1983, totaled 4,726 tons.

Under the new regulations, an E-type burley leaf, which corresponds to burley leaf used for American blended cigarettes, has been introduced into Spain's tobacco classification. This tobacco type will be produced only from seed provided by the National Tobacco Cultivation and Fermentation Service (NTCFS), and cured and processed under contracts between the NTCFS and individual growers. The NTCFS is authorized to produce a maximum of 2,500 tons of the E-type burley leaf in 1984. The NTCFS is also authorized to increase 1984 flue-cured (type-D) production by 3,000 tons.

New concessions for production of D-type flue-cured or E-type burley will entail a government subsidy of 100 pesetas (US\$.68) and 40 pesetas (US\$.27), respectively, for each kilogram of fermented burley being replaced.

South Africa's 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 30,900 tons, 21-percent below last year's 39,335-ton crop. The flue-cured crop is expected to total 21,600 tons, down 17 percent, while burley output is forecast at 2,400 tons, down 47 percent. The oriental tobacco crop is forecast at 1,200 tons, down 6 percent. Production of other tobacco types--light air-cured and dark air/sun-cured--is expected to total 5,700 tons, down 23 percent. The reduced production prospects are due to a severe drought and corresponding irrigation water supply problems which have combined to lower yields as well as total tobacco area.

Thailand's 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 93,000 tons, unchanged from last year's record harvest. Yields, which are expected to be improved from last year, completely offset an estimated 5-percent drop in tobacco area. The 1984 flue-cured crop is expected to total 53,000 tons, up 5 percent, which would be the largest crop since 1980. Burley output, however, is forecast at 20,500 tons, down 5 percent from last year's record crop. This expected downturn in Thai burley production comes after several year's of sharp increases; burley production in 1983 was almost 150 percent above 1981 output. The unfavorable production prospect for burley tobacco is attributed to a decline in grower prices which has reduced area by 7 percent.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during February 1984 were 19,409 tons, valued at \$131 million, up 10 percent in quantity from February 1983. Italy was the leading market taking 4,318 tons, followed by Spain--3,639 tons, Japan--2,477 tons, and Thailand--2,189 tons.

Cumulative exports for the January-February 1984 period were 38,726 tons valued at \$243.5 million, up 34 percent in quantity and 45 percent in value from the same period in 1983. The major market for the period was Spain taking 6,145 tons followed by Italy--5,282 tons, Thailand--4,408 tons, West Germany--4,200 tons, and Japan--2,722 tons.

Flue-cured tobacco exports for February 1984 were 9,806 tons valued at \$63.5 million, down 25 percent from February 1983. For the January-February 1984 period, flue-cured exports were 22,192 tons, up 13 percent from a year ago. Major destinations were Spain--4,987 tons, Thailand--3,335 tons, West Germany--2,533 tons, Italy--2,448 tons, and Taiwan--2,117 tons.

Burley tobacco exports were 6,506 tons valued at \$50 million during February 1984, a jump of 341 percent from February 1983. Increased exports to Japan, Italy, and Thailand accounted for the large increase. Cumulative exports for January-February 1984 were 8,838 tons valued at \$68.6 million, up 225 percent from the 1983 level. Major markets were Japan--2,477 tons, Italy--2,277 tons, West Germany--1,286 tons, and Thailand--1,074 tons.

Exports of other types of tobacco (other than flue-cured and burley), for January-February 1984 were 7,696 tons, valued at \$32.5 million, up 17 percent in quantity from the same period in 1983. Exports of Kentucky/Tennessee dark fire cured increased 44 percent to 1,738 tons. The exports of stems, trimmings and scrap, which accounted for 47 percent of exports of other types, decreased 12 percent to 3,651 tons.

U.S. cigarette exports during February 1984 were 4.4 billion pieces valued at \$82.5 million, down 25 percent from the February 1983 level. During January-February 1984, cigarette exports were 8.1 billion pieces, valued at \$154.6 million, down 29 percent in quantity from the same period in 1983. Leading markets for U.S. cigarettes during the first two months of 1984 were Japan--1.28 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--1.15 billion pieces, and Belgium-Luxembourg--1.06 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during February 1984 were 20,892 tons valued at \$65.7 million, up 68 percent in quantity from February 1983. The large increase came in the cigarette leaf stemmed category.

Cumulative imports for January-February 1984 were 34,912 tons valued at \$103.7 million, up 30 percent in quantity from a year ago. Cigarette leaf imports increased 71 percent with the cigarette leaf stemmed category and burley leaf (unstemmed) accounting for the increase. Leading sources were Turkey--8,492 tons, Dominican Republic--2,890 tons, Guatemala--2,872 tons, Greece--2,872 tons, and Brazil--2,059 tons.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during February 1984 rose 39 percent from last February to 25,204 tons valued at \$84.9 million. Cumulative imports for the January-February 1984 dropped 12 percent to 41,455 tons at \$133.1 million.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	February		January-February		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast

Exports...:

Unmanufactured Tobacco

M.T.....:	17,655	19,409	28,899	38,728	237,888	240,000
\$1000...:	105,310	131,026	167,876	243,518	1,461,668	1,488,000
\$/M.T....:	5,965	6,751	5,809	6,288	6,144	6,200

Cigarettes

Bill.pc:	5.8	4.4	11.4	8.1	60.7	62.5
\$1000...:	103,093	82,526	199,805	154,596	1,125,714	1,275,000

Imports for Consumption

Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/

MT.....:	12,397	20,892	26,814	34,912	239,178	175,000
\$1000...:	40,136	65,655	83,952	103,734	743,525	595,000
\$/M.T...:	3,237	3,143	3,131	2,971	3,109	3,400

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

February 1984

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-FEB		FEB	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED				
UNSTEMMED	7,479	5,630	45,361	33,145
STEMMED	12,146	16,562	80,296	109,243
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	19,625	22,192	125,656	142,388
BURLEY				
UNSTEMMED	259	649	1,439	3,313
STEMMED	2,457	8,189	17,380	65,300
TOTAL BURLEY	2,715	8,838	18,819	68,612
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	1,206	1,738	5,105	7,850
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	117	86	608	513
MARYLAND	225	180	1,393	1,287
GREEN RIVER	10	3	57	12
ONE SUCKER	38	3	185	7
BLACK FAT	89	271	513	1,994
CIGAR LEAF				
CIGAR WRAPPER	124	235	2,146	5,440
CIGAR BINDER	3	23	8	51
CIGAR FILLER	10	30	87	91
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	137	288	2,241	5,582
PERIQUE	48	13	328	90
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	536	1,463	6,923	11,292
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	4,152	3,651	6,047	3,890
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	28,899	38,726	167,876	243,518

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.  
APRIL 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB			FEB		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	490	497	2,666	3,165	284	314
DENMARK	1,691	700	7,053	2,848	377	95
FRANCE	628	521	3,468	2,995	442	155
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	3,542	4,200	20,168	25,974	2,125	2,066
GREECE	517	81	3,793	515	517	30
IRELAND	80	71	469	12	80	0
ITALY	7,665	5,282	47,729	33,543	6,203	4,318
NETHERLANDS	2,115	2,328	10,744	13,988	1,298	878
UNITED KINGDOM	1,592	2,059	5,729	10,174	879	247
TOTAL EC	18,319	15,738	101,820	93,215	12,206	8,101
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	285	2,722	147	20,610	0	2,477
SPAIN	2,789	6,145	19,108	43,879	1,637	3,639
THAILAND	1,920	4,408	11,028	27,251	1,920	2,189
SWITZERLAND	538	853	2,786	4,471	129	650
EGYPT	40	974	128	4,283	40	670
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0
PHILIPPINES	402	0	2,740	0	0	0
INDONESIA	96	115	764	823	0	60
AUSTRALIA	551	610	3,577	4,372	0	242
MALAYSIA	126	526	938	4,229	54	48
SWEDEN	439	585	380	3,586	439	31
FINLAND	608	590	4,097	4,505	258	124
CANADA	43	491	304	823	22	32
CHILE	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONG KONG	220	1,085	1,494	6,498	185	465
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	243	200	5,524	3,520	123	101
NEW ZEALAND	81	209	551	1,026	49	13
NORWAY	122	35	656	170	48	0
AUSTRIA	0	75	0	482	0	30
BULGARIA	951	8	5,270	62	0	8
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	1
SINGAPORE	127	36	558	275	54	0
ECUADOR	0	21	0	159	0	6
TOTAL	9,580	21,803	60,052	142,711	4,959	10,785
REST OF WORLD	1,000	1,185	6,004	7,592	491	523
WORLD TOTAL	28,899	38,726	167,876	243,518	17,655	19,409
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
APRIL 1984						

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
APRIL 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUKE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB			FEB		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	364	259	2,355	1,474	238	180
DENMARK	802	251	5,412	1,852	278	66
FRANCE	18	22	138	126	18	22
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	2,102	2,533	14,161	16,233	1,639	1,055
GREECE	492	62	3,681	392	492	18
IRELAND	71	0	452	0	71	0
ITALY	7,499	2,448	46,943	15,036	6,037	2,441
NETHERLANDS	800	609	4,613	4,109	563	321
UNITED KINGDOM	805	1,402	5,340	9,524	408	194
TOTAL EC	12,954	7,586	83,094	48,746	9,744	4,297
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0
SPAIN	2,500	4,987	17,063	34,957	1,450	2,666
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0
THAILAND	1,362	3,335	7,276	19,647	1,362	1,115
EGYPT	0	807	0	3,910	0	612
SWITZERLAND	218	64	1,501	428	1	64
MALAYSIA	126	502	938	4,106	54	40
PHILIPPINES	200	0	1,398	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	483	602	3,551	4,362	0	242
FINLAND	355	465	2,601	3,559	176	81
INDONESIA	96	51	764	456	0	51
CANADA	1	32	8	194	1	10
NEW ZEALAND	72	114	550	863	40	0
HONG KONG	115	648	732	4,379	80	323
NORWAY	90	0	490	0	18	0
AUSTRIA	0	74	0	476	0	30
BULGARIA	235	0	1,291	0	0	0
TOTAL	6,035	14,003	38,258	89,131	3,182	5,235
						19,846
						33,980

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB				FEB			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	220	2	1,620	0	124	0	1,030
DENMARK	207	96	1,294	728	79	13	499	102
FRANCE	253	281	1,931	2,119	253	0	1,931	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	492	1,286	3,371	8,341	162	766	1,151	4,799
GREECE	10	6	84	55	10	0	84	0
ITALY	166	2,277	786	18,230	166	1,498	786	11,510
NETHERLANDS	27	33	220	204	23	33	184	204
TOTAL EC	1,155	4,198	7,688	31,296	693	2,433	4,635	17,646
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	0	2,477	0	20,491	0	2,477	0	20,491
SWITZERLAND	0	337	0	2,747	0	337	0	2,747
THAILAND	558	1,074	3,752	7,604	558	1,074	3,752	7,604
INDONESIA	0	8	0	96	0	8	0	96
PHILIPPINES	149	0	1,305	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	438	0	3,532	0	31	0	6
HONG KONG	105	163	763	1,594	105	104	763	1,112
AUSTRALIA	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	144	77	1,146	841	52	22	418	214
CANADA	14	48	93	250	14	7	93	50
TOTAL	970	4,621	7,061	37,156	728	4,061	5,025	32,321
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>								
	591	19	4,070	160	50	12	364	114
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>								
	2,715	8,838	18,819	68,612	1,472	6,506	10,025	50,080

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
APRIL 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-FEB				FEB			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	11,425	8,141	199,805	154,596	5,811	4,366	103,093	82,526
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	2	3	33	46	1	3	24	38
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	16	15	1,085	1,143	11	8	740	641
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	108	210	847	1,152	78	102	600	554
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	74	60	633	480	38	36	345	255
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	94	728	543	5,831	62	567	342	4,624
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	1,222	1,327	2,734	2,836	1,167	850	2,392	1,657

TOTAL MANUFACTURED

99 205,680 166,085 99 107,536 90,294

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

APRIL 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB				FEB			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,244	1,057	58,617	21,070	1,834	533	33,307	10,630
DENMARK	0	14	0	289	0	14	0	289
FRANCE	5	0	84	8	0	0	5	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	71	53	1,306	1,043	44	14	826	269
GREECE	4	3	65	67	3	1	47	20
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	150	0	2,970	0
ITALY	16	15	281	302	15	8	259	167
NETHERLANDS	150	46	2,844	936	116	8	2,224	167
UNITED KINGDOM	10	4	173	84	0	4	1	83
TOTAL EC	3,649	1,194	66,340	23,800	2,151	583	39,639	11,625
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	1,064	785	18,158	14,947	343	465	6,129	8,878
SAUDI ARABIA	892	1,151	18,267	25,625	417	614	8,460	13,523
JAPAN	803	1,284	11,515	19,338	514	745	7,216	10,972
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	432	251	7,651	4,974	170	130	3,024	2,577
LEBANON	103	670	1,622	12,487	2	375	28	6,986
PANAMA	611	249	11,177	4,905	319	34	6,030	664
SINGAPORE	409	401	6,614	7,255	172	222	2,954	3,916
EGYPT	214	254	3,778	4,964	122	183	2,127	3,555
MALAYSIA	219	117	2,318	1,152	74	58	743	577
COLOMBIA	174	19	2,713	375	103	13	1,690	267
KUWAIT	400	273	7,739	5,902	315	235	6,348	1,347
MOROCCO	208	142	3,699	2,522	41	76	740	331
CHILE	48	30	879	594	40	17	734	1,120
SPAIN	192	144	3,130	2,665	158	60	2,659	1,350
CANADA	139	117	2,404	2,334	57	68	985	30
CYPRUS	18	7	331	123	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	109	119	1,948	2,375	74	72	1,327	1,421
ISRAEL	80	13	1,343	260	53	10	865	193
PARAGUAY	5	24	83	435	1	13	9	250
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	521	127	8,573	2,556	173	59	2,789	1,214
AUSTRALIA	81	71	1,389	1,397	45	62	777	1,244
SWITZERLAND	146	13	2,605	269	49	2	870	32
ICELAND	81	75	1,447	1,487	70	47	1,240	924
TOTAL	6,949	6,338	119,384	118,940	3,315	3,563	57,744	66,615
REST OF WORLD	827	610	14,081	11,856	335	220	5,710	4,286
WORLD TOTAL	11,425	8,141	199,805	154,596	5,811	4,366	103,093	82,526

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
APRIL 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-FEB				FEB			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	486	393	1,267	1,054	35	362	95	1,011
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	160	1,775	289	4,081	80	1,409	113	3,420
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	13,538	13,127	47,717	45,119	6,722	7,287	23,702	24,590
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	21	551	56	1,262	13	493	36	1,180
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	8	8,464	14	32,005	0	6,624	0	25,913
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	14,214	24,311	49,342	83,522	6,850	16,175	23,946	56,114
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	179	219	1,640	1,544	49	145	626	873
WRAPPER, STEMMED	18	9	184	167	12	3	142	54
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	0	25	0	87	0	1	0	10
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	95	733	587	1,761	53	242	388	636
FILLER, STEMMED	119	455	629	2,679	57	186	300	987
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	411	1,441	3,040	6,237	172	576	1,455	2,560
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	2,660	4,378	4,824	8,001	1,293	1,846	2,347	3,444
OTHER SCRAP	1,222	1,101	1,445	1,350	281	451	485	589
TOTAL SCRAP	3,882	5,480	6,269	9,351	1,574	2,297	2,832	4,034
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	7,098	1,615	24,744	4,084	3,522	1,106	11,810	2,756
STEMS	1,209	2,065	457	540	279	738	93	191
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	26,813	34,912	83,852	103,734	12,397	20,892	40,135	65,654

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

APRIL 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN--FEB, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB		FEB	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	144	105	1,825	1,568	77	48	928	722
CIGARS & CHEROOTS.....MT	174	180	5,848	6,728	60	95	2,085	3,426
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	344	257	2,991	2,514	215	92	1,856	899
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	662	542	10,664	10,830	352	235	4,869	5,047

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

APRIL 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB		FEB	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		771	112 2,246	336	17 48
BURLEY.....MT		839	1,547 1,725	3,537	265 555
ORIENTAL.....MT		34,085	28,186 134,183	105,231	14,267 59,062
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		34	4,285 91	14,318	0 2,044
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		35,729	34,130 138,244	123,422	14,569 59,665
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		436	115 4,126	1,002	162 46
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	0 0	0	0 0
FILLER.....MT		2,810	2,511 7,478	4,771	989 1,164
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		3,246	2,625 11,604	5,773	1,151 3,499
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		2,217	1,920 2,779	2,338	388 788
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		914	577 1,478	443	12 17
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		3,131	2,497 4,257	2,782	400 805
STEMS.....MT		1,188	2,041 455	538	269 91
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO.....MT		4,041	162 16,550	611	1,751 78
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSFF.....MT		47,835	41,455 171,110	139,184	18,170 25,204
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO.....MT		51,876	41,567 171,660	157,354	19,940 25,408

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
 PRELIMINARY.  
 SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.  
 APRIL 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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- Trade policy developments?
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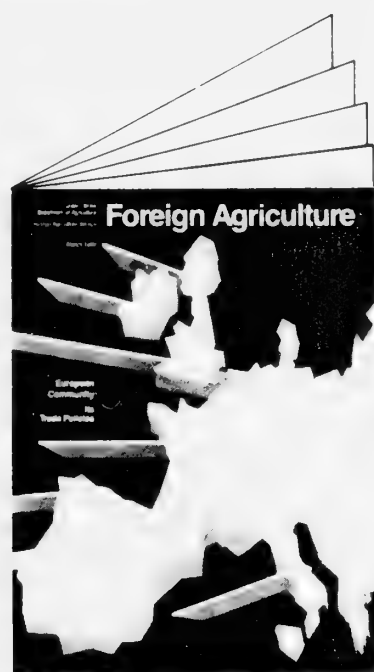
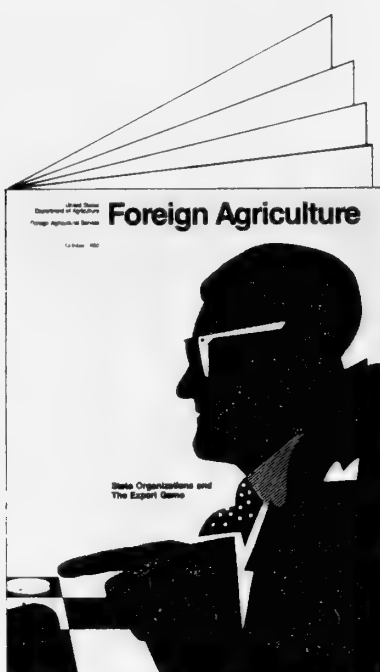
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tobacco

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

FT-5-84  
May 1984

## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during March 1984 were down 7 percent from March 1983 to 19,852 tons. Even with this drop however, cumulative exports for the first three months of 1984 were 58,579 tons valued at \$369 million, an increase of 16 percent in quantity from a year ago. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption for January-March 1984 were 53,274 tons valued at \$159 million, up 28 percent in quantity from the same period in 1983.

Canadian domestic tobacco consumption in 1983 dropped 3 percent from the 1982 level. Korean leaf exports rose 4 percent in 1983 to 32,643 tons. Yugoslavia's leaf tobacco exports in 1983 are estimated at 28,000 tons, an increase of 12 percent from 1982. Zimbabwe's tobacco auctions opened April 10, 1984, with prices averaging 1.46 Z dollars (US\$1.30) per kilogram.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Ecuador's cigarette production in 1983 is estimated at 249 million packs, up 4 percent from a year earlier. Blond filters account for 87 percent of production, black tobacco cigarettes, for 10 percent; and blond non-filters, for the remaining 3 percent. It is estimated that approximately 1 percent of consumption comes from clandestine imports while about 6 percent of the country's production leaves the country as contraband exports. As a result of the almost yearly price increases decreed by the government, the trend is toward more consumption of lower priced domestic brands instead of international brands.

Finland's cigarette, cigar, and snuff sales increased during 1983, which was in spite of two separate price increases of 5 and 5.9 percent during the year. Cigarette sales increased by 200 million pieces to 7,119 million; cigar and cigarillo sales, by 9.2 million pieces to 56.5 million; and snuff sales, by .3 tons to 44.5 tons. However, pipe tobacco sales continued their downward trend, from 900.4 tons to 874.4 tons.

Leaf tobacco imports into Finland in 1983 totaled 5,708 tons, down 3.7 percent from 1982. The U.S. share of imports increased from 42.1 to 47.8 percent. Brazil and Turkey were the other major suppliers with a 17 percent and a 6-percent share, respectively.

In France, foreign tobacco purchases during 1983 by SEITA, the French tobacco manufacturer monopoly, rose to 35,700 tons, up 23 percent from the 1982 level. This increase was due to higher imports of dark air-cured tobacco, while light tobacco purchases totaled 4,000 tons, unchanged from 1982. Imports of flue-cured and burley tobacco from the United States amounted to 1,300 tons in 1983, about the same volume as in previous years.

French cigarette production declined slightly in 1983, while consumption rose almost 2 percent relative to 1982. Sales of American-type cigarettes, mostly imported, increased 12 percent, while dark cigarette sales dropped 5 percent. "Blond" cigarettes represented 43 percent of cigarette consumption in 1983, compared with 39 percent in 1982.

According to the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS), Japanese cigarette sales for February 1984 were up 2.6 percent over February 1983 to 22.2 billion pieces. For the January-February period, cigarette sales were up 1.1 percent to 43.6 billion pieces. Domestic cigarettes, which represent 97.86 percent of sales, were up .7 percent. Imported cigarettes increased 22.2 percent to 931 million pieces. U.S. cigarettes accounted for 97 percent of total imported cigarettes.

Spain's cigarette production in 1984 is expected to show a sharp increase over 1983 as result of growing demand for American-blend cigarettes. Dark cigarette output continues to drop. The Spanish tobacco monopoly is refurbishing at least three of its dark cigarette plants to produce American-blend cigarettes, bringing the total number of plants manufacturing light cigarettes to five. The remaining eight plants will continue to produce dark cigarettes and cigars.

The Soviet Union's 1983 cigarette and papirosy production totaled 369 billion pieces, 9.7 billion pieces above 1982. In 1984, the plan is for 382 billion cigarettes and papirosy to be manufactured.

The Government of Turkey announced a 50-percent "production tax on imported cigarette effective April 20, 1984. This is in addition to the 25-percent import duty. This revision is the third change in the foreign cigarette production tax since December 29, 1983.

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Although Canadian tobacco production in 1983 recovered from the poor outturn of 1982, total domestic consumption of unmanufactured tobacco in 1983 slipped 3 percent from the 1982 level. The decline reflects reduced utilization of flue-cured tobacco for cigarette production. In the face of escalating retail cigarette prices and increased consumer awareness of smoking-related health risks, domestic cigarette production decreased 7 percent from the 1982 level to about 63.9 billion pieces in 1983. In addition, Canadian exports of unmanufactured tobacco fell from 28,403 tons in 1982 to 23,962 tons in 1983. Exports to the United Kingdom--Canada's most important export market--dropped from 12,261 tons in 1982 to 8,313 tons in 1983.

The downward trend in Canadian cigarette production and sales is expected to continue in 1984 and further declines in domestic consumption and exports of unmanufactured tobacco are anticipated. In light of the grim prospects for 1984, the Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers' Council has proposed a 1984 flue-cured production target of about 65,000 tons for the province of Ontario as opposed to 97,522 tons in 1983. The province accounts for 90 percent of total Canadian flue-cured production.

Korea's 1983 leaf exports were 32,643 tons, up 4 percent from the 1982 level. The increase was largely due to the substantial increase in burley sales. Burley exports were 15,339 tons in 1983 compared with 12,005 tons in 1982. The share of burley of total leaf exports has increased considerably in recent years as quality has improved. The United States took 44 percent of Korean burley exports in 1983.

Flue-cured tobacco exports were 17,304 tons in 1983 down 11 percent from the 1982 level. The drought-reduced 1982 crop and increased competition in major markets accounted for the decline. The United Kingdom, West Germany, Italy, and the Netherlands accounted for 69 percent of total exports.

No imports of burley or flue-cured tobacco were made during 1983. The Office of Monopoly continues its efforts to reduce import requirements by substituting domestic leaf.

Yugoslavia's leaf tobacco exports during 1983 are estimated at 28,000 tons, compared with 25,000 tons in 1982. The increase in leaf tobacco exports resulted from a strong export promotion policy designed to earn hard currencies. In 1984, exports are forecast at 28,500 tons, given somewhat greater supplies.

Cigarette exports in 1983 are estimated to have dropped to 8,800 tons from 9,327 tons in 1982. In 1984, cigarette exports are forecast at 9,000 tons, up slightly from 1983 due to higher demand, especially in the Soviet Union, Poland, and Czechoslovakia.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured tobacco auction opened April 10, 1984. During the first two days of sales, 832 tons were sold at an average price 1.46 Z dollars (US\$1.30) per kilogram. During the first week of sales in 1983 the average price was 1.45 Z dollars (US\$1.50) per kilogram.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during March were 19,852 tons, valued at \$126 million, down 7 percent in quantity from last March. Italy was the leading market taking 4,491 tons, followed by Spain--3,146 tons, Japan--2,592 tons, and Thailand--2,194 tons.

January-March exports were 58,579 tons valued at \$369 million, up 16 percent in quantity and 22 percent in value from the same period in 1983. Leading markets were Italy--9,774 tons, Spain--9,291 tons, Thailand--6,602 tons, West Germany--5,517 tons and Japan--5,314 tons.

March Flue-cured tobacco exports were 9,235 tons valued at \$61 million, down 4.6 percent in quantity from March 1983. Exports were 31,427 tons valued at \$203 million for January-March, up 7 percent from a year ago. Spain was the leading market taking 7,072 tons followed by Italy--4,840 tons, Thailand--4,455 tons, and West Germany--3,293 tons.

Burley tobacco exports during March were 6,725 tons valued at \$48 million, a decline of 7 percent in quantity from March 1983. Cumulative exports for January-March were 15,562 tons, an increase of 56 percent in quantity from a year ago. Major markets were Japan--4,845 tons, Italy--4,376 tons and Thailand--2,147 tons.

Exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) for January-March were 11,590 tons valued at \$49 million, an increase of 5 percent from the same period in 1983. Exports of stems, trimmings, and scrap totaled 6,672 tons valued at \$13.6 million, while Kentucky-Tennessee dark fire-cured tobacco exports were 2,091 tons valued at \$9.6 million.

U.S. cigarette exports during March were 4.9 billion pieces valued at \$94 million, an increase of 15 percent from March 1983. Cumulative exports for January-March were 13 billion pieces valued at \$248.6 million, down 17 percent from a year ago. Leading markets during the time period were Belgium-Luxembourg--2 billion pieces, Japan--1.65 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--1.64 billion pieces, and Hong Kong--1.29 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during March were 18,363 tons valued at \$55 million, up 20 percent in quantity from March 1983.

January-March imports were 53,274 tons valued at \$159 million, a jump of 28 percent from the same period in 1983. The large increase came in the stemmed cigarette leaf category into which N.S.P.F. imports were reclassified beginning in August, 1983.. The leading sources for imports were Turkey--13,612 tons, Guatemala--4,910 tons, Greece--4,123 tons, Brazil--3,905, tons and Dominican Republic--3,849 tons.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during March were 16,956 tons valued at \$54 million, down 19 percent from March 1983. For January-March, general imports were 58,411 tons valued at \$187 million, down 14 percent from a year ago.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	March		January-March		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	21,433	19,852	50,331	58,579	237,888	240,000
\$1000....:	134,651	125,775	302,527	369,292	1,461,668	1,510,000
\$/M.T....:	6,282	6,336	6,011	6,304	6,144	6,300
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc:	4.3	4.9	15.7	13.0	60.7	58.0
\$1000...:	72,954	94,043	272,759	248,638	1,125,714	1,110,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	14,739	18,363	41,552	53,274	239,178	195,000
\$1000...:	45,245	55,314	129,097	159,048	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T...:	3,069	3,012	3,107	2,985	3,109	3,100

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

April 1984

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9493.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAR				MAR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	8,588	8,700	51,928	52,517	1,109	3,070	6,568	19,372
STEMMED	20,716	22,727	136,998	150,927	8,570	6,165	56,703	41,684
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	29,305	31,427	188,927	203,444	9,680	9,235	63,270	61,057
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	335	1,382	1,859	7,943	76	733	420	4,630
STEMMED	9,651	14,180	74,619	108,849	7,154	5,991	57,239	43,549
TOTAL BURLEY	9,986	15,562	76,478	116,792	7,270	6,725	57,659	48,179
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	2,266	2,091	9,720	9,577	1,060	353	4,615	1,727
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	117	153	608	893	0	67	0	381
MARYLAND	278	214	1,720	1,534	54	34	326	246
GREEN RIVER	10	3	57	12	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	38	5	185	24	0	3	0	17
BLACK FAT	89	417	513	2,936	0	145	0	941
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	141	293	2,723	7,234	17	57	577	1,794
CIGAR BINDER	35	35	152	88	31	12	144	36
CIGAR FILLER	21	30	119	91	11	0	32	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	197	358	2,994	7,413	59	70	753	1,831
PERIQUE	74	15	509	104	26	2	181	14
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	1,122	1,662	11,229	12,933	526	198	4,305	1,641
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	6,849	6,672	9,528	13,630	2,637	3,021	3,541	9,741
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	50,331	58,579	302,527	369,292	21,433	19,852	134,651	125,775
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
MAY 1984								

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR				MAR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	507	718	2,793	4,489	17	221	127	1,323
DENMARK	2,626	857	12,255	3,774	935	157	5,201	926
FRANCE	1,078	610	5,895	3,485	450	89	2,427	489
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,686	5,517	33,818	33,357	2,144	1,317	13,650	7,383
GREECE	755	112	5,574	693	238	32	1,782	178
IRELAND	261	263	1,680	1,383	181	193	1,211	1,371
ITALY	8,118	9,774	50,398	61,715	454	4,491	2,669	28,172
NETHERLANDS	3,045	3,182	15,593	20,370	930	854	4,849	6,382
UNITED KINGDOM	2,041	2,418	8,728	12,467	449	359	2,999	2,293
TOTAL EC	24,116	23,452	136,735	141,733	5,797	7,713	34,914	48,518
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	7,288	5,314	47,496	39,982	7,003	2,592	47,349	19,372
SPAIN	5,745	9,291	39,854	67,293	2,956	3,146	20,746	23,415
THAILAND	3,987	6,602	22,845	41,303	2,068	2,194	11,817	14,052
SWITZERLAND	707	1,305	3,603	7,239	169	453	817	2,768
EGYPT	40	1,333	128	5,945	0	359	0	1,662
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	844	0	6,158	0	442	0	3,418	0
INDONESIA	157	115	1,084	823	51	0	321	0
AUSTRALIA	1,133	1,021	6,702	6,712	582	411	3,124	2,340
MALAYSIA	234	939	1,767	7,737	108	414	829	3,508
SWEDEN	1,085	1,072	2,316	3,993	645	487	1,936	407
FINLAND	778	623	5,408	4,832	171	33	1,311	327
CANADA	615	1,167	3,405	1,695	572	676	3,100	872
CHILE	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	282	1,387	1,943	8,102	62	302	449	1,604
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	365	244	6,445	4,746	121	44	921	1,226
NEW ZEALAND	164	290	913	1,581	83	81	362	556
NORWAY	248	101	1,340	566	126	66	684	396
AUSTRIA	1	104	5	672	1	30	5	190
BULGARIA	951	8	5,270	62	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	329	0	1,205	0	329	0	1,205
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	182	81	808	553	56	45	250	278
ECUADOR	0	41	0	201	0	21	0	42
TOTAL	24,805	33,485	157,490	216,930	15,225	11,683	97,438	74,219
REST OF WORLD								
	1,410	1,642	8,302	10,630	410	457	2,299	3,038
WORLD TOTAL								
	50,331	58,579	302,527	369,292	21,433	19,852	134,651	125,775

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR			MAR		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	376	441	2,468	2,608	12	113
DENMARK	1,503	383	9,919	2,741	702	4,507
FRANCE	18	22	138	126	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	3,853	3,293	25,367	21,104	1,751	11,206
GREECE	729	83	5,462	474	238	83
IRELAND	241	193	1,660	1,371	169	1,782
ITALY	7,499	4,840	46,943	29,703	193	1,209
NETHERLANDS	1,009	1,187	6,119	8,472	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	1,225	1,699	8,320	11,578	208	1,506
TOTAL EC	16,453	12,141	106,397	78,179	419	2,980
					3,499	23,303
					4,555	29,432
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0
SPAIN	5,018	7,072	34,689	49,679	2,518	17,626
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0
THAILAND	2,872	4,455	15,338	26,200	1,510	8,062
EGYPT	0	963	0	4,553	0	0
SWITZERLAND	230	255	1,608	1,286	13	108
MALAYSIA	234	866	1,767	7,296	108	829
PHILIPPINES	506	0	3,572	0	306	0
AUSTRALIA	897	841	6,154	6,247	413	238
FINLAND	504	479	3,701	3,691	149	14
SWEDEN	233	0	1,666	0	233	0
INDONESIA	96	51	764	456	0	0
CANADA	519	68	2,910	453	518	2,902
NEW ZEALAND	113	183	836	1,390	41	286
HONG KONG	176	806	1,180	5,482	62	449
NORWAY	216	0	1,175	0	126	684
AUSTRIA	0	104	0	666	0	0
BULGARIA	235	0	1,291	0	30	0
TOTAL	12,031	18,462	76,745	119,194	5,997	38,487
					4,459	30,064
REST OF WORLD	820	824	5,785	6,072	194	1,481
					221	1,561
WORLD TOTAL						
	29,305	31,427	188,927	203,444	9,690	63,270
					9,235	61,057
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
PRELIMINARY.						
MAY 1984						

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR			MAR		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1983	1984 1/		1983	1984 1/	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	228	2	0	1,660	8
DENMARK	295	103	1,858	38	756	7
FRANCE	253	281	1,931	0	2,119	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	705	1,516	4,772	213	10,033	231
GREECE	10	6	84	0	55	0
ITALY	619	4,376	3,454	454	31,735	2,099
NETHERLANDS	38	89	315	11	810	56
UNITED KINGDOM	1	14	7	1	116	14
TOTAL EC	1,921	6,613	12,423	767	47,283	2,415
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	5,678	4,845	46,879	5,678	39,736	2,368
SWITZERLAND	0	540	0	0	4,445	203
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	558	15,103	1,074
INDONESIA	0	8	0	0	96	0
PHILIPPINES	285	0	2,550	136	0	0
SWEDEN	0	438	0	0	3,532	0
EGYPT	0	140	0	0	757	0
HONG KONG	105	215	763	0	2,019	52
AUSTRALIA	60	51	423	50	403	51
SPAIN	32	0	266	32	0	0
FINLAND	165	94	1,358	22	1,035	17
CANADA	23	48	159	10	250	0
TOTAL	7,465	8,525	59,905	6,485	67,376	3,904
REST OF WORLD	600	424	4,149	9	2,133	405
WORLD TOTAL	9,986	15,562	76,478	7,270	116,792	6,725

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
MAY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-MAR				MAR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	15,674	13,034	272,759	248,638	4,249	4,993	72,954	94,043
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	7	5	128	83	5	2	95	37
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	27	21	1,795	1,722	11	7	710	579
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	253	293	1,709	1,697	145	82	862	544
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	109	96	970	838	35	36	336	357
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	341	1,198	2,330	9,472	247	470	1,788	3,641
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	1,528	1,623	3,598	3,570	307	296	864	734
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	283,290	266,021	99	99	77,609	99,936
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
MAY 1984								

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

MAR

JAN-MAR

COUNTRY QUANTITY VALUE QUANTITY VALUE

1983 1984 1/ 1983 1984 1/ 1983 1984 1/ 1983 1984 1/

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,870	2,007	70,787	40,125	626	950	12,171	19,054
DENMARK	0	14	0	289	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	13	1	286	17	8	0	202	9
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	217	180	4,108	3,559	146	127	2,802	2,516
GREECE	8	5	129	120	4	2	164	52
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	17	16	294	316	1	1	13	14
NETHERLANDS	383	376	7,297	6,056	233	329	4,453	5,120
UNITED KINGDOM	14	4	263	84	5	0	90	0
TOTAL EC	4,672	2,603	86,133	50,565	1,023	1,410	19,794	26,765

OTHER MAJOR MARKETS

HONG KONG	1,580	1,287	26,363	24,350	517	502	8,205	9,402
SAUDI ARABIA	1,210	1,643	24,859	36,724	318	492	6,632	11,099
JAPAN	1,254	1,655	18,067	25,161	451	371	6,552	5,823
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	582	388	10,197	7,688	150	137	2,536	2,714
LEBANON	125	1,125	1,982	21,198	22	455	360	8,711
PANAMA	707	446	12,964	8,668	95	197	1,787	3,764
SINGAPORE	618	622	10,134	11,187	210	221	3,520	3,932
EGYPT	350	421	5,563	8,241	136	167	1,784	3,277
MALAYSIA	337	126	3,550	1,327	119	9	1,231	174
COLOMBIA	220	22	3,418	434	46	3	704	59
KUWAIT	535	405	10,435	8,841	136	133	2,695	2,939
MOROCCO	271	213	4,843	3,801	54	71	1,144	1,279
CHILE	71	66	1,254	1,284	22	36	375	691
SPAIN	390	213	6,315	4,011	198	69	3,186	1,345
CANADA	225	131	3,902	2,575	86	14	1,499	240
CYPRUS	68	17	1,262	306	50	10	931	183
SOUTH AFRICA	187	241	3,419	4,806	78	121	1,471	2,431
ISRAEL	109	44	1,732	784	29	31	390	524
PARAGUAY	29	51	518	963	24	27	435	528
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	644	176	10,170	3,562	123	49	1,597	1,006
AUSTRALIA	113	85	1,971	1,643	32	14	582	247
SWITZERLAND	158	32	2,824	643	12	18	218	374
ICELAND	90	141	1,598	2,769	8	65	151	1,282
TOTAL	9,874	9,550	167,370	180,965	2,925	3,212	47,986	62,025

REST OF WORLD

	1,128	881	19,255	17,108	301	271	5,174	5,253
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WORLD TOTAL

	15,674	13,034	272,759	248,638	4,249	4,893	72,954	94,043
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NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

MAY 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAR				MAR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,449	782	3,713	1,953	963	389	2,445	898
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	1,291	3,015	3,281	6,648	1,131	1,239	2,992	2,567
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	19,375	20,756	67,995	72,606	5,837	7,629	20,278	27,486
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	47	801	103	1,646	25	251	46	384
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	8	12,465	14	46,774	0	4,000	0	14,769
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	22,170	37,819	75,105	129,627	7,956	13,508	25,762	46,105
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	245	316	2,500	2,615	66	97	860	1,071
WRAPPER, STEMMED	26	10	267	190	8	2	83	23
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	0	30	2	112	0	5	2	25
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	125	1,300	798	2,983	30	567	212	1,222
FILLER, STEMMED	170	721	893	3,697	51	265	264	1,019
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	566	2,377	4,460	9,597	156	936	1,420	3,361
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	4,177	6,636	7,809	11,981	1,517	2,258	2,985	3,979
OTHER SCRAP	1,449	1,872	1,776	2,160	227	771	331	810
TOTAL SCRAP	5,626	8,508	9,584	14,141	1,744	3,029	3,316	4,790
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	11,399	1,830	39,348	4,827	4,301	216	14,604	743
STEMS	1,791	2,739	600	850	582	674	143	310
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	6
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	41,552	53,274	129,097	159,048	14,739	18,363	45,245	55,314
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
MAY 1984								

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR		MAR	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/	1984 1/
UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....MT		199	180	2,572	2,570
				55	76
					747
					982
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT		259	287	8,413	10,697
				85	106
					2,565
					3,968
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		480	506	4,240	4,856
				135	249
					1,249
					2,342
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		938	973	15,225	18,123
				275	431
					4,561
					7,292

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MAY

1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR		MAR	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
GENERAL IMPORTS					
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTE LEAF					
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED.....MT		1,483	513 4,040	1,314 711	401 1,794 978
BURLEY.....MT		2,597	2,708 5,920	5,860 1,759	1,162 4,195 2,323
ORIENTAL.....MT		47,865	35,580 182,798	134,578 13,780	7,393 48,616 29,347
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		52	8,352 117	27,964 17	4,068 25 13,646
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		51,997	47,154 192,874	169,716 16,268	13,024 54,630 46,294
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		495	199 4,897	2,093 58	84 772 1,091
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	0 2	0 0	0 2 0
FILLER.....MT		3,106	4,207 8,273	8,285 296	1,697 795 3,514
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		3,601	4,406 13,173	10,379 354	1,781 1,569 4,605
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		3,611	3,283 5,120	4,991 1,394	1,363 2,341 2,653
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		947	615 1,489	462 33	38 10 19
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		4,558	3,898 6,608	5,454 1,427	1,401 2,351 2,672
STEMS.....MT		1,679	2,701 587	847 491	660 133 309
TOBACCO MF OR NOT MFG NSFP.....MT		6,443	252 26,424	971 2,403	90 9,874 360
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		68,278	58,411 239,666	187,367 20,943	16,956 68,557 54,240

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
 PRELIMINARY.  
 SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.  
 MAY 1984  
 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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tobacco

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## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

World unmanufactured tobacco production in 1984 is forecast at 5.9 million tons, slightly below last year's crop and 14 percent below the record crop produced in 1982. Both flue-cured and oriental production are expected to be down in 1984. In contrast, 1984 burley production is estimated to be up 12 percent from last year.

China, the world's largest tobacco producer, is expected to produce a crop at about the same level as in 1983. Increased production prospects in United States, Indonesia, Greece, Zimbabwe, Yugoslavia and Argentina will likely offset expected smaller crops in India, Brazil, the Soviet Union, Japan, South Korea and Thailand.

Leaf tobacco exports were down in many countries in 1983 due to sluggish world demand. Exports fell from India, Italy, Thailand and Turkey. In contrast, exports of leaf from Brazil increased in 1983.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in April 1984 were 15,014 tons valued at \$98 million, down 26 percent from April 1983. Exports during January-April 1984 were 73,593 tons valued at \$467 million, an increase of 4 percent in volume from January-April, 1983. April 1984 imports for consumption into the U.S. were 12,715 tons valued at \$39.9 million, a decrease of 35 percent from April 1983. Cumulative duty-paid imports for January-April were 65,990 tons valued at \$198.9 million, up 8 percent from last year.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Belgium's consumption of unmanufactured tobacco in 1983 declined 3 percent. The main reason for the reduction was higher retail prices for tobacco products in relation to modest income rises. Belgium's total sales of cigarettes fell 10 percent in 1983. This significant reduction is attributed to the drop in domestic consumption, coupled with reduced "border sales" -- mostly to West Germany. A substantial number of Belgium cigarette smokers shifted last year to "roll-your-own" cigarettes. The tax share of total domestic retail prices for cigarettes was 70.6 percent during 1983.

The EC Council has decided to extend the second stage of the tobacco tax harmonization to Dec. 31, 1985, rather than to Dec. 31, 1984 as proposed by the Commission.

Japan's leaf tobacco consumption fell 2.5 percent in JFY 1983 because of a decline in total cigarette consumption and increase in the market share for imported cigarettes. The main reasons for the decline in cigarette consumption were a price increase and concern about the health affects of smoking. A poll taken by Japan Tobacco and Salt Corporation (JTS) in May 1983, soon after the price hike, showed a sharp decline in the number of smokers and a smaller decline in the average number of pieces consumed per smoker.

Stocks of domestic leaf remain high. To reduce stocks, JTS is increasing leaf exports and reducing leaf imports, particularly imports from other Asian nations that supply leaf similar to Japanese leaf. Imports from the United States are expected to remain at current levels of nearly 50,000 tons annually.

The Government of Nigeria has announced new tariffs and excise taxes to protect local industry, reduce unemployment and generate more revenue from the non-oil sector. The following tobacco categories previously subject to specific rates of duty, now attract ad valorem rates of duty:

	Old Specific Duty Naire Per Kg.	New Ad Valorem Rate
Unmanufactured tobacco, tobacco	3.35	30 percent
Other unmanufactured tobacco	4.41	30 percent
Cigars and cheroots	15	100 percent
Cigarettes	15	60 percent
Other (including snuff)	9.92	50 percent

The United Kingdom tobacco consumption declined again during 1983, although not as much as one might have expected given the general economic condition and the increase in tobacco taxation. Cigarette consumption is estimated to have declined less than one percent, while pipe and hand rolling tobacco consumption dropped over six percent. The 1984 budget provides for a ten pence per pack increase, compared to the three pence price increase in 1983. Cigarette consumption is expected to decline again in 1984. Flue-cured tobacco imports, accounting for the majority of United Kingdom's tobacco consumption, will remain stagnant during 1984.

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Brazil's leaf tobacco exports in 1983 were 176,828 tons, valued at US\$465 million. This compares with 165,718 tons, valued at US\$471 million exported in 1982. Exports in 1984 are forecast to drop to approximately 163,000 tons due to reduced supplies relative to weak demand worldwide.

In 1983, the United States was the major destination for Brazilian exports with 41,600 tons, down from the 50,000 tons in 1982. Other leading markets were the United Kingdom, West Germany, the Netherlands and Spain.

Brazilian cigarette consumption has declined each year since 1981. The drop in cigarette consumption during recent years is attributed to the sharp increase in cigarette prices and a slump in the economy. Prices increased during the two years from January 1982 to January 1984 by 450 percent while real per capita income was falling. Brazil cigarette taxes are among the highest in the world. Taxes currently account for 76 percent of the price of cigarettes.

India's exports of unmanufactured tobacco during 1983 totaled 83,488 tons, down 14.7 percent in quantity from 1982. Flue-cured exports accounted for 79 percent of the quantity and 89 percent of the value of tobacco exports in 1983. The Soviet Union, with an offtake of 31,745 tons, was the single largest buyer of Indian tobacco in 1983 for the fourth year in succession; however, Soviet imports declined 27 percent in 1983. Exports to the United Kingdom in 1983 increased 1.3 percent to 20,223 tons making the UK the second largest market for Indian tobacco.

Exports in 1984 are estimated to be around 80,000 tons, because of continuation of sluggish overseas demand. So far in 1983, the Soviet Union has purchased only 21,000 tons, with some indications of further purchases to be made later in the year.

Italy's leaf tobacco exports in 1983 dropped 17 percent in volume from 1982, due to lower shipments of burley and oriental tobacco. Stronger competition from other countries, mainly Malawi, should again affect burley exports in 1984. Better prospects remain for lower grades, following the trend from the largest tobacco manufacturers in Europe to increase the use of less costly low-quality tobacco in their blends.

Italian leaf tobacco imports in 1983 rose 12.5 percent to 34,522 tons. More than half of the total leaf imports were flue-cured tobacco; the remainder was burley and minor quantities of oriental tobaccos. Imports from the United States totaled 15,570 tons, up 29 percent from 1982. U.S. tobacco shipments to Italy are expected to remain unchanged in 1984.

Thailand's leaf tobacco exports in 1983 were 35,245 tons, down seven percent from the 1982 level. Exports of flue-cured tobacco were 19,857 tons, a slight drop from the previous year's exports. The decline was mainly attributed to reduced purchases by China and West Germany -- the two most important markets for Thai flue-cured tobacco.

Burley exports in 1983 were 8,692 tons compared to 11,982 tons exported in 1982. Smaller exports of burley were attributable primary to the world-wide economic recession and its affect on the buying patterns among several of Thailand's major customers.

Thai leaf imports in 1983 totaled 4,579 tons, compared with 12,820 tons in 1982. The U.S. supplied 89 percent of Thailand's leaf imports. Foreign exchange restraints and obligations to buy more domestic leaf were factors limiting imports in 1983. Imports in 1984 are estimated at 9,200 tons, reflecting the need to replenish depleted foreign stocks.

Turkey's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1983 amounted to 69,528 tons compared with 104,908 tons in 1982. The decline in exports was due to lower purchases by the United States and the Soviet Union. The United States continues to be Turkey's largest customer taking 56 percent of total tobacco exports in 1983 compared with 48 percent in 1982.

The government has liberalized Turkey's trade and the importation of many items, including cigarettes, has been permitted. the Monopoly, which is the country's sole cigarette manufacturer, has been permitted to import cigarettes for the first time. Total imports may amount to 10,000 tons, two-thirds of which would be of U.S. origin.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during April 1984 were 15,014 tons valued at \$98 million, down 25 percent from April 1983. Leading destinations were Italy--2,476 tons, Spain--2,386 tons, West Germany--2,001 tons and the United Kingdom--1,581 tons.

For January-April 1984, exports were 73,593 tons valued at \$467 million, an increase of four percent in quantity and 12 percent in value from a year earlier. Italy was the leading market taking 12,250 tons followed by Spain--11,677 tons, West Germany--7,518 tons, Thailand--6,602 tons, and Japan--5,314 tons.

Flue-cured tobacco exports in April were 9,747 tons valued at \$68.8 million, a jump of 41 percent in quantity from April 1983. Exports were 41,174 tons valued at \$272 million for January-April, up 14 percent in quantity from a year ago.

Burley tobacco exports during April were 2,459 tons valued at \$17.6 million, a decline of 68 percent in quantity from April 1983. Cumulative exports for January-April were 18,021 tons valued at \$134 million, up one percent in quantity from the same period in 1983.

Exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) for January-April were 14,398 tons valued at \$60.7 million, down 13 percent in quantity from last year. Exports of stems dropped 25 percent, while Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured tobacco exports were down 23 percent.

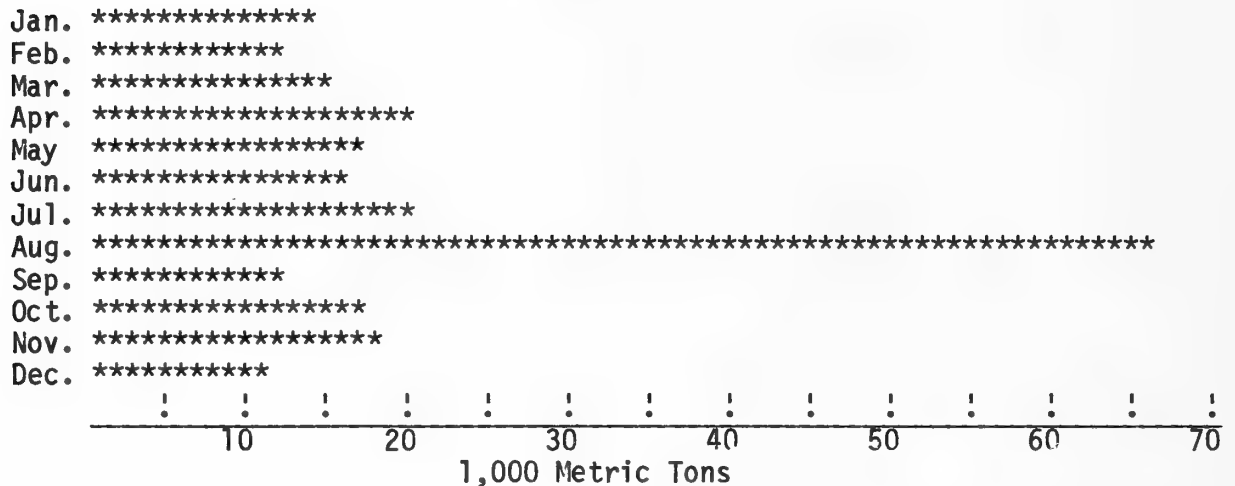
U.S. cigarette exports during April were 5.08 billion valued at \$94.9 million, an increase of 17 percent from April 1983. Cumulative exports for January-April were 18.1 billion pieces, valued at \$343.5 million, down nine percent from a year ago. Leading markets for the time period were Belgium-Luxembourg--3.2 billion pieces, Japan--2.6 billion pieces, Hong Kong--1.96 billion pieces and Saudi Arabia--1.9 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during April were 12,715 tons valued at \$40 million, down 35 percent in quantity from April 1983. Cumulative January-April imports were 65,990 tons valued at \$199 million, up 8 percent from the same period in 1983.

Imports for consumption are currently forecast at 195,000 tons, down 18 percent from the 239,178 tons imported during 1983. The 1983 import figure was influenced by the surge in imports prior to the Aug. 28, 1984, reclassification of machine-threshed tobacco from the category TSUS 170.80

("Tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for") to the category TSUS 170.35 ("cigarette leaf, stemmed"). Imports in August alone totaled 66,022 tons. The graph below illustrates the abnormal import pattern of 1983.

# U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION LEAF TOBACCO, 1983 by MONTH



The 1984 import projection for duty-paid imports reflects actual import levels during the first 4 months of the calendar year, declining U.S. cigarette output, and the large supplies of duty-paid stocks believed to be held by manufacturers as a result of the heavy clearances in August 1983. Historically, imports for consumption show little seasonality as manufacturers clear the leaf as it is needed for manufacture. Therefore the projection is based on the assumption that imports will continue at about the same rate as they have for the first one third of the year. The 1984 projection is 6 percent above the 1982 import level.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during April were 20,124 tons, valued at \$68 million, down 8 percent from April 1983. For January-April, general imports were 78,535 tons, valued at \$256 million, down 13 percent from the volume imported during the same period last year.

General imports for CY 1984 are projected at 185,000 tons, 11 percent below 1983. Factors affecting the projection are, the import level during the first four months of the year and the lower rate of U.S. consumption forecast for 1984. Unlike duty-paid imports, general imports are somewhat seasonal with arrivals generally heavier during the first half of the calendar year. The assumption, therefore is that imports during the last half of the year will be substantially below the first half.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	April		January-April		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	20,222	15,014	70,554	73,593	237,888	240,000
\$1000...:	114,618	98,007	417,145	467,300	1,461,668	1,510,000
\$/M.T...:	5,668	6,528	5,912	6,349	6,144	6,300
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc:	4.3	5.08	19.99	18.1	60.7	58.0
\$1000...:	76,929	94,898	349,188	248,638	1,125,714	1,110,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	19,532	12,716	61,084	65,990	239,178	195,000
\$1000...:	62,415	39,896	192,512	198,944	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T...:	3,195	3,138	3,135	3,015	3,109	3,100
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	21,989	20,125	90,268	78,534	208,597	185,000
\$1000...:	75,571	68,341	315,237	255,707	636,854	610,500
\$/M.T...:	3,437	3,396	3,492	3,256	3,053	3,300

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

June 1984

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9493.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-APR				APR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	10,361	10,922	62,335	66,908	1,772	2,222	10,407	14,392
STEMMED	25,857	30,252	171,638	205,333	5,141	7,525	34,639	54,406
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	36,218	41,174	233,973	272,242	6,913	9,747	45,046	68,798
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	2,208	2,875	12,901	17,811	1,874	1,493	11,042	9,869
STEMMED	15,569	15,146	117,966	116,537	5,918	966	43,347	7,688
TOTAL BURLEY	17,777	18,021	130,866	134,348	7,792	2,459	54,389	17,556
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	3,192	2,446	14,163	11,265	926	355	4,443	1,689
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	117	327	608	1,752	0	174	0	859
MARYLAND	390	307	2,478	1,928	112	93	758	394
GREEN RIVER	10	4	57	20	0	1	0	7
ONE SUCKER	38	5	185	24	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	111	646	679	4,632	22	229	166	1,696
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	141	377	2,730	9,887	0	84	7	2,652
CIGAR BINDER	46	35	177	88	11	0	25	0
CIGAR FILLER	36	40	188	113	15	10	69	22
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	223	452	3,095	10,087	26	94	101	2,674
PERIQUE	74	15	509	104	0	0	0	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	1,408	1,979	14,036	15,322	285	317	2,807	2,389
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	10,996	8,216	16,495	15,575	4,147	1,544	6,908	1,945
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	70,554	73,593	417,145	467,300	20,222	15,014	114,618	98,007

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JUNE 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR				APR			
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	907	1,277	4,987	8,901	400	559	2,194	4,413
DENMARK	3,358	1,432	14,719	6,141	732	575	2,464	2,367
FRANCE	1,637	772	7,617	4,670	560	162	1,722	1,185
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	8,267	7,518	50,056	46,417	2,581	2,001	16,238	13,060
GREECE	841	112	6,177	693	86	0	603	0
IRELAND	465	281	2,390	1,508	204	18	710	124
ITALY	11,166	12,250	68,437	78,212	3,043	2,476	18,039	16,497
NETHERLANDS	4,317	3,918	22,177	26,027	1,272	736	6,583	5,659
UNITED KINGDOM	3,255	3,998	14,502	22,334	1,214	1,581	5,774	9,867
TOTAL EC	34,213	31,558	191,062	194,903	10,037	8,107	54,327	53,171
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	11,766	5,314	69,473	39,982	4,478	0	21,977	0
SPAIN	7,833	11,677	54,577	83,574	2,089	2,386	14,723	16,281
THAILAND	4,136	6,602	23,664	41,303	149	0	820	0
SWITZERLAND	1,335	1,509	7,686	8,398	629	204	4,083	1,160
EGYPT	40	1,500	128	6,665	0	168	0	720
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,332	245	10,311	1,676	488	245	4,153	1,676
INDONESIA	238	192	1,748	1,397	81	77	664	573
AUSTRALIA	1,317	1,181	8,170	8,034	184	160	1,468	1,322
MALAYSIA	411	1,274	3,119	10,316	177	335	1,352	2,578
SWEDEN	1,085	1,828	2,316	7,397	0	756	0	3,405
FINLAND	998	985	7,115	7,470	219	362	1,708	2,638
CANADA	861	1,470	5,019	3,657	246	303	1,614	1,963
CHILE	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	396	1,781	2,461	10,339	114	394	518	2,236
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	421	357	7,566	6,886	56	113	1,121	2,140
NEW ZEALAND	215	376	1,035	1,947	51	85	122	366
NORWAY	555	500	2,950	2,701	307	399	1,610	2,135
AUSTRIA	90	182	547	688	89	77	542	16
BULGARIA	951	8	5,270	62	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	329	0	1,205	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	267	152	1,139	993	85	72	331	440
ECUADOR	74	72	605	494	74	30	605	294
TOTAL	34,320	39,651	214,901	256,873	9,515	6,166	57,412	39,943
REST OF WORLD								
	2,021	2,383	11,182	15,524	611	741	2,880	4,894
WORLD TOTAL	70,554	73,593	417,145	467,300	20,222	15,014	114,618	98,007

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

JUNE 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR				APR			
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	663	541	4,407	3,233	287	100	1,939	626
DENMARK	1,671	658	11,018	4,689	158	275	1,099	1,947
FRANCE	18	22	138	126	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,273	4,955	33,702	32,361	1,419	1,662	8,336	11,256
GREECE	772	83	5,731	474	43	0	269	0
IRELAND	347	211	2,348	1,496	106	18	687	124
ITALY	7,499	6,383	46,943	40,658	0	1,542	0	10,955
NETHERLANDS	1,650	1,616	10,491	12,208	641	429	4,372	3,736
UNITED KINGDOM	2,076	3,076	13,881	21,397	851	1,377	5,561	9,819
TOTAL EC	19,969	17,544	128,660	116,641	3,515	5,404	22,263	38,464
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	6,537	9,452	44,941	65,921	1,519	2,380	10,253	16,242
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,018	4,455	16,126	26,200	147	0	788	0
EGYPT	0	1,031	0	4,838	0	68	0	285
SWITZERLAND	356	287	2,421	1,533	126	32	812	247
MALAYSIA	351	1,118	2,679	9,461	117	252	912	2,165
PHILIPPINES	685	193	4,973	1,271	180	193	1,401	1,271
AUSTRALIA	1,081	1,001	7,622	7,569	184	160	1,468	1,322
FINLAND	686	810	5,074	6,184	182	331	1,373	2,492
SWEDEN	233	0	1,666	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	145	129	1,227	1,029	49	77	463	573
CANADA	727	205	4,288	1,364	208	138	1,378	912
NEW ZEALAND	142	230	927	1,730	29	47	91	339
HONG KONG	275	945	1,684	6,433	99	140	504	951
NORWAY	485	141	2,555	747	268	141	1,381	747
AUSTRIA	89	104	542	666	89	0	542	0
BULGARIA	235	0	1,291	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	15,227	22,421	98,111	146,740	3,196	3,959	21,366	27,546
REST OF WORLD	1,021	1,208	7,203	8,860	201	384	1,418	2,788
WORLD TOTAL	36,218	41,174	233,973	272,242	6,913	9,747	45,046	68,798

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
JUNE 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR				APR			
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	651	2	5,247	0	424	0	3,587
DENMARK	328	131	2,111	938	33	29	253	182
FRANCE	253	281	1,931	2,119	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	1,774	1,768	12,302	11,670	1,069	252	7,531	1,637
GREECE	10	6	84	55	0	0	0	0
ITALY	3,603	5,310	21,104	37,277	2,984	934	17,650	5,542
NETHERLANDS	55	89	391	810	17	0	76	0
UNITED KINGDOM	1	14	7	116	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	6,024	8,251	37,933	58,231	4,102	1,638	25,510	10,948
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	39,736	2,668	0	21,504	0
SWITZERLAND	396	612	2,747	4,995	396	72	2,747	550
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	15,103	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	8	21	96	2	0	21	0
PHILIPPINES	594	52	5,302	405	309	52	2,752	405
SWEDEN	0	822	0	6,670	0	384	0	3,138
EGYPT	0	140	0	757	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	105	357	763	3,194	0	142	0	1,176
AUSTRALIA	60	51	423	403	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	32	0	266	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	200	0	1,101	0
FINLAND	198	108	1,685	1,162	33	14	327	127
CANADA	23	48	159	254	0	1	0	4
TOTAL	11,072	9,189	88,357	72,775	3,607	664	28,452	5,399
REST OF WORLD								
	681	581	4,576	3,342	82	157	427	1,209
WORLD TOTAL	17,777	18,021	130,866	134,348	7,702	2,459	54,389	17,556

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JUNE 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-APR				APR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	19,993	18,115	349,188	343,536	4,319	5,081	76,429	94,898
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	10	6	158	103	2	1	30	19
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	33	27	2,423	2,239	6	6	628	517
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	342	370	2,186	2,120	89	77	477	423
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	157	121	1,416	1,063	48	25	446	225
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	991	1,527	7,159	12,338	650	329	4,829	2,866
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	2,218	2,971	5,254	6,398	689	1,348	1,656	2,828
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	367,784	367,797	99	99	84,494	101,776

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JUNE 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR			APR		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,773	3,227	88,465	64,195	903	1,220
DENMARK	7	14	124	289	7	0
FRANCE	13	1	294	17	1	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	314	316	5,907	6,260	96	136
GREECE	11	7	163	148	3	1
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	0
ITALY	17	22	307	436	1	6
NETHERLANDS	454	536	8,675	8,853	71	161
UNITED KINGDOM	14	8	263	170	0	4
TOTAL EC	5,754	4,132	107,169	80,367	1,082	1,529
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	1,827	1,957	31,158	37,083	247	670
SAUDI ARABIA	1,590	1,915	30,929	42,960	380	272
JAPAN	1,746	2,589	24,573	38,582	491	934
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	743	541	13,006	10,708	161	153
LEBANON	570	1,257	10,632	23,880	445	132
PANAMA	931	515	16,947	10,023	224	68
SINGAPORE	858	853	14,482	15,580	240	231
EGYPT	522	645	8,607	12,711	172	224
MALAYSIA	448	131	4,988	1,422	111	5
COLOMBIA	279	22	4,161	434	58	0
KUWAIT	560	429	10,854	9,286	25	23
LIBYA	18	0	347	0	18	0
MOROCCO	294	306	5,274	5,307	23	93
CHILE	138	79	2,618	1,548	67	13
SPAIN	446	308	7,331	5,904	56	95
CANADA	272	137	4,798	2,677	47	6
CYPRUS	107	60	2,032	1,168	39	44
SOUTH AFRICA	249	292	4,650	5,844	62	52
ISRAEL	144	58	2,374	1,023	34	13
PARAGUAY	29	60	518	1,140	0	9
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	670	269	10,606	5,457	26	93
AUSTRALIA	135	97	2,415	1,874	22	12
SWITZERLAND	158	38	2,826	767	0	6
ICELAND	137	159	2,509	3,128	47	18
TOTAL	12,871	12,715	218,634	238,507	2,997	3,166
REST OF WORLD	1,368	1,267	23,385	24,662	240	387
WORLD TOTAL	19,993	18,115	349,188	343,536	4,319	5,081
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
JUNE 1984						

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JUNE 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-APR				APR			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,486	1,400	3,816	3,425	37	618	103	1,472
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	1,435	3,922	3,613	8,807	144	907	332	2,159
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	29,044	26,481	103,628	93,525	9,669	5,725	35,633	20,919
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	228	861	517	1,811	181	60	414	165
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	8	14,789	14	55,065	0	2,324	0	8,291
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	32,201	47,453	111,587	162,634	10,031	9,634	36,483	33,006
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	334	382	3,473	3,322	89	67	973	706
WRAPPER, STEMMED	30	15	302	277	4	4	35	87
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	6	30	28	114	5	0	26	2
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	201	1,641	1,051	3,743	76	342	253	760
FILLER, STEMMED	255	892	1,302	4,798	85	172	409	1,101
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	825	2,961	6,156	12,253	259	584	1,695	2,655
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	6,222	8,138	11,328	14,757	2,046	1,502	3,519	2,776
OTHER SCRAP	1,840	2,343	2,336	2,907	391	471	560	747
TOTAL SCRAP	8,063	10,481	13,663	17,664	2,437	1,973	4,079	3,523
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	17,339	1,983	58,716	5,442	5,940	152	19,367	615
STEMS	2,656	3,109	1,390	921	865	369	791	70
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	3	0	31	0	3	0	25
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	61,084	65,990	191,512	198,944	19,532	12,716	62,415	39,896

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JUNE 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	JAN-APR		APR	
	UNIT:	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION				
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:				
CIGARETTES.....MT	273	261	3,456	3,603
				74
				81
				805
				1,033
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT				
	387	411	12,416	15,118
				128
				125
				4,003
				4,421
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT				
	667	636	5,937	5,919
				188
				130
				1,697
				1,063
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT				
	1,317	1,308	21,809	24,640
				390
				836
				6,585
				6,517

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1983, 1984

		JAN-APR		APR					
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		1984 1/	1984 1/	1984 1/	1984 1/				
		UNITS	DOL.	UNITS	DOL.				
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/				
		UNITS	DOL.	UNITS	DOL.				
		1,483	1,225	4,040	3,042	0	712	0	1,729
		3,656	3,777	7,977	8,343	1,058	1,068	2,057	2,483
		57,824	45,143	222,472	172,149	9,958	9,564	39,674	37,571
		223	14,296	504	47,135	172	5,943	387	19,170
		63,185	64,440	234,993	230,669	11,188	17,287	42,118	60,953
		597	316	6,073	3,097	103	117	1,176	1,003
		0	70	2	277	0	70	0	277
		3,585	4,863	10,385	10,402	479	656	2,112	2,117
		4,182	5,249	16,461	13,776	581	843	3,288	3,397
		4,574	4,146	6,968	6,437	962	863	1,848	1,446
		1,328	1,300	1,818	2,520	381	685	330	2,057
		5,901	5,446	8,786	8,956	1,343	1,548	2,178	3,503
		2,421	3,042	896	908	742	342	309	61
		14,579	357	54,101	1,398	8,135	105	27,678	427
		90,268	78,534	315,237	255,707	21,989	20,125	75,571	68,241

GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT									
BURLEY.....MT									
ORIENTAL.....MT									
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT									
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT									
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT									
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT									
FILLER.....MT									
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT									
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT									
OTHER SCRAP.....MT									
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT									
STEMS.....MT									
TOBACCO: MF OR NGF MFG NORT									
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT									

TOBACCO IMPORTS ON NET MFG BASIS

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JUNE 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

## SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO PRODUCTION

### SUMMARY

WORLD 1984 total unmanufactured tobacco production is forecast at 5.9 million metric tons (farm-sales weight basis), marginally below last year's crop and nearly 14 percent below the record 6.9 million-ton crop produced in 1982. World tobacco area, at 4.1 million hectares, is forecast at about 3 percent below last year's. Average tobacco yield, which is forecast at 451 tons per hectare, is slightly above last year's 429 tons per hectare. Harvest of flue-cured, and light air-cured tobacco are expected to be down in 1984. Oriental tobacco production is forecast slightly below last year's revised crop estimate of 948,387 tons, while production of dark air/sun-cured is forecast at about 7 percent below last year's crop. The 1984 dark air-cured cigar crop is expected to be nearly 5 percent below last year. In contrast, the 1984 world burley crop is forecast at 723,000 tons, up 12 percent from last year, largely due to an anticipated sharp production increase in the United States. Production of dark fire-cured tobacco is expected to be up 10 percent from last season because of larger crops projected for the United States, Poland and Malawi.

China, the world's largest tobacco producer, is expected to produce a crop of about the same magnitude as last year's 1.4 million tons. Restrictions on total area planted will continue to exist in an attempt to avoid large surpluses. Chinese officials will also continue to emphasize improvement in the quality of tobacco. On the other hand, the U.S. crop is anticipated to total about 15 percent above last year's output. Increased production in Indonesia, Greece, Zimbabwe, Yugoslavia, Argentina and South Africa should be offset by projected decreases in India, Brazil, the Soviet Union, Japan, the Republic of Korea and Thailand.

### Production by Leaf Type

Preliminary data indicate that the 1984 world flue-cured tobacco crop will be in line with last year's level of 2.9 million tons. Output in the two largest producing countries, China and the United States, is expected to be close to last year's level. In Canada, the 1984 flue-cured crop is expected to be about one-fifth below last year's outturn due to area decreases, high stock levels, and unfavorable market prospects. Output is projected to decline in India as a result of a sharp cutback in area. Lower output is also forecast for Japan and Korea. Despite excessive rains and hot weather during the latter part of the growing season in South Brazil, the flue-cured crop managed to increase 3 percent above last year. The quality of the flue-cured crop is below average but better than last year's crop which was plagued by rain throughout the growing season. Higher production in Zimbabwe is largely due to a 10-percent increase in area. The third consecutive year of drought appears to have had no adverse impact on quality.

The 1984 world burley crop is forecast at 723,000 tons, up 12 percent from last year. Production in the United States, the world's largest producer, is forecast to be about 40 percent above last year. Area is expected to be about 7 percent above the previous season. The 1984 Malawi crop is estimated down 29 percent from last season due to a 37-percent decrease in area.

Strict production controls have been imposed not only in an attempt to reduce exceptionally high stock levels but also to prevent depressed burley tobacco prices. In Mexico, output is also expected to be down 8 percent from last year due to cold weather and rains. Brazilian production, however, should register an increase of about 5 percent.

The 1984 world oriental tobacco production is forecast at 944,000 tons, slightly below last year's outturn. Due to an area decrease, Turkey's crop is forecast down 8 percent from last year. Yugoslavia's oriental crop forecast is slightly below last year.

World dark air/sun-cured tobacco production in 1984 is forecast at 919,000 tons, 7 percent below the previous year. India's production is projected at 20 percent below last year due to unfavorable support prices and a decline in area of approximately 4 percent. The Indian government is attempting to avoid repetition of the 1983 situation which resulted in excessive supplies and lower prices. Production in Poland is expected to be down 17 percent from last year as a result of the change in producer prices which are now favoring light tobaccos. French production is also expected to be down by about 9 percent as area continues to shift to lighter tobacco in response to increased consumer preference for these lighter types of tobacco.

World dark air-cured cigar leaf production is expected to be about 5 percent below last year. The largest production decline is estimated for Brazil which experienced a 37 percent drop in cigar production due to drought in the northeast. Dark fire-cured tobacco production is forecast 10 percent above last year due to anticipated increases in Poland and the United States.

World unmanufactured tobacco production for 1983 and 1984, by leaf type, is as follows in 1,000 tons:

Leaf Type	Revised 1983	Forecast 1984	Percent Change 1984/85
Flue-cured	2,893.3	2,833	-2
Burley	646.9	723	+12
Oriental	948.4	944 <sup>1/</sup>	Insig.
Dark air/sun-cured	988.6	919	-7
Light air-cured	293.5	288	-2
Dark air-cured, cigar	172.6	164	-5
Dark fire-cured	46.3	51	+10
Total	5,989.6	5,922 <sup>2/</sup>	-1

1/ Less than 1 percent

2/ Chances are about 2 out of 3 that the outcome will be within 378,000 tons of this forecast.

#### COUNTRY/REGIONAL PRODUCTION

##### NORTH AMERICA

Tobacco production in North America is forecast up 9 percent in 1984. Tobacco crops are expected to be up sharply in the United States, down slightly in Mexico, and off sharply in Canada. Regional flue-cured production is forecast down 5 percent, with smaller crops expected in Canada and Mexico. The region's burley crop is forecast up 39 percent, with a sharp increase expected in U.S. output.

In the UNITED STATES, 1984 tobacco production is forecast up 15 percent from last year's crop. U.S. tobacco production is expected to total 746,000 tons from an area of 321,930 hectares, with yields expected to average about 2.32 tons per hectare. In 1983, tobacco production totaled 648,280 tons--the smallest crop since 1943--from an area of 319,364 hectares, with an average, drought-reduced yield of about 2.03 tons per hectare. <sup>1/</sup>

Production of flue-cured tobacco is forecast up slightly while production of burley is expected to be up sharply. The flue-cured crop is forecast at about the same level as last year's. The 1984 burley crop is forecast at 312,000 tons, up 43 percent, with area expected to be up 7 percent and yields greatly improved from last year. Production of other light air-cured tobacco is forecast at 16,000 tons, down 7 percent. The dark air/sun-cured, dark air-cured cigar, and the dark fire-cured crops are forecast up 5 percent, down 4 percent, and up 19 percent, respectively.

CANADA'S 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 86,765 tons, 22-percent below last year's harvest but up 24 percent from the frost-reduced 1982 crop. The return to a more normal production level in 1983 was met by a sharp decline in exports, weak domestic demand, and relatively high stock levels. These developments have set a somber tone for the Canadian tobacco industry in 1984.

The Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers' Council, in negotiations with the Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board, has called for a sharp decline in the target production level and has warned that export potential is poor at present price levels. As a result, flue-cured output in 1984 is expected to total 85,000 tons, down 21 percent from 1983 outturn. About 90 percent of Canada's flue-cured crop is produced in southwestern Ontario.

#### CARIBBEAN

Tobacco production in the Caribbean in 1984 is expected to be up 20 percent from last season's output. CUBA'S 1984 tobacco crop is estimated at 46,000 tons, up sharply from last year's rain-reduced crop and up slightly from 1982 output. In the DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, this season's tobacco crop is estimated at 27,600 tons, down 7 percent from last year's output. Area devoted to black tobacco continues to decline while area under light-leafed tobacco continues to increase.

#### SOUTH AMERICA

Tobacco production in South America is forecast up slightly from 1983. Expected production increases in Argentina, Paraguay, Venezuela and Chile are more than offset by declines in Brazil, Colombia and Ecuador.

1/ Chances are 2 out of 3 that the outcome will be within 89,994 tons of this Forecast.

ARGENTINA'S tobacco crop is estimated at 74,570 tons, up 2 percent from last season. Adverse weather conditions during the growing season reduced production of flue-cured tobacco, while generally favorable weather lead to a 17-percent increase in the burley crop and a 22-percent increase in the dark air/sun-cured crop. The 1984 flue-cured crop is estimated at 41,000 tons, down 8.5 percent.

BRAZIL'S 1984 tobacco crop is estimated at 373,000 tons, down slightly from last season's 378,000-ton crop. Tobacco yields in southern Brazil were hurt by rains followed by hot temperatures; however, production was still above last year's rain-reduced crop. The quality of the crop is better than last season but still below average. The 1984 flue-cured crop, which is grown in southern Brazil, is estimated at 242,000 tons, a 3-percent gain over last season, but still below the record 248,000-ton crop produced in 1982. In the northeastern part of the country, tobacco production was down due to drought.

In COLOMBIA, this year's tobacco crop is expected to total 45,764 tons, down 3 percent from last season. An oversupply of black tobacco has lead to a decline in area while relative increases in farm prices have tended to stimulate the production of flue-cured and burley tobaccos.

#### EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

In the European Community, tobacco production is forecast up 8 percent in 1984. Tobacco crops are expected to be up sharply in Greece but little changed in Italy and France. The regional flue-cured crop is expected to total 34,860 tons, up 19 percent from 1983.

In GREECE, 1984 tobacco production is forecast at a record 135,000 tons, up 22 percent from last year's drought-reduced crop. The oriental crop is expected to total about 113,000 tons, up sharply from last season. Burley production is expected to decline by about 17 percent, with more emphasis placed on improving leaf quality.

ITALY'S tobacco crop is forecast at 146,000 tons, up marginally from last season's record harvest. Flue-cured and burley areas were up 15 percent and 8 percent, respectively, in 1983. Grower prices for the 1984 crop continue to favor the production of flue-cured, burley, and light air-cured tobaccos.

In FRANCE, tobacco production is expected to total 35,518 tons, down fractionally from last season. The 1984 flue-cured and burley crops are forecast at record highs--up 61 percent and 28 percent, respectively, from 1983--while dark air/sun-cured production is expected to be down 9 percent. The increase in flue-cured and burley tobacco production is attributed to strong consumer preference for American-type, "blond" cigarettes and associated government policies.

#### NON-EC WESTERN EUROPE

Total tobacco production in Non-EC Western Europe is expected to be down 4 percent in 1984. The decline is primarily due to a smaller expected crop in Spain, which typically accounts for about 90 percent of the region's total tobacco output.

SPAIN'S 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 42,550 tons, 5 percent below last season's record crop. As a result of the Spanish Government's tobacco restructuring program, flue-cured production is expected to total about 8,000 tons, up 69 percent. Total burley production is forecast at 33,000 tons, down 15 percent; however, for the first time, Spain is expected to produce a relatively large quantity of nonfermented burley leaf.

Spain's planned accession into the EEC is progressing, with the negotiations on agriculture now underway. However, no proposals on tobacco have been made public. Plans call for negotiations to be completed in 1984, with Spain's integration to begin in January 1986.

#### EASTERN EUROPE

Tobacco production in Eastern Europe is forecast up 1.5 percent from last season. The Polish crop is expected to be down slightly, whereas in Yugoslavia this year's crop is forecast above last season.

POLAND'S 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 91,500 tons, down slightly from last year's above-quality crop. Despite some persistent dryness, the flue-cured crop is forecast at 25,300 tons, up 53 percent, as higher producer prices are expected to substantially boost planted area. The dark air/sun-cured crop is expected to total 50,800 tons, down sharply from last year.

In YUGOSLAVIA, tobacco area is forecast up sharply with production expected to total 83,000 tons, up 6 percent. The shift toward light tobaccos is expected to continue in 1984. The flue-cured crop is forecast at 25,000 tons, up 14 percent, and the burley crop is forecast at 10,000 tons, up 43 percent.

#### USSR

In the Soviet Union, tobacco production is forecast at 367,000 tons, down 4 percent from last season's record 381,000-ton crop. Tobacco crops in Moldavia and Azerbaijan, which together account for over one-half of total Soviet tobacco production, were well over plan in 1983 and lead the sharp increase in 1983 output. This season's tobacco production target has been set at 362,000 tons--excluding about 5,000 tons of dark air/sun-cured, Makhorka tobacco. Last season's crop was well above the target of 346,000 tons.

#### AFRICA, EXCLUDING NORTH AFRICA

Tobacco production in Africa, excluding North Africa, is expected to be up 4 percent from 1983. Flue-cured production is estimated at 186,395 tons, 11 percent above the previous year. Significant production increases are projected for Zimbabwe, South Africa and Malawi. Burley production is forecast at 43,488 tons, down 21 percent from last year. The production decrease is largely due to a sharp decrease in area in Malawi.

Despite drought conditions, ZIMBABWE, Africa's largest tobacco producer, is expected to produce a crop of 115,000 tons, 16 percent above last year. Burley production could reach 5,500 tons due to a 16-percent increase in

area. The 1984 flue-cured crop is also expected to be up significantly, largely due to a 10-percent increase in area. Both the flue-cured and burley crops are reported to be of superior quality to the 1983 crops.

MALAWI'S 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 62,000 tons, 13 percent below last year's record crop due to government imposed production controls. The government hopes the implementation of this measure will not only improve prices, but help to reduce excessively large stocks. The 1984 burley crop is expected to be down 29 percent from last year's record crop of 41,540 tons.

SOUTH AFRICA'S 1984 tobacco crop is forecast at 39,930 tons, up 5 percent from last year. The 1984 flue-cured crop is also expected to be up 7 percent. Although South Africa has had two consecutive droughts, irrigation supplies appear adequate.

#### ASIA

1984 Asian tobacco production is forecast at 2,687,986 tons, down 5 percent from last year due to smaller crop prospects in India, Japan, the Republic of Korea and the Philippines. The regional flue-cured crop is estimated at 1,713,684 tons, down 5 percent from last year as a result of lower crop prospects in India, Japan and the Republic of Korea. The burley crop is forecast at 88,283 tons, 8 percent below last year.

CHINA'S 1984 tobacco crop is expected to be of the same magnitude as last season's 1,400,000 tons. In 1983, the Chinese government restricted tobacco production in an effort to reduce surplus stocks and improve quality. Since this policy is being retained in 1984, production is expected to be in line with last year. The flue-cured estimate is unchanged from last year's 1,200,000 tons.

INDIA'S tobacco crop is forecast at 450,000 tons, down 24 percent below the record outturn of 594,200 tons in 1983. All types of tobacco are expected to be down from a year ago, with the flue-cured crop showing the largest decrease. Due to a sharp cutback in area, the flue-cured crop is estimated at 116,000 tons, 37 percent below the record 1983 crop of 184,000 tons. This year's projected lower output is the result of unfavorable prices, excessive stocks and sluggish export demand.

Tobacco production in JAPAN is estimated at 129,900 tons, down 5 percent due to weather related factors and a surplus stock situation. In an effort to reduce production and raise quality, the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS) has tried over the last several years to encourage farmers to reduce fertilizer usage.

In the REPUBLIC OF KOREA, tobacco production is forecast 90,000 tons, 11 percent below last year's crop. Area is expected to be 6 percent below last year. Lower output is desired by the Office of Monopoly (OM) to reduce excessively high stock levels.

The 1984 PHILIPPINE tobacco crop is estimated at 82,670 tons, 10 percent below a year ago. The flue-cured crop is forecast at 40,000 tons, down 19 percent from last year due to the late arrival of rains which resulted in delayed plantings. Moreover, when the rains finally arrived, the distribution was uneven. Lower production is also forecast for burley (down 5 percent from last season) and oriental tobacco (down 3 percent from last year).

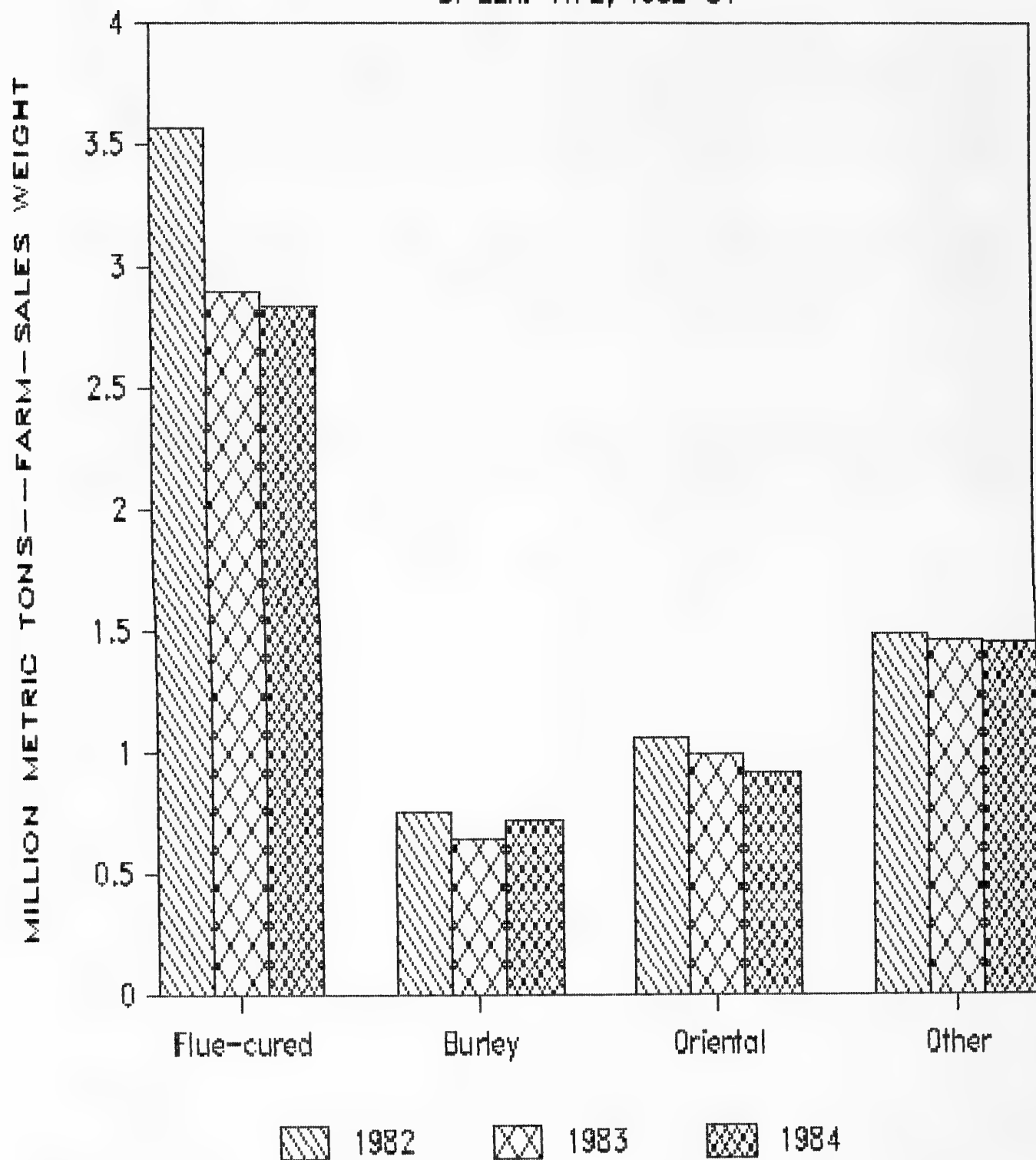
Tobacco production in PAKISTAN is forecast at 74,980 tons, up 15 percent from last year's rain-damaged crop. The flue-cured crop is expected to register a 34 percent increase, while the dark air/sun-cured crop is estimated to increase by 15 percent. The area is expected to be larger in 1984 due to increased requirements of tobacco companies.

#### MIDDLE EAST

Tobacco production in the Middle East is forecast at 266,831 tons, down 7 percent from 1983 due to production declines of oriental tobacco in Turkey, Jordan and Israel. TURKEY'S tobacco production is estimated at 210,000 tons, down 8 percent from last year's harvest.

# TOBACCO PRODUCTION

BY LEAF TYPE, 1982-84



TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE

1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984

(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE-CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR-CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-CURED	TOTAL
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	1982	67,463	1,715			535	441		70,154
		1983	108,000	1,750			500	400		110,650
		1984	85,000	850			530	385		86,765
	MEXICO	1982	16,000	25,000	1,500	24,100	8,400			75,000
		1983	13,000	23,500	1,500	17,000	7,000			62,000
		1984	8,075	25,400	1,565	20,275	5,185			60,500
	UNITED STATES	1982	456,510	372,828		19,073	9,360	22,896	24,157	904,824
		1983	372,530	218,377		17,178	6,656	16,693	16,846	648,280
		1984	375,000	312,000		16,000	7,000	16,000	20,000	746,000
	REGION TOTAL	1982	539,973	399,543	1,500	43,173	18,295	23,337	24,157	1,049,978
		1983	493,530	243,627	1,500	34,178	14,156	17,093	16,846	820,930
		1984	468,075	338,250	1,565	36,275	12,715	16,385	20,000	893,265
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	1982	40,628	12,915			14,889	19	177	68,628
		1983	44,820	15,394			13,064	6	94	73,378
		1984	41,000	18,000			16,000	5	100	75,105
	BOLIVIA	1982					2,000			2,000
		1983					1,250			1,250
		1984					1,250			1,250
	BRAZIL	1982	248,000	33,000			53,000	44,000		378,000
		1983	234,000	38,000			54,000	52,000		378,000
		1984	242,000	40,000			58,000	33,000		373,000
	CHILE	1982	1,670	3,420	240		330			5,660
		1983	1,390	3,600	240		290			5,520
		1984	2,200	5,220	180		150			7,750
	COLOMBIA	1982	3,470	2,887			27,230	2,100		35,687
		1983	3,406	3,801			37,725	2,100		47,032
		1984	4,424	4,530			34,710	2,100		45,764

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-- CURED	TOTAL
SOUTH AMERICA (CONTINUED)	ECUADOR	1982	1,505	1,326			501	207		3,539
		1983	1,250	1,400			525	125		3,300
		1984	1,100	1,225			450	125		2,900
	GUYANA	1982	100							100
		1983	100							100
		1984	100							100
	PARAGUAY	1982		100		80	11,820			2,000
		1983		700		70	17,230			18,000
		1984		1,500		100	18,400			20,000
	PERU	1982	3,100	380		100	350			3,930
		1983	1,800	380		100	800			3,080
		1984	1,800	380		100	800			3,080
	URUGUAY	1982	1,598	70			140			1,808
		1983	1,250	50			100			1,400
		1984	1,250	50			100			1,400
	VENEZUELA	1982	9,429	6,287			512			16,228
		1983	9,000	3,220						12,220
		1984	9,000	4,600						13,600
REGION TOTAL		1982	309,500	60,385	240	180	110,772	46,326	177	527,580
		1983	297,016	66,545	240	170	124,984	54,231	94	543,280
		1984	302,874	75,505	180	200	129,860	35,230	100	543,414
CENTRAL AMERICA COSTA RICA		1982	510	207		913				1,630
		1983	437	223		630				1,290
		1984	400	300		1,160				1,860
EL SALVADOR		1982	977	1,053			72			2,102
		1983	894	599			95			1,588
		1984	538	648			27			1,213

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCT ION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	AIR-CURED	LIGHT	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR/ CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-- CURED	TOTAL
CENTRAL AMERICA (CONTINUED)	GUATEMALA	1982	1,549	5,171	94			27			6,841
		1983	1,459	8,040	114			47			9,660
		1984	1,459	8,040	114			47			9,660
	HONDURAS	1982	1,080	4,320	36	119			540		6,095
		1983	923	2,724	45	167			473		4,332
		1984	923	2,724	45	167			473		4,332
	NICARAGUA	1982	474	645		303			1,361		2,783
		1983	963	1,643		296			998		3,900
		1984	1,000	2,300		300			950		4,550
	PANAMA	1982	118	937				221			1,276
		1983	143	816				248			1,207
		1984	143	816				248			1,207
REGION TOTAL		1982	4,708	12,333	130	1,335		320	1,901		23,501
		1983	4,819	14,045	159	1,093		390	1,471		19,076
		1984	4,463	14,828	159	1,627		322	1,423		20,377
CARIBBEAN	CUBA	1982	5,400						39,600		45,000
		1983	4,000						27,000		31,000
		1984	6,000						40,000		46,000
	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1982		1,300		2,000		29,882	9,850		43,032
		1983		2,000		3,000		16,776	8,000		29,776
		1984		3,000		5,000		13,600	6,000		27,600
HAITI		1982	100	300				200			600
		1983	135	385				200			720
		1984	140	390				200			730

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

JUNE 1984

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
CARIBBEAN (CONTINUED)	JAMAICA	1982	1,450					300		1,750
		1983	1,300					375		1,675
		1984	1,100					500		1,600
	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1982	170							170
		1983	170							170
		1984	170							170
NORTH AFRICA	REGION TOTAL	1982	7,120	1,600		2,000	30,082	49,750		90,552
		1983	5,605	2,385		3,000	16,976	35,375		63,341
		1984	7,410	3,390		5,000	13,800	46,500		76,100
	ALGERIA	1982				2,920	1,780			4,700
		1983				2,920	1,780			4,700
		1984				2,920	1,780			4,700
LIBYA		1982		705	58	144	533			1,440
		1983		705	58	144	533			1,440
		1984		705	58	144	533			1,440
	MOROCCO	1982		9,536			569			10,105
		1983		6,661			636			7,297
		1984		6,664			636			7,300
TUNISIA		1982					5,832			5,832
		1983					6,450			6,450
		1984					7,200			7,200
	REGION TOTAL	1982		10,241	58	3,064	8,714			22,077
		1983		7,366	58	3,064	9,399			19,887
		1984		7,369	58	3,064	10,149			20,640

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

JUNE 1984

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	AIR-CURED	LIGHT	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR/ CURED CIGAR	DARK AIR- CURED	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
OTHER AFRICA	ANGOLA	1982	3,200	200				500				3,900
		1983	3,200	200				500				3,900
		1984	3,200	200				500				3,900
	BURUNDI	1982						1,600				1,600
		1983						1,600				1,600
		1984						1,600				1,600
	CAMEROON	1982				600			2,000			2,600
		1983				600			2,000			2,600
		1984				600			2,000			2,600
	CONGO	1982				1,050		750				1,800
		1983				1,050		750				1,800
		1984				1,050		750				1,800
	GHANA	1982	196					95		59		350
		1983	196					95		59		350
		1984	196					95		59		350
	IVORY COAST	1982						166				166
		1983						240				240
		1984						300				300
	KENYA	1982	4,034	40						1,137		5,211
		1983	4,820	40						1,435		6,295
		1984	4,700	45						1,500		6,245
	LIBERIA	1982								9		9
		1983								9		9
		1984								9		9

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-	TOTAL
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED)	MADAGASCAR	1982	1,000	1,545		1,455	1,300			5,300
		1983	1,000	1,545		1,455	1,300			5,300
		1984	1,000	1,545		1,455	1,300			5,300
	MALAWI	1982	22,200	27,400	900		1,300	7,100		58,900
		1983	21,660	41,540	184		664	7,576		71,624
		1984	23,000	29,500	500		1,000	8,000		62,000
	MAURITIUS	1982	950			94				1,044
		1983	950			94				1,044
		1984	950			94				1,044
	MOZAMBIQUE	1982	1,350	1,150			230	170		2,900
		1983	1,350	1,150			230	170		2,900
		1984	1,350	1,150			230	170		2,900
	NIGERIA	1982	1,750	50		5,060	3,500			10,360
		1983	1,750	50		4,200	3,000			9,000
		1984	1,750	50		4,200	3,000			9,000
	SIERRA LEONE	1982	364					215	579	
		1983	364					215	579	
		1984	364					215	579	
	SOUTH AFRICA	1982	23,250	3,500	850	3,270	3,360			34,230
		1983	25,410	4,380	1,240	3,000	4,160			38,190
		1984	27,100	3,800	1,100	3,750	4,180			39,930
	TANZANIA	1982	10,000	43				3,000		13,043
		1983	9,000	40				2,000		11,040
		1984	9,000	38				1,000		10,038

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

JUNE 1984

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED)	UGANDA	1982	200						300	500
		1983	400						700	1,100
		1984	400						700	1,100
	ZAIRE	1982	1,400	659		532	532		950	4,073
		1983	1,400	660		532	532		986	4,110
		1984	1,400	660		532	532		986	4,110
	ZAMBIA	1982	1,860	700						2,560
		1983	2,200	900						3,100
		1984	2,500	1,000						3,500
	ZIMBABWE	1982	89,386	3,656	19					93,061
		1983	94,296	4,644	13					98,953
		1984	109,485	5,500	15					115,000
31	REGION TOTAL	1982	161,140	38,943	1,769	12,061	13,333	2,000	12,940	236,447
		1983	167,996	55,149	1,437	10,931	13,071	2,000	13,150	259,267
		1984	186,395	43,488	1,615	11,681	13,487	2,000	12,639	270,255
ASIA	BANGLADESH	1982	12,000	200		8,249	18,579	12,020		51,048
		1983	12,234	200		7,200	18,799	12,014		50,447
		1984	8,500	175		10,000	18,800	12,200		49,675
	BURMA	1982	13,200				41,800			55,000
		1983	13,200				41,800			55,000
		1984	13,200				41,800			55,000
	CAMBODIA	1982	1,200				3,800			5,000
		1983	1,200				3,800			5,000
		1984	1,200				3,800			5,000

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
ASIA (CONTINUED)	CHINA	1982	1,848,000			165,500	165,500			2,179,000
		1983	1,200,000			100,000	100,000			1,400,000
		1984	1,200,000			100,000	100,000			1,400,000
	INDIA	1982	135,500	3,800		51,164	329,600		36	520,100
		1983	184,000	5,500		69,280	335,200		220	594,200
		1984	116,000	7,100		57,500	269,000		400	450,000
	INDONESIA	1982	46,100				65,520	13,534		125,154
		1983	45,406				68,976	17,818		132,200
		1984	47,000				79,000	17,500		143,500
	JAPAN	1982	84,408	19,548		35,395				139,351
		1983	82,218	18,285		36,167				136,670
		1984	77,900	17,500		34,500				129,900
	KOREA, NORTH	1982	18,400			9,200	18,400			46,000
		1983	18,400			9,200	18,400			46,000
		1984	18,400			9,200	18,400			46,000
	KOREA, SOUTH	1982	80,460	34,606		107				115,173
		1983	64,743	35,934						100,677
		1984	59,600	30,400						90,000
	LAOS	1982	1,025				1,975			3,000
		1983	1,025				1,975			3,000
		1984	1,025				1,975			3,000
	MALAYSIA	1982	9,575	3						9,578
		1983	9,660	8						9,668
		1984	8,200	11						8,211

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
ASIA (CONTINUED)	PAKISTAN	1982	28,600	620	17,294	13,500	8,289			68,303
		1983	25,000	200	18,400	14,500	7,100			65,200
		1984	33,400	250	18,400	14,780	8,150			74,980
	PHILIPPINES	1982	47,421	12,784	233			30,000		90,438
		1983	49,484	13,148	175			28,869		91,676
		1984	40,000	12,500	170			30,000		82,670
	SINGAPORE	1982	50							50
		1983	50							50
		1984	50							50
	SRI LANKA	1982	4,453	1,540		1,218	1,810			9,021
		1983	4,909	1,347		1,090	1,654			9,000
		1984	4,909	1,347		1,090	1,654			9,000
	TAIWAN	1982	25,570							25,570
		1983	22,724							22,724
		1984	23,000							23,000
	THAILAND	1982	46,250	18,500	6,020		15,250			86,020
		1983	50,500	21,500	6,450		14,550			93,000
		1984	51,500	19,000	6,000		13,500			90,000
	VIETNAM	1982	9,800				18,200			28,000
		1983	9,800				18,200			28,000
		1984	9,800				18,200			28,000
REGION TOTAL		1982	2,412,012	91,601	23,547	284,333	688,723	55,554	36	3,555,806
		1983	1,794,553	96,122	25,025	237,437	630,454	58,701	220	2,842,511
		1984	1,713,684	88,283	24,570	227,070	574,279	59,700	400	2,687,986

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
MIDDLE EAST	CYPRUS	1982	181							181
		1983	230		11					241
		1984	230		11					241
	IRAN	1982	4,250		10,000		5,750			20,000
		1983	5,300		12,500		7,200			25,000
		1984	5,300		12,500		7,200			25,000
	IRAQ	1982			6,500		500			7,000
		1983			9,000		500			9,500
		1984			9,000		500			9,500
	ISRAEL	1982			450					450
		1983			450					450
		1984			400					400
	JORDAN	1982	3,943				42			3,985
		1983	3,460				40			3,500
		1984	1,970				30			2,000
	LEBANON	1982			4,400					4,400
		1983			5,000					5,000
		1984			5,000					5,000
	SYRIA	1982	1,671	1,820	8,284					11,775
		1983	2,137	2,559	9,551					14,247
		1984	2,500	2,800	9,390					14,690
	TURKEY	1982	1,148	2	206,339	246				207,735
		1983	1,160	2	226,974	168				228,304
		1984	1,100	2	208,700	198				210,000
REGION TOTAL		1982	11,193	1,822	235,973	246	6,292			255,526
		1983	12,287	2,561	263,486	168	7,740			286,242
		1984	11,100	2,802	245,001	198	7,730			266,831

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-	TOTAL
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	BELGIUM LUXEMBOURG	1982					1,699			1,699
		1983					1,747			1,747
		1984					1,768			1,768
	FRANCE	1982	1,559	1,166			41,777			44,502
		1983	2,534	2,997			30,335			35,866
		1984	4,070	3,840			27,608			35,518
	GERMANY, WEST	1982	680	3,158			4,262			8,100
		1983	700	3,150			4,150			8,000
		1984	700	3,150			4,150			8,000
	GREECE	1982	42	23,200	108,185					131,427
		1983	73	26,606	84,182					110,861
		1984	90	22,000	112,910					135,000
	ITALY	1982	27,969	52,499	24,423	1,941	27,485	505	10,196	145,018
		1983	26,000	57,000	23,500	1,900	27,100	315	10,000	145,815
		1984	30,000	55,500	24,000	2,000	26,000	300	8,200	146,000
	REGION TOTAL	1982	30,250	80,023	132,608	1,941	75,223	505	10,196	330,746
		1983	29,307	89,753	107,682	1,900	63,332	315	10,000	302,289
		1984	34,860	84,490	136,910	2,000	59,526	300	8,200	326,286
OTHER W. EUROPE	AUSTRIA	1982		464						464
		1983		422						422
		1984		410						410
	PORTUGAL	1982	1,350	600						1,950
		1983	1,850	700						2,550
		1984	2,300	800						3,100

(CONTINUED)

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

JUNE 1984

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
OTHER W. EUROPE (CONTINUED)	SPAIN	1982	3,679	36,949			700	935		42,263
		1983	4,726	38,658			737	846		44,967
		1984	8,000	33,000			750	800		42,550
	SWITZERLAND	1982	118	60		1,376				1,554
		1983	120	70		1,510				1,700
		1984	115	60		1,325				1,500
REGION TOTAL		1982	5,147	38,073		1,376	700	935		46,231
		1983	6,696	39,850		1,510	737	846		49,639
		1984	10,415	34,270		1,325	750	800		47,560
EAST EUROPE	ALBANIA	1982					13,000			13,000
		1983					13,000			13,000
		1984					13,000			13,000
	BULGARIA	1982	26,000	6,000	120,000					152,000
		1983	21,000	10,000	100,000					131,000
		1984	21,000	10,000	100,000					131,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		1982	1,400	600	1,300		2,200			5,500
		1983	1,200	550	1,300		2,150			5,200
		1984	1,200	550	1,300		2,150			5,200
GERMANY, EAST		1982	1,655	1,254			1,271			4,180
		1983	1,760	1,485			1,705			4,950
		1984	1,821	1,518			1,721			5,060
HUNGARY		1982	5,600	4,600			14,200	600		25,000
		1983	4,500	4,400			13,500	600		23,000
		1984	4,500	4,400			13,500	600		23,000

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-- CURED	TOTAL
EAST EUROPE (CONTINUED)	POLAND	1982	18,735	4,752			61,631	2,549	8,245	95,912
		1983	16,500	6,000			61,500	2,000	6,000	92,000
		1984	25,300	4,300			50,800	1,300	9,800	91,500
	ROMANIA	1982			27,000		11,000			38,000
		1983			23,500		9,500			33,000
		1984			23,500		9,500			33,000
	YUGOSLAVIA	1982	21,000	6,000	50,000					77,000
		1983	22,000	7,000	49,000					78,000
		1984	25,000	10,000	48,000					83,000
	REGION TOTAL	1982	74,390	23,206	198,300		103,302	3,149	8,245	410,592
		1983	66,960	29,435	173,800		101,355	2,600	6,000	380,150
		1984	78,821	30,768	172,800		90,671	1,900	9,800	384,760
U.S.S.R	USSR	1982			302,000		5,000			307,000
		1983			375,000		6,000			381,000
		1984			361,000		6,000			367,000
OCEANIA	AUSTRALIA	1982	13,734	103						13,837
		1983	13,000							13,000
		1984	13,000							13,000
	NEW ZEALAND	1982	1,506	24						1,530
		1983	1,550	30						1,580
		1984	1,550	30						1,580
	REGION TOTAL	1982	15,240	127						15,367
		1983	14,550	30						14,580
		1984	14,550	30						14,580

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO PRODUCTION, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(FARM-SALES WEIGHT, METRIC TONS)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
WORLD TOTAL		1982	3,570,673	757,897	896,125	349,709	1,060,756	183,457	55,751	6,871,403
		1983	2,893,319	646,868	948,387	293,451	988,594	172,632	46,310	5,982,192
		1984	2,832,647	723,473	943,858	288,440	919,289	164,238	51,139	5,920,054

SOURCE: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache reports, office research, field travel, and related information.

Note: Detail by type may not add to total tobacco because of insufficient information at this time.

JUNE 1984

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	1982	30,050	607			255	267		31,179
		1983	48,300	600			260	250		49,410
		1984	37,950	300			250	240		38,740
	MEXICO	1982	7,250	15,000	900	12,750	6,100			42,000
		1983	7,560	15,200	990	12,850	5,400			42,000
		1984	5,046	17,115	684	11,928	6,707			41,480
	UNITED STATES	1982	191,538	139,738		11,874	4,359	10,569	11,457	369,535
		1983	165,840	118,411		12,667	3,719	8,120	10,607	319,364
		1984	160,230	126,500		12,200	3,800	8,200	11,000	321,930
	REGION TOTAL	1982	228,838	155,345	900	24,624	10,714	10,836	11,457	442,714
		1983	221,700	134,211	990	25,517	9,379	8,370	10,607	410,774
		1984	203,226	143,915	684	24,128	10,757	8,440	11,000	402,150
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	1982	27,200	10,200			17,600	25	175	55,200
		1983	29,650	15,200			14,800	8	100	59,758
		1984	29,000	16,000			17,900	6	100	61,500
	BOLIVIA	1982					2,000			2,000
		1983					1,250			1,250
		1984					1,250			1,250
	BRAZIL	1982	132,000	20,000			46,000	42,000		240,000
		1983	159,000	31,000			48,000	47,000		285,000
		1984	154,000	31,000			48,000	40,000		273,000
	CHILE	1982	600	1,075	196		81			1,952
		1983	500	1,113	152		65			1,830
		1984	800	1,600	90		35			2,525

(CONTINUED)

FOREIGN PRODUCT ION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

JUNE 1984

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
SOUTH AMERICA (CONTINUED)	COLOMBIA	1982	3,014	1,846			19,223	1,200		25,283
		1983	2,392	2,145			25,050	1,200		30,787
		1984	3,085	2,545			22,900	1,200		29,730
	ECUADOR	1982	614	608			515	197		1,934
		1983	600	650			350	150		1,750
		1984	500	550			325	125		1,500
	GUYANA	1982	100							100
		1983	100							100
		1984	100							100
	PARAGUAY	1982		50		50	9,500			9,600
		1983		450		50	11,500			12,000
		1984		900		60	14,040			15,000
	PERU	1982	2,020	380		100	300			2,800
		1983	1,200	380		100	800			2,480
		1984	1,200	380		100	800			2,480
	URUGUAY	1982	710	60			86			856
		1983	665	65			70			800
		1984	665	65			70			800
	VENEZUELA	1982	7,030	4,100			300			11,430
		1983	4,480	2,440						6,920
		1984	4,480	2,440						6,920
REGION TOTAL		1982	173,288	38,319	196	150	95,605	43,422	175	351,155
		1983	198,587	53,443	152	150	101,885	48,358	100	402,675
		1984	193,830	55,480	90	160	105,320	41,331	100	394,805

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR/ CURED CIGAR	DARK AIR- CURED	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
CENTRAL AMERICA	COSTA RICA	1982	266	203		748					1,217
		1983	234	185		648					1,067
		1984	275	225		800					1,300
	EL SALVADOR	1982	678	600			70				1,348
		1983	578	305			42				925
		1984	363	401			17				781
	GUATEMALA	1982	989	3,703	160		15				5,147
		1983	641	4,243	141		31				3,651
		1984	641	4,243	141		31				3,924
	HONDURAS	1982	700	2,800	35	84		830			4,449
		1983	641	1,765	69	143		810			3,428
		1984	641	1,765	69	143		810			3,428
	NICARAGUA	1982	252	281		153		833			1,519
		1983	494	641		136		450			1,721
		1984	500	1,150		140		450			2,240
	PANAMA	1982	110	470			380				960
		1983	130	500			280				910
		1984	130	500			280				910
REGION TOTAL		1982	2,995	8,057	195	985	465	1,663			14,640
		1983	2,809	7,639	210	927	353	1,260			11,702
		1984	2,641	8,284	210	1,083	328	1,260			12,583
CARIBBEAN	CUBA	1982	5,400					54,600			60,000
		1983	4,000					36,000			40,000
		1984	5,500					49,500			55,000

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
CARIBBEAN (CONTINUED)	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1982		811		1,236	25,168	8,270		35,485
		1983		1,296		1,950	13,450	7,000		23,696
		1984		2,000		3,000	11,500	5,000		21,500
	HAITI	1982	162	344			100			606
		1983	162	344			100			606
		1984	145	320			100			565
	JAMAICA	1982	730					325		1,055
		1983	630					355		985
		1984	525					405		930
	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1982	100							100
		1983	100							100
		1984	100							100
42	REGION TOTAL	1982	6,392	1,155		1,236	25,268	63,195		97,246
		1983	4,892	1,640		1,950	13,550	43,355		65,387
		1984	6,270	2,320		3,000	11,600	54,905		78,095
NORTH AFRICA	ALGERIA	1982				3,300	2,700			6,000
		1983				3,300	2,700			6,000
		1984				3,300	2,700			6,000
	LIBYA	1982		300	240	60	300			900
		1983		300	240	60	300			900
		1984		300	240	60	300			900
	MOROCCO	1982		6,450			175			6,625
		1983		6,047			169			6,216
		1984		5,935			165			6,100

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REG ION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
NORTH AFRICA (CONTINUED)	TUNISIA	1982					4,609			4,609
		1983					5,200			5,200
		1984					5,850			5,850
	REGION TOTAL	1982		6,750	240	3,360	7,784			18,134
		1983		6,347	240	3,360	8,369			18,316
		1984		6,235	240	3,360	9,015			18,850
OTHER AFRICA	ANGOLA	1982	3,200	250			500			3,950
		1983	3,200	250			500			3,950
		1984	3,200	250			500			3,950
	BURUNDI	1982					2,000			2,000
		1983					2,000			2,000
		1984					2,000			2,000
43	CAMEROON	1982				810		1,492		2,302
		1983				810		1,492		2,302
		1984				810		1,492		2,302
	CONGO	1982				1,850	2,250			4,100
	1983				1,850	2,250			4,100	
	1984				1,850	2,250			4,100	
	GHANA	1982	850				170		275	1,295
		1983	850				170		275	1,295
		1984	850				170		275	1,295
	IVORY COAST	1982					185			185
		1983					200			200
		1984					250			250

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED)	KENYA	1982	3,287	25					1,097	4,409
		1983	3,866	25					1,000	4,891
		1984	3,800	25					1,000	4,825
LIBERIA		1982							10	10
		1983							10	10
		1984							10	10
MADAGASCAR		1982	750	2,150		2,000	1,000			5,900
		1983	750	2,150		2,000	1,000			5,900
		1984	750	2,150		2,000	1,000			5,900
MALAWI		1982	13,557	23,188	1,200		4,600		27,000	69,545
		1983	13,745	39,389	3,018		4,223		40,767	101,142
		1984	14,500	25,000	2,000		3,600		35,000	80,100
MAURITIUS		1982	728			40				768
		1983	728			40				768
		1984	728			40				768
MOZAMBIQUE		1982	1,270	950			400		80	2,700
		1983	1,270	950			400		80	2,700
		1984	1,270	950			400		80	2,700
NIGERIA		1982	2,500	60		5,000	8,500			10,429
		1983	2,100	50		4,300	8,000			10,070
		1984	2,100	50		4,300	8,000			13,285
SIERRA LEONE		1982	344						198	542
		1983	344						198	542
		1984	344						198	542

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
OTHER AFRICA (CONTINUED)	SOUTH AFRICA	1982	21,784	2,059	1,380	1,837	2,967			30,027
		1983	21,500	2,100	2,150	2,083	4,167			32,000
		1984	22,500	2,100	1,950	2,200	4,250			33,000
	TANZANIA	1982	20,000	165					8,300	28,465
		1983	20,000	135					8,000	28,135
		1984	20,000	130					8,000	28,130
	UGANDA	1982	1,400						2,000	3,400
		1983	1,600						2,700	4,300
		1984	1,600						2,700	4,300
	ZAIRE	1982	885	645		370	450		1,350	3,700
		1983	880	650		370	450		1,350	3,700
		1984	880	650		370	450		1,350	3,700
45	ZAMBIA	1982	2,320	700						3,020
		1983	2,120	1,000						3,120
		1984	2,125	1,125						3,250
	ZIMBABWE	1982	46,400	2,627	30					49,057
		1983	46,230	3,219	40					49,489
		1984	50,934	3,750	40					54,724
	REGION TOTAL	1982	119,275	32,819	2,610	11,907	23,022	1,492	40,310	225,804
		1983	119,183	49,918	5,208	11,453	23,360	1,492	54,380	260,614
		1984	125,581	36,180	3,990	11,570	22,870	1,492	48,613	249,131
ASIA	BANGLADESH	1982	10,700	250		6,894	22,255	14,904		55,003
		1983	10,280	250		6,500	20,915	14,405		52,350
		1984	7,000	200		9,000	20,600	14,200		51,000

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCT ION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
ASIA (CONTINUED)	BURMA	1982	5,800				56,200			62,000
		1983	5,800				56,200			62,000
		1984	5,800				56,200			62,000
	CAMBODIA	1982	2,600				6,400			9,000
		1983	2,600				6,400			9,000
		1984	2,600				6,400			9,000
	CHINA	1982	888,000			118,000	118,000			1,124,000
		1983	600,000			74,000	74,000			748,000
		1984	600,000			74,000	74,000			748,000
	INDIA	1982	152,900	4,500		33,439	252,900		61	443,800
		1983	199,300	6,500		48,231	247,000		269	501,300
		1984	137,300	8,500		41,000	237,700		500	425,000
46	INDONESIA	1982	56,784				130,646	10,871		198,301
		1983	71,926				137,000	13,706		222,632
		1984	72,600				145,000	13,000		230,600
	JAPAN	1982	31,100	7,206		15,579				53,885
		1983	30,951	7,183		15,493				53,627
		1984	31,149	7,206		15,652				54,007
	KOREA, NORTH	1982	15,100			6,800	15,100			37,000
		1983	15,100			6,800	15,100			37,000
		1984	15,100			6,800	15,100			37,000
	KOREA, SOUTH	1982	30,356	12,295		106				42,757
		1983	27,275	13,734						41,009
		1984	25,700	13,000						38,700

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE-	TOTAL
ASIA (CONTINUED)	LAOS	1982	1,150				2,850			4,000
		1983	1,150				2,850			4,000
		1984	1,150				2,850			4,000
	MALAYSIA	1982	12,727	17						12,744
		1983	11,250	17						11,267
		1984	11,000	20						11,020
	PAKISTAN	1982	15,493	364	14,436	8,261	3,746			42,300
		1983	14,650	170	14,868	8,500	3,167			41,355
		1984	17,700	170	14,850	9,300	3,700			45,720
	PHILIPPINES	1982	43,110	10,653	275			33,220		87,258
		1983	43,200	10,955	270			29,070		83,495
		1984	36,400	10,420	265			26,000		73,085
	SINGAPORE	1982	30							30
		1983	30							30
		1984	30							30
	SRI LANKA	1982	6,160	849		3,504	1,739			12,252
		1983	6,116	843		3,479	1,726			12,164
		1984	6,116	843		3,479	1,726			12,164
	TAIWAN	1982	9,330							9,330
		1983	9,101							9,101
		1984	9,000							9,000
	THAILAND	1982	42,435	11,610	5,910		27,725			87,680
		1983	46,500	14,500	6,500		26,500			94,000
		1984	48,000	13,500	6,000		24,500			92,000

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCT ION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED	DARK AIR- CURED	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
ASIA (CONTINUED)	VIETNAM	1982	12,000				20,000				32,000
		1983	12,000				20,000				32,000
		1984	12,000				20,000				32,000
	REGION TOTAL	1982	1,335,775	47,744	20,621	192,583	657,561	58,995	61	2,313,340	
		1983	1,107,229	54,152	21,638	163,003	610,858	57,181	269	2,014,330	
		1984	1,038,645	53,859	21,115	159,231	607,776	53,200	500	1,934,326	
MIDDLE EAST	CYPRUS	1982	98								98
		1983	144		17						161
		1984	144		17						161
	IRAN	1982	2,526		9,264		4,210				16,000
		1983	2,750		10,470		4,780				18,000
		1984	2,750		10,470		4,780				18,000
	IRAQ	1982			8,500		500				9,000
		1983			16,000		500				16,500
		1984			16,000		500				16,500
	ISRAEL	1982			970						970
		1983			970						970
		1984			900						900
	JORDAN	1982	7,892				308				8,200
		1983	5,800				200				6,000
		1984	4,800				200				5,000
	LEBANON	1982			3,291						3,291
		1983			3,750						3,750
		1984			3,750						3,750

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
MIDDLE EAST (CONTINUED)	SYRIA	1982	1,007	890	10,054					11,951
		1983	1,288	1,250	11,612					14,150
		1984	1,500	1,370	11,630					14,500
	TURKEY	1982	574	1	205,366	173				206,114
		1983	600	1	224,199	200				225,000
		1984	594	1	207,205	200				208,000
	REGION TOTAL	1982	12,097	891	237,445	173	5,018			255,624
		1983	10,582	1,251	267,018	200	5,480			284,531
		1984	9,788	1,371	249,972	200	5,480			266,811
	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	1982					476			476
		1983					517			517
		1984					520			520
	FRANCE	1982	693	474			14,274			15,441
		1983	1,155	1,340			11,673			14,168
		1984	1,850	1,600			10,670			14,120
	GERMANY, WEST	1982	360	1,180			1,500			3,040
		1983	346	1,151			1,487			2,984
		1984	346	1,151			1,487			2,984
	GREECE	1982	27	7,400	83,000					90,427
		1983	44	9,600	85,600					95,244
		1984	55	7,000	86,000					93,055
	ITALY	1982	11,565	15,847	18,604	611	12,598	335	5,018	64,578
		1983	13,284	17,178	16,240	782	12,832	247	4,592	65,155
		1984	12,000	16,500	19,500	800	11,500	200	5,000	65,500

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
EC (CONTINUED)	REGION TOTAL	1982	12,645	24,901	101,604	611	28,848	335	5,018	173,962
		1983	14,829	29,269	101,840	782	26,509	247	4,592	178,068
		1984	14,251	26,251	105,500	800	24,177	200	5,000	176,179
OTHER W. EUROPE	AUSTRIA	1982		237						237
		1983		248						248
		1984		245						245
	PORTUGAL	1982	757	384						1,141
		1983	1,001	450						1,451
		1984	1,315	450						1,765
	SPAIN	1982	1,973	18,884			283	518		21,658
		1983	2,461	19,101			255	430		22,247
		1984	4,150	16,300			350	400		21,200
50	SWITZERLAND	1982	50	25		660				735
		1983	40	20		648				708
		1984	36	16		668				720
	REGION TOTAL	1982	2,780	19,530		660	283	518		23,771
		1983	3,502	19,819		648	255	430		24,654
		1984	5,501	17,011		668	350	400		23,930
EAST EUROPE	ALBANIA	1982					24,000			24,000
		1983					24,000			24,000
		1984					24,000			24,000
	BULGARIA	1982	21,881	4,000	88,186					114,067
		1983	24,000	4,000	86,000					114,000
		1984	24,000	4,000	86,000					114,000

(CONTINUED)  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	DARK AIR/ SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
EAST EUROPE (CONTINUED)	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1982	1,000	400	950		1,450			3,800
		1983	1,100	400	900		1,400			3,800
		1984	1,100	400	900		1,400			3,800
	GERMANY, EAST	1982	1,040	860			1,000			2,900
		1983	1,060	885			1,005			2,950
		1984	1,080	900			1,020			3,000
	HUNGARY	1982	6,200	2,500			7,400	400		16,500
		1983	6,000	2,500			7,600	400		16,500
		1984	6,000	2,500			7,600	400		16,500
	POLAND	1982	11,083	2,400			30,351	958	3,653	48,445
		1983	11,565	2,641			34,130	817	3,922	53,075
		1984	16,350	2,300			28,000	700	4,850	52,200
	ROMANIA	1982			27,600		12,400			40,000
		1983			26,200		11,800			38,000
		1984			26,200		11,800			38,000
	YUGOSLAVIA	1982	14,000	3,000	44,121					61,121
		1983	15,500	3,500	44,500					63,500
		1984	20,000	6,000	44,000					70,000
REGION TOTAL		1982	55,204	13,160	160,857		76,601	1,358	3,653	310,833
		1983	59,225	13,926	157,600		79,935	1,217	3,922	315,825
		1984	68,530	16,100	157,100		73,820	1,100	4,850	321,500
U.S.S.R.	USSR	1982			180,000		8,000			188,000
		1983			183,000		8,000			191,000
		1984			185,000		8,000			193,000

(CONTINUED) TOBACCO AREA HARVESTED, UNMANUFACTURED, BY LEAF TYPE  
1982, 1983 AND MAY ESTIMATE FOR 1984  
(HECTARES)

REGION	COUNTRY	YEAR	FLUE- CURED	BURLEY	ORIENTAL	LIGHT AIR-CURED	SUN-CURED	DARK AIR- CURED CIGAR	DARK FIRE- CURED	TOTAL
OCEANIA	AUSTRALIA	1982	6,091	62						6,153
		1983	6,050							6,050
		1984	6,000							6,000
	NEW ZEALAND	1982	520	12						532
		1983	603	17						620
		1984	603	17						620
	REGION TOTAL	1982	6,611	74						6,685
		1983	6,653	17						6,670
		1984	6,603	17						6,620
WORLD TOTAL		1984	1,955,900	348,745	704,668	236,289	939,169	181,814	60,674	4,421,908
		1983	1,749,191	371,632	737,896	207,990	887,933	161,910	73,870	4,184,634
		1984	1,674,866	367,023	723,901	204,200	879,493	162,328	70,063	4,077,980

Source: Based on official country statistics, U.S. Agricultural Counselor and Attache reports, office research, field travel, and related information.

Note: Detail by type may not add to total tobacco because of insufficient information at this time.

JUNE 1984

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

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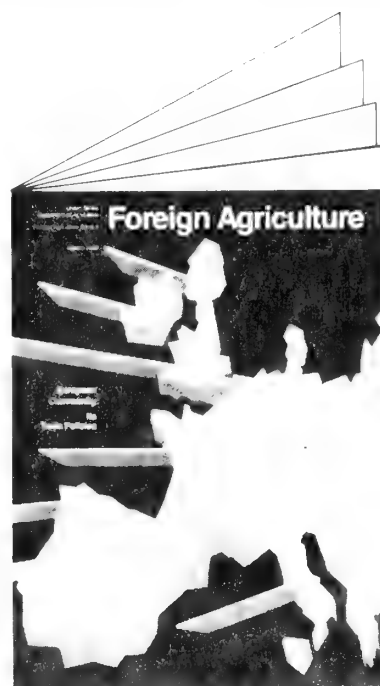
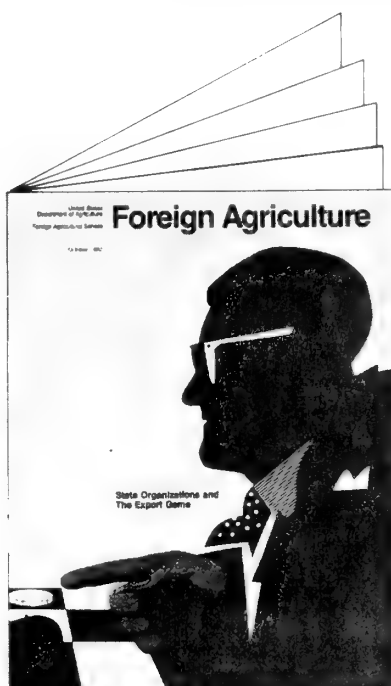
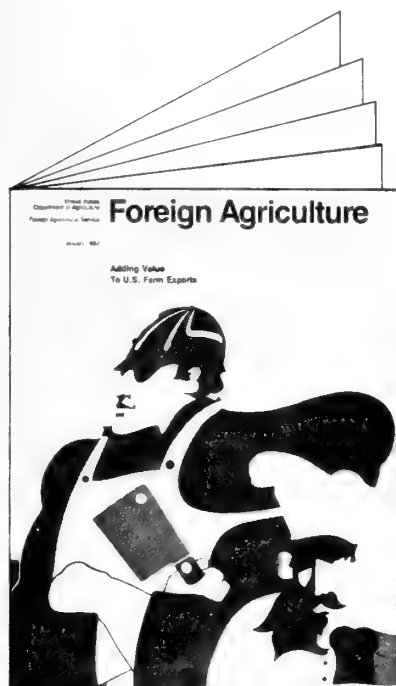
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FT-7-84  
July 1984

## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

World cigarette production held stable in 1983 at 4,563 billion pieces. Higher cigarette taxes, the depressed world economy, and anti-smoking campaigns deterred larger production. Significant decreases in cigarette output were recorded in the United States, the United Kingdom, India and the Philippines. Cigarette production in the European Community rose 1.6 percent, while other western European countries showed declines. Cigarette production in South American and Asian countries showed almost no change. A major drop in cigarette output occurred in the United States, Canada and Mexico. World cigarette exports dropped 1.8 percent, with lower shipments from the United States accounting for most of the decline.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in May 1984 were 12,500 tons valued at \$79 million, a drop of 23 percent in volume from May 1983. Exports during January-May 1984 were 86,093 tons valued at \$546.5 million, down 1 percent in quantity from last year. May 1984 imports for consumption were 12,049 tons valued at \$37 million, a drop of 28 percent in quantity from May 1983. Cumulative duty-paid imports for January-May were 78,039 tons, about the same level as a year ago.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Australia's leaf imports during 1983 were 9,901 tons, down from 11,813 tons in 1982. Imports of U.S. origin in 1983 were 4,370 tons, compared with 5,139 tons during 1982. Imports of cigarettes during 1983 were 656 tons, of which 508 tons came from the United States. During 1982, imports of cigarettes were 812 tons, of which 623 tons came from the U.S.

Australian exports of unmanufactured tobacco during 1983 were 536 tons of domestic leaf and 89 tons of re-exports. During 1982, exports included 666 tons of domestic leaf and 60 tons of re-exports.

Austria's unmanufactured tobacco imports during 1983 were 13,877 tons, an increase of 22 percent over the 1982 level. This reflects a substantial increase in manufacturers's requirements and is attributed to a rise in domestic demand for cigarettes. Although consumption of raw tobacco is expected to decline slightly during 1984, imports are likely to increase somewhat in order to replenish stocks reduced in 1983.

After a temporary rise in tobacco imports from the United States during 1982, the long-term trend of decreasing purchases from the U.S. continued in 1983. However, the United States was Austria's major supplier with 1,180 tons followed by Italy with 1,100 tons.

Denmark's unmanufactured imports during 1983 were 14,000 tons, with the U.S. supplying 65 percent, an increase of 21 percent compared with 1982. However, substantially reduced imports (down to 8,500 tons) are predicted from the U.S. for 1984. Imports from GSP countries, mainly Zimbabwe and Brazil, increased slightly in 1983.

The chairman of Egypt's newly consolidated Public Sector Tobacco recently announced major cigarette export sales, highlighted by Egypt's first sale to Iraq, of 500 million pieces valued at U.S. \$4 million. Reportedly Sudan will take 100 million pieces for \$1 million. Egypt's 1984 cigarette exports are projected at 700 million pieces.

Egypt is a major market for U.S. leaf tobacco, taking about 10,000 tons annually valued at U.S. \$40 million. Neither Iraq nor the Sudan have taken significant quantities of cigarettes directly from the United States in recent years.

Egypt's imports of cigarettes increased 5 percent to 243 million pieces in 1983. The United States supplied 2.85 million pieces, compared with 3.7 million pieces in 1982. The major suppliers were West Germany (151.2 million) and the United Kingdom (59.7 million). The EC's share of Egypt's imports was 98.3 percent in 1983, up slightly from 98.0 percent in 1982.

Japan's cigarette sales during the January - May 1984 period were 120.2 billion pieces -- down 4.6 percent from the same period last year. Sales of imported cigarettes (mostly U.S.) were 2.3 billion pieces. The sale of imported brands was up 18 percent in the five-month period and now represents 2 percent of the Japanese market.

Kenya's tobacco imports are projected to decline to 30 tons of leaf tobacco used primarily for cigarette blending as Kenya becomes self-sufficient in tobacco production. Exports of leaf are projected to increase while cigarette exports will continue to rise to meet an expanding East African market. Domestic consumption is estimated to have increased at a modest level in 1983 to 4,735 tons. With rising production and a modest increase in consumption and exports, stocks are rising rapidly. This will add incentive for Kenya to increase exports of leaf tobacco and cigarettes in 1984.

Malaysia's tobacco consumption fell sharply in 1983, reflecting the combined impact of higher cigarette prices due to drastically increased duties and excise taxes, depressed domestic economic conditions, and the government's anti-smoking campaign. The use of domestic flue-cured tobacco fell as a result of weather-related quality problems, decreased overall demand, and inroads of American-type blend cigarettes into the straight - Virginia cigarette market.

Tobacco imports in 1983 fell from 4,900 tons to 3,300 tons as a result of the consumption slump and the duty increases. The United States supplied all Malaysian tobacco imports in 1983, apart from small volumes from Thailand and the Philippines. With the anticipated shortfall in 1984 domestic tobacco production, imports are expected to reach 4,920 tons in 1984 and returning to their usual level of about 4,400 tons in 1985.

The Spanish government has decreed (Royal Decree 983/1984 dated May 9, 1984) a five year (1985/86 - 1989/90) Restructuring Plan for Tobacco Production. The principal goal of the plan is to reduce production of fermented burley by

28,750 tons by the end of the period and to replace it with an additional 16,500 tons of light air-cured burley and 12,000 tons of flue-cured production. The objective is to improve self-sufficiency in the types of tobacco used to manufacture American-blend cigarettes, the type toward which Spanish consumption is trending.

The government will provide subsidized credit and diversion payments to farmers to encourage the shift in production.

The plan also establishes a schedule of mixing percentages to assure utilization of domestic tobacco in cigarettes manufactured by Tabacalera, the Spanish monopoly. Blended cigarettes manufactured under license must contain 45 percent domestic tobacco in 1989; the percentage required in 1984 is 16. Blends manufactured under license are required to contain 25 percent domestic tobacco in 1989 in contrast with 5 percent in 1984.

The plan and mixing percentages could adversely affect tobacco imports.

West Germany's consumption of unmanufactured tobacco during 1983 was 134,363 tons, which was virtually the same as to the 134,270 tons consumed in 1982. Use of U.S. leaf dropped by 4.8 percent to 28,375 tons. Only slight fluctuations were observed in the shares of tobacco varieties in total leaf use. Oriental tobacco use continued to decline to 15.9 percent, burley use was up to 24.7 percent and flue-cured usage stagnated at 47.6 percent. Consumption of homogenized sheet tobacco in 1983 rose by 1,263 tons to 10,863 tons. Overall stocks were reduced to a 15-16 months' supply, while stocks of U.S. tobacco were reduced to only a 14-15 months' duration. The reduction in stocks is a result of the tight financial situation facing the cigarette industry. It is not likely that stocks will increase significantly in the near future.

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Argentina's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1983 increased to 29,156 tons, the highest level since 1975. Large supplies and aggressive late season export flows are responsible for the rise in exports. Flue-cured exports increased to 19,143 tons, while burley exports were 5,333 tons. The United States was Argentina's major tobacco purchaser last year. Unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1984 should drop somewhat given the lower supplies, the more unfavorable export demand situation, and the expected larger domestic demand.

Tobacco consumption in 1983 is estimated to have increased to 36,800 tons, due to improved real income and the establishment of price controls over cigarettes. Consumption for 1984 should further increase.

Indonesian exports in 1983 of unmanufactured tobacco were 24,176 tons, up 17 percent from 1982. Cigar leaf exports were 14,385 tons with the major market being West Germany. Cigar leaf exports in 1982 were 10,771 tons. Flue-cured tobacco exports in 1983 were 9,791 tons, about the same level as 1982. The major markets for flue-cured were the United States--3,016 tons, the Netherlands--1,640 tons, France--1,840 tons, and Spain--1,344 tons.

Imports of leaf into Indonesia were 13,525 tons, down 18 percent from the 1982 level. All of the imports were flue-cured tobacco. The major sources of imports were China--6,254 tons, Brazil--1,611 tons, and United States--1,485 tons. There was a 72 percent drop in the import of U.S. flue-cured tobacco between 1982 and 1983. This sharp decline was the result of several factors, the Indonesian flue-cured crop was above average quality in 1982 and 1983, the government revalued the Rupiah in March 1983, and the strong U.S. dollar.

Greece's exports in 1983 were 81,852 tons, up 12 percent from the 1982 level. Oriental tobacco exports were 73,495 tons, at an average price of \$2.38 per kilogram, while burley exports were 8,355 tons at an average price \$2.80 per kilogram. The Soviet Union was the leading destination for Greek tobacco exports taking 15,970 tons, followed by the United States with 12,459 tons and West Germany with 10,250 tons.

Leaf imports in 1983 were 4,339 tons compared with 5,065 tons in 1982. The major sources of imported leaf were the Netherlands and West Germany. The major portion of U.S. origin tobacco that enters Greece from third countries is already blended.

Mexico's leaf exports in 1983 were 16,000 tons, about 11 percent below the 1983 level. Exports of leaf in 1984 should reach about the same level as 1983. The United States was the major market in 1983 taking 6,171 tons valued at \$12.1 million, followed by Japan with 2,275 tons valued at \$3.3 million.

Mexico's domestic tobacco consumption in 1984 is estimated at 39,000 tons, down 2.5 percent from a year ago. The lower consumption reflects the smaller leaf crop and slightly declining demand as a result of the current recession. Also, cigarette price increases have resulted in some decline in tobacco consumption.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

On July 2, 1984, the Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation announced a discount scheme for the 1976 through 1983 crop stabilization stocks. The discounts range from 60 percent on the 1976 crop to 10 percent on the 1982 and 1983 crops. The discounts would become effective only after trade purchases from the 1984 crop reached 720 million pounds. Purchasers of the 1984 crop would be allocated purchase credits which would entitle the holder to purchase 400 pounds of stabilization stocks at discounted prices for every 1000 pounds of 1984 crop purchases. Another condition of the plan is that for every pound of 1976 - 81 crop stocks purchased at the discount, a pound of 1982 - 83 crop stocks must also be purchased. Details of the plan can be obtained from the Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation; P.O. Box 12300; Raleigh, NC 27605.

On July 3, 1984, USDA announced the 1984 support prices for burley and six other kinds of tobacco. The levels of support for the various tobaccos are as follows (dollars per pound):

Burley (type 31)	\$1.751
Fire-cured (type 21)	1.188
Fire-cured (types 22-23)	1.23
Dark air-cured (types 35-36)	1.057
Sun-cured (type 37)	1.094
Cigar-binder and filler (types 42-44 & 53-55)	0.907
Puerto Rican Cigar filler (type 46)	0.74

All the support prices are the same as the 1983 level with the exception of Puerto Rican cigar filler which was lowered from 90.9 cents to 74 cents per pound.

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during May 1984 were 12,500 tons valued at \$79 million, a drop of 23 percent in volume from May 1983. Leading destinations during May were West Germany--2,769 tons, Spain--2,002 tons, and Indonesia--1,551 tons.

For January-May 1984, exports were 86,093 tons valued at \$546.5 million, down 1 percent in quantity, but 7 percent higher in value over the same period in 1983. The leading markets were Spain--13,678 tons, Italy--12,342 tons, West Germany--10,287 tons, Thailand--6,602 and Japan 5,314 tons.

Flue-cured tobacco exports in May were 6,218 tons valued at \$42.9 million, down 11 percent in quantity from May 1983. Cumulative exports for January-May 1984 were 47,392 tons valued at \$315 million, up 10 percent in quantity from last year.

Burley tobacco exports during May were 3,509 tons valued at \$23.9 million, a decline of 28 percent from May 1983. Exports were 21,531 tons valued at \$158 million for January-May, down 5 percent in quantity and 2 percent in value from a year ago.

Exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) for January-May were 17,170 valued at \$73 million, down 18 percent in quantity from last year. Stems exports were down 25 percent. Shipments of Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured tobacco dropped 31 percent.

U.S. cigarette exports during May were 3.56 billion pieces valued at \$70.2 million, a drop of 24 percent in quantity from May 1983. Cumulative exports for January-May were 21.7 billion pieces valued at \$413.7 million, a decline of 12 percent in quantity and 5 percent in value.

Leading markets for January-May were Belgium-Luxembourg--3.7 billion pieces, Japan--3.1 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--2.5 billion pieces and Hong-Kong--2.47 billion pieces.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during May were 12,049 tons, valued at \$37 million, a drop of 28 percent in quantity from May 1983. Cumulative January-May imports of 78,039 tons were about the same volume as a year ago. Major sources for import during the five months period were Turkey--21,278 tons, Brazil--6,342 tons, Guatemala--6,158 tons, Greece--6,007 tons, Dominican Republic--4,578 tons.

Imports for consumption are forecast at 195,000 tons, down 18 percent from the 239,178 tons imported during 1983. The 1983 import figure was influenced by the surge in imports prior to the August 28, 1984, reclassification of machine-threshed tobacco from the category TSUS 170.80

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during May were 15,651 tons valued at \$54 million, down 4.6 percent in volume from May 1983. Cumulative imports for January-May were 94,186 tons valued at \$309.7 million, down 11 percent from last year.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	May		January-May		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	16,156	12,500	86,710	86,093	237,888	240,000
\$1000....:	92,319	79,219	509,465	546,519	1,461,668	1,510,000
\$/M.T....:	5,714	6,338	5,876	6,348	6,144	6,300
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc:	4.7	3.6	24.7	21.7	60.7	58.0
\$1000...:	87,272	70,165	436,461	413,701	1,125,714	1,110,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	16,958	12,049	78,043	78,039	239,178	195,000
\$1000...:	51,906	37,350	243,418	236,295	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T...:	3,061	3,100	3,119	3,028	3,109	3,100
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	16,399	15,651	106,667	94,186	208,597	185,000
\$1000...:	51,578	53,996	366,314	309,702	636,854	610,500
\$/M.T...:	3,145	3,450	3,439	3,288	3,053	3,300

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

July 1984

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	11,451	11,487	68,578	70,190	1,090	565	6,243	3,281
STEMMED	31,731	35,904	210,054	244,908	5,873	5,652	38,416	39,574
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	43,182	47,392	278,632	315,097	6,964	6,218	44,659	42,856
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	2,706	4,607	14,920	28,243	498	1,732	2,019	10,432
STEMMED	19,914	16,924	147,011	130,001	4,345	1,778	29,045	13,464
TOTAL BURLEY	22,620	21,531	161,931	158,244	4,843	3,509	31,065	23,895
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	3,645	2,510	16,283	11,570	453	64	2,120	304
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	170	371	940	1,993	53	44	331	241
MARYLAND	740	481	4,819	2,978	350	174	2,341	1,050
GREEN RIVER	10	4	57	20	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	38	5	185	24	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	177	730	1,127	5,085	67	84	448	452
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	174	489	3,906	13,384	33	112	1,176	3,498
CIGAR BINDER	46	35	179	88	1	0	2	0
CIGAR FILLER	48	45	216	130	12	5	28	17
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	268	569	4,302	13,602	45	117	1,207	3,515
PERIQUE	88	15	662	106	14	0	153	2
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	2,308	2,469	20,071	19,235	901	490	6,035	3,913
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	13,463	10,015	20,456	18,566	2,467	1,799	3,961	2,990
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	86,710	86,093	509,465	546,519	16,156	12,500	92,319	79,219

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JULY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,534	1,466	8,736	10,254	627	189	3,748	1,353
DENMARK	4,507	1,907	18,677	9,501	1,149	475	3,958	3,160
FRANCE	1,909	946	8,662	5,503	271	174	1,046	834
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	11,358	10,287	68,812	62,858	3,001	2,769	18,756	16,441
GREECE	841	173	6,177	1,061	0	61	0	368
IRELAND	783	799	3,524	4,154	318	518	1,135	2,646
ITALY	13,525	12,342	81,535	78,748	2,359	92	13,098	537
NETHERLANDS	5,292	4,332	28,336	30,042	975	414	6,159	4,015
UNITED KINGDOM	4,588	4,961	19,562	27,350	1,332	962	5,060	5,016
TOTAL EC	44,336	37,212	244,021	229,272	10,123	5,654	52,959	34,369
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	11,769	5,314	69,490	39,982	3	0	17	0
SPAIN	9,304	13,678	64,786	96,214	1,471	2,002	10,209	12,640
THAILAND	4,136	6,602	23,664	41,303	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2,351	2,145	13,988	12,641	1,016	636	6,302	4,243
EGYPT	626	1,605	2,616	7,085	586	105	2,489	420
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,909	488	15,469	3,585	577	243	5,158	1,908
INDONESIA	294	1,743	2,029	11,136	56	1,551	9,739	9,739
AUSTRALIA	1,406	1,418	8,813	9,866	89	238	644	1,832
MALAYSIA	705	1,639	5,313	12,932	294	365	2,194	2,617
SWEDEN	1,085	1,828	2,316	7,397	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	1,216	1,096	8,533	8,041	218	111	1,418	571
CANADA	1,108	1,631	6,655	3,916	247	161	1,636	259
CHILE	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	751	2,114	4,643	12,660	355	332	2,182	2,322
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	469	475	8,071	9,120	48	118	505	2,234
NEW ZEALAND	314	464	1,562	2,449	59	89	527	502
ALGERIA	68	0	386	0	68	0	386	0
NORWAY	906	513	4,930	2,804	351	18	1,980	103
AUSTRIA	90	247	547	1,139	0	66	0	450
BULGARIA	551	8	5,270	62	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	381	0	1,571	0	51	0	366
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	285	180	1,272	999	18	27	133	6
ECUADOR	89	85	691	610	16	13	85	116
TOTAL	39,831	45,777	251,045	297,200	5,511	6,126	36,143	40,328
REST OF WORLD								
	2,543	3,104	14,399	20,046	522	720	3,217	4,522
WORLD TOTAL								
	86,710	86,093	509,465	546,519	16,166	12,500	92,319	79,219

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

JULY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,079	591	7,020	3,625	416	50	2,613	391
DENMARK	1,926	982	12,719	7,020	255	324	1,701	2,331
FRANCE	46	22	259	126	28	0	121	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	6,808	6,356	43,607	42,141	1,535	1,401	9,904	9,780
GREECE	772	101	5,731	605	0	18	0	130
IRELAND	447	507	3,086	3,724	100	296	738	2,228
ITALY	7,499	6,475	46,943	41,194	0	92	0	537
NETHERLANDS	2,156	1,926	13,531	14,213	506	310	3,039	2,005
UNITED KINGDOM	2,801	3,707	18,745	25,915	725	631	4,864	4,517
TOTAL EC	23,534	20,667	151,641	138,562	3,566	3,122	22,981	21,921
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	7,411	10,975	51,015	75,865	874	1,523	6,074	9,944
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,018	4,455	16,126	26,200	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	478	1,109	2,174	5,158	478	78	2,174	320
SWITZERLAND	737	332	4,764	1,559	380	45	2,344	26
MALAYSIA	487	1,394	3,761	11,500	136	276	1,082	2,039
PHILIPPINES	811	193	6,010	1,271	126	0	1,037	0
AUSTRALIA	1,170	1,207	8,266	9,151	89	206	644	1,582
FINLAND	796	885	5,874	6,742	109	75	800	558
SWEDEN	233	0	1,666	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	68	0	386	0	68	0	386	0
INDONESIA	145	180	1,227	1,472	0	51	0	443
CANADA	957	206	5,800	1,366	230	2	1,512	2
NEW ZEALAND	200	289	1,374	2,177	58	59	447	448
HONG KONG	524	1,108	3,172	7,485	249	163	1,488	1,053
NORWAY	744	159	3,966	850	259	18	1,411	103
AUSTRIA	89	170	542	1,117	0	66	0	450
POLAND	0	51	0	366	0	51	0	366
BULGARIA	235	0	1,291	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	18,284	25,032	117,509	164,074	3,056	2,610	19,398	17,334
REST OF WORLD	1,363	1,693	9,483	12,461	342	485	2,280	3,601
WORLD TOTAL	43,182	47,392	278,632	315,097	6,964	6,218	44,659	42,856

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
JULY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	132	744	806	5,987	132	92	804	740
DENMARK	590	217	3,741	1,552	262	85	1,630	614
FRANCE	270	360	2,052	2,129	17	79	121	11
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	2,756	2,568	19,078	17,336	982	801	6,775	5,666
GREECE	10	6	84	55	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,893	5,310	33,778	37,277	2,290	0	12,674	0
NETHERLANDS	165	106	1,093	950	110	17	702	140
UNITED KINGDOM	1	24	7	199	0	10	0	83
TOTAL EC	9,817	9,335	60,639	65,484	3,793	1,084	22,706	7,253
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	39,736	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	828	1,047	5,807	8,492	432	435	3,060	3,497
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	15,103	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	1,508	21	9,392	0	1,500	0	9,296
PHILIPPINES	1,045	294	9,422	2,314	451	243	4,120	1,908
SWEDEN	0	822	0	6,670	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	0	140	0	757	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	196	507	1,444	4,406	91	150	681	1,212
AUSTRALIA	60	82	423	653	0	32	0	250
SPAIN	41	45	326	330	10	45	60	330
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	213	108	1,784	1,162	14	0	99	0
CANADA	37	65	253	371	14	17	93	117
TOTAL	12,083	11,611	96,470	89,385	1,011	2,422	8,113	16,610
REST OF WORLD	721	585	4,821	3,374	39	4	245	32
WORLD TOTAL	22,620	21,531	161,931	158,244	4,843	3,509	31,065	23,895

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JULY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	24,680	21,671	436,461	413,701	4,687	3,557	87,272	70,165
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	11	7	182	113	1	1	24	11
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	42	39	3,133	3,109	8	12	710	871
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	438	492	2,726	2,878	96	122	541	758
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	215	153	1,976	1,370	58	32	560	307
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	1,417	1,911	8,956	14,210	426	384	1,797	1,872
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	2,491	3,475	6,018	7,647	273	504	764	1,249
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	459,452	443,029	99	99	91,668	75,232

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
JULY 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5,758	3,741	108,163	74,432	985	514	19,697	10,237
DENMARK	11	14	205	289	4	0	81	0
FRANCE	22	1	432	17	9	0	138	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	435	520	8,283	10,293	121	204	2,376	4,033
GREECE	13	8	199	176	2	1	36	28
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	27	30	501	596	10	8	194	160
NETHERLANDS	584	739	11,242	12,871	129	203	2,567	4,018
UNITED KINGDOM	15	8	282	170	1	0	19	1
TOTAL EC	7,015	5,062	132,277	98,844	1,261	930	25,108	18,477
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
HONG KONG	2,476	2,471	42,816	47,011	649	514	11,658	9,928
SAUDI ARABIA	1,831	2,543	35,997	57,240	241	628	5,068	14,280
JAPAN	1,877	3,070	26,510	46,258	131	482	1,937	7,675
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	755	543	13,225	10,748	12	2	219	40
LEBANON	1,190	1,302	22,786	24,789	620	46	12,153	908
PANAMA	1,077	571	19,538	11,124	146	56	2,591	1,101
SINGAPORE	1,105	969	18,981	17,841	247	115	4,499	2,260
EGYPT	528	803	8,715	15,854	6	157	108	3,144
MALAYSIA	571	134	6,456	1,497	123	4	1,468	75
COLOMBIA	433	29	6,220	581	155	8	2,060	147
KUWAIT	596	469	11,499	10,102	36	40	645	816
LIBYA	43	0	626	0	25	0	278	0
MOROCCO	307	348	5,535	6,106	13	42	261	799
CHILE	146	80	2,717	1,558	8	1	99	10
SPAIN	636	354	10,820	6,788	190	46	3,489	883
CANADA	383	169	6,997	3,313	111	33	2,199	636
CYPRUS	117	118	2,224	2,311	10	57	192	1,143
SOUTH AFRICA	327	368	6,194	7,366	78	75	1,544	1,522
ISRAEL	180	58	3,010	1,023	37	0	636	0
PARAGUAY	44	85	799	1,624	16	25	281	483
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	734	272	11,859	5,520	65	3	1,253	63
AUSTRALIA	159	126	2,878	2,429	24	29	464	555
SWITZERLAND	158	38	2,830	767	0	0	4	0
ICELAND	170	190	3,158	3,737	33	31	649	610
TOTAL	15,845	15,110	272,388	285,586	2,973	2,395	53,754	47,079
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>								
	1,820	1,500	31,796	29,272	453	233	8,411	4,610
WORLD TOTAL	24,680	21,671	436,461	413,701	4,687	3,557	87,272	70,165

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

JULY 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,762	1,631	4,675	4,010	276	231	859	585
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	1,463	4,992	3,689	11,160	28	1,071	76	2,352
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	35,956	31,925	127,533	113,320	6,912	5,444	23,505	19,796
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	285	914	661	1,920	58	52	144	108
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	8	17,062	14	62,723	0	2,273	0	7,658
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	39,475	56,524	136,571	193,133	7,274	9,071	24,984	30,499
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	417	471	4,646	4,255	83	88	1,173	934
WRAPPER, STEMMED	38	15	361	278	8	0	60	1
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	6	30	30	114	1	0	2	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	267	1,947	1,403	4,480	66	306	352	737
FILLER, STEMMED	355	1,131	1,843	6,183	99	239	541	1,385
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,083	3,594	8,284	15,310	258	633	2,128	3,057
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	7,392	9,633	13,841	17,546	1,169	1,495	2,513	2,789
OTHER SCRAP	2,592	2,687	3,771	3,327	752	343	1,436	420
TOTAL SCRAP	9,984	12,320	17,612	20,873	1,921	1,839	3,949	3,209
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	23,217	2,091	78,971	5,896	5,878	108	20,255	454
STEMS	4,284	3,506	1,980	1,040	1,628	397	590	119
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	5	0	43	0	1	0	12
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	78,042	78,039	243,417	236,294	16,958	12,049	51,905	37,350
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
JULY 1984								

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1983, 1984

		JAN-MAY				MAY	
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:							
CIGARETTES.....MT		389	365	4,355	4,874	116	104
						899	1,271
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT		527	528	16,949	18,218	104	89
						3,876	3,018
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		808	769	7,328	7,098	141	133
						1,391	1,179
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		1,724	1,662	28,632	30,190	361	326
						6,166	5,468

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JULY 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY		MAY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/
	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		1,758	1,453	4,895	3,642
				275	228
					855
BURLEY.....MT		4,525	4,729	9,733	10,355
				870	952
					1,757
ORIENTAL.....MT		62,099	51,622	239,779	197,808
				4,275	6,478
					17,307
					25,659
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		271	20,031	620	67,527
				47	5,735
					117
					20,392
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		68,652	77,834	255,028	279,342
				5,467	13,394
					20,035
					48,673
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		743	397	7,631	4,026
				146	81
					1,558
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	70	2	277
				0	0
					0
FILLER.....MT		4,286	5,970	11,918	13,023
				701	1,106
					1,532
					2,621
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		5,029	6,436	19,550	17,327
				847	1,187
					3,090
					3,551
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		6,171	4,766	10,097	7,786
				1,598	620
					3,129
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		1,992	1,300	2,618	2,520
				664	0
					799
					0
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		8,163	6,066	12,714	10,305
				2,262	620
					3,928
					1,349
STEMS.....MT		3,979	3,430	1,462	1,026
					367
					566
					118
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSFP 2/.....MT		20,844	420	78,060	1,702
				6,265	63
					23,959
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		106,667	94,186	366,814	309,702
				16,399	15,651
					51,578
					53,996

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

JULY 1984

## SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD CIGARETTE PRODUCTION AND TRADE

### SUMMARY

World cigarette production in 1983 was 4,563 billion pieces, near the year-earlier level. Excluding China, world cigarette production recorded a 0.7-percent decrease in production. Higher cigarette taxes, the depressed world economy and continuing concerns about health and smoking deterred larger production. Decreased cigarette production was recorded in the United States, United Kingdom, India, Philippines and Japan. China, Soviet Union, West Germany, the Netherlands, Italy and Egypt expanded cigarette production. Major tax hikes affecting cigarettes during 1983 occurred in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Brazil and India.

Overall, cigarette production in the European Community rose 1.6 percent. This was largely due to increased production in West Germany and Italy which offset declines in the United Kingdom, France and Belgium. Other western European countries showed a decline of 3.8 percent.

North American cigarette production fell 3.9 percent. U.S. production dropped 3.9 percent, while output in Canada and Mexico fell 6.1 percent and 6.3 percent, respectively.

Cigarette production in South American countries showed almost no growth. A decline of 2.3 percent in Brazil was offset by slight increases in Argentina, Columbia and Venezuela. The stagnation in South America's cigarette output is due to higher cigarette prices and continuing recession.

Going against past trends, overall cigarette production in Asian countries during 1983 showed almost no growth, increasing only 0.4 percent. Major declines were recorded in India and the Philippines, these were offset by increased production in China, South Korea and Hong Kong. Japanese cigarette output in 1983 declined 1.2 percent.

World cigarette exports during 1983 dropped 1.8 percent to 384,749 million pieces. U.S. cigarette exports accounted for most of the decline, dropping 18 percent from the 1982 level. Increased exports during 1983 were recorded from West Germany and Bulgaria, while exports from the United Kingdom remain unchanged.

United States - Cigarette production in the United States was 667 billion pieces, 3.9 percent below 1982. The drop is attributed to higher prices, largely resulting from increased Federal and State excise taxes. Per capita use by persons 18 and over fell to 3,494 cigarettes - down from 3,745 in 1982.

Manufacturers raised wholesale cigarette prices three times in 1983. Retail prices rose 21 percent during 1983. However, the rate of increase slowed during the later part of the year. Retail prices are expected to rise further this year.

U.S. cigarette exports in 1983 were 60,700 million pieces, valued at \$1.13 billion, down 18 percent in quantity from 1982. The decline resulted from the strong dollar and poor economic conditions around the world.

Canada - Canadian cigarette production fell sharply in 1983 from a year earlier as manufacturers adjusted output to lower demand. Higher retail prices and increased consumer awareness of smoking-related health risks resulted in a significant decline in the consumption of cigarettes in 1983. Higher retail prices reflecting increased cigarette taxes and high unemployment have caused an important shift in consumer habits. Sales of fine-cut tobacco (and papers) have increased significantly at the expense of manufactured cigarettes.

Mexico - Cigarette production in 1983 was 49,100 million pieces, down 6 percent from the 1982 level. Increased retail prices during 1983 resulted in the decline in cigarette demand. In 1984, only a slight recovery is expected. There has been a change in consumer habits from high-priced light filter tip cigarettes to medium and low-priced dark leaf cigarettes without filters. However, a good many users are gradually readjusting to new retail prices for the higher quality brand of their original choice.

Argentina - Cigarette production for 1983 was 34.6 billion pieces, up 6.5 percent from the 1982 level. Improved incomes and price controls with cigarette prices lagging behind inflation resulted in cigarette sales recovering to more normal levels. In 1984, cigarette production is expected to increase to 36.2 billion pieces.

Brazil - Brazilian cigarette production in 1983 was 129.2 billion pieces, a 2-percent decline from the 1982 level. The drop in cigarette consumption in Brazil during recent years is attributed to sharp increases in cigarette prices and a slump in the economy. Prices increased 450 percent during the two years from January 1982 to January 1984, while real per capita income was falling. Brazil continues to apply one of the highest taxes on cigarettes in the world. Taxes account for 76 percent of the price of cigarettes. Domestic demand for tobacco products may drop again in 1984.

Belgium - Cigarette production declined 2 percent in 1983 from the previous year's record-high level. The main reason for the reduction was higher retail prices for tobacco products in relation to modest income rises. Belgium's sales of cigarettes fell 10 percent in 1983. This significant reduction is attributed to the drop in domestic consumption, coupled with reduced "border sales" -- mostly to West Germany. A substantial number of Belgium cigarette smokers shifted last year to "roll-your-own" cigarettes. The tax share of domestic retail prices for cigarettes was 70.6 percent during 1983.

France - Cigarette production was 62,147 million pieces in 1983, a slight decrease compared to 1982. Unfiltered cigarette output accounted for 53 percent of the total. French cigarette production has decreased steadily during the past five years. It peaked at 80,856 million pieces in 1978. The main reason for the decline in production has been the consumer shift in taste to imported "blond" cigarettes.

French cigarette consumption in 1983 was 87,915 million pieces, up 2 percent from 1982, but unchanged from 1979. About 62 percent of the cigarettes consumed were domestically produced, compared with 91 percent in 1976. In 1983, dark cigarette sales dropped 5 percent relative to 1982, while those of "blond" cigarettes rose 12 percent. "Blond" cigarettes in 1983 accounted for 43 percent of cigarette consumption, versus 39 percent in 1982.

Greece - Cigarette production in Greece during 1983 was 25,855 million pieces, an increase of 5 percent from the 1982 level. Domestic production of blended cigarettes in 1983 continued the uptrend. Taking into account the opening of a price gap which occurred in February 1984 with new government prices for cigarettes and the fact that the major part of this segment is covered by licensed brands, it is expected that a moderation of their market share will result, with a positive impact to Greek-type cigarette output in the future. Oriental cigarettes represented 67.7 percent of domestic consumption, blended cigarettes represented 28.5 percent and imported cigarettes had a 4.8 percent market share.

Italy - Cigarette production in 1983 increased to 83,672 million pieces, up 4 percent from the 1982 level. Cigarettes accounted for 98.7 percent of domestic tobacco product output in 1983. Domestic-brand output in 1983 was 74,658 million pieces, an increase of 5 percent over 1982, while production of foreign brands produced in Italy under license was 9,014 million pieces, down 1 percent from 1982.

Italian cigarette imports in 1983 were 25,236 million pieces, down 4 percent from the previous year. About 69 percent of the imports came from West Germany, 21 percent from the Netherlands, and the remainder from other EC countries and Switzerland.

Ireland - Cigarette production in 1983 dropped 10 percent to 7,274 million pieces. Reasons for the drop include the continuing decline in cigarette consumption, a sharp fall in cigarette exports, and a 14-percent growth in the "roll-your-own" market. Consumption fell in 1983 because of further tax increases, continuing recession and unemployment, and the trend to "roll-your-own" cigarettes. Excise taxes on tobacco products were raised three times during 1983. There was a substantial fall in cigarette exports to almost all destinations in 1983.

West Germany - Cigarette output in 1983 recovered 5.2 percent to 155.9 billion pieces. This is still 12,000 million cigarettes below the record output of 1981. The recovery was primarily a result of increased production for the export market. Indications are that production is not expected to change significantly in 1984.

The share of filter tip cigarettes continued its steady upward trend reaching 90.1 percent in 1983 compared with 89.4 percent in 1982. The market segment for light cigarettes dropped significantly to 17.1 percent, the lowest share

in 15 years. The trend is toward full-bodied American-blend-type cigarettes. The substitution of high-price, brand-name cigarettes by generics and low-price name cigarettes which occurred primarily in the first half of 1983 had diminished by the end of 1983 and has continued into 1984. The present share of generics is 4 percent versus 10 percent in January 1983.

The Netherlands - Cigarette production increased about 1 percent to 44,012 million pieces. Gross sales of cigarettes increased again. This can be attributed to increased border sales and the "early purchase effect" meaning increasing the inventory before an announced price increase as occurred January 1, 1984. Domestic consumption is expected to decline in 1984. Reasons for the decline include the health issue and the slackening economy. The deteriorating income position of Dutch consumers not only caused a substantial decrease in cigarette consumption, in favor of the roll-your-own, but also made them look for other alternatives. Shag tobacco consumption is increasing to the detriment of cigarette consumption. The roll-your-own is very price competitive with the cigarette.

United Kingdom - Cigarette production in 1983 declined 1.8 percent to 141,948 million pieces. Cigarette consumption is estimated to decline less than 1 percent while pipe and hand rolling tobacco dropped over 6 percent. The decline in tobacco consumption, as in past years, can be directly attributed to increase in taxes imposed by the government on tobacco products. The 1984 budget provides for a ten pence per pack increase in 1983. As a result, cigarette consumption is expected to decline again in 1984.

Cigarette exports in 1983 were about at the same level as in 1982. Leading markets were Saudi Arabia, the Netherlands, Belgium, Kuwait, Dubai and Hong Kong.

Spain - Cigarette production in 1984 is expected to show a sharp increase over 1983, despite a projected moderate decline in dark cigarette output. The main reason for the increase is the growing demand for American-blend cigarettes. Since this trend is expected to continue into the future the Spanish Tobacco Monopoly is refurbishing at least three of its dark cigarette plants to produce American-blend cigarettes, thus bringing the number of plants manufacturing light cigarettes to five. The remaining eight plants will continue to produce dark cigarettes and cigars.

Over 95 percent of all cigarettes consumed in the country are filter-tipped. Low-tax, low-nicotine cigarettes account for only 6 percent of sales.

Switzerland - Cigarette production in Switzerland has slowed over past years, mainly as a result of increased marketing difficulties of cigarettes for export. Exports of cigarettes reached 14 billion pieces in 1978, but have dropped to around 10 billion. Domestic consumption of cigarettes is stable, and the 2-percent increase in sales in 1983 over 1982 is mainly due to increase sales to tourists and border sales to foreigners. The recent SFR. 0.20 tax per pack increase brings a pack of cigarettes to around SFR. 2.40 to SFR. 2.60, however, the tax increase is not expected to have a significant effect on the domestic consumption of cigarettes.

Soviet Union - Cigarette and papirosy production in 1983 is estimated at 369 billion pieces, slightly below the plan target of 373,000 million pieces. Despite efforts to increase the level of technology, the Soviet tobacco industry is beset with many problems, many of which stem from inadequate drying and processing facilities.

Soviet cigarette imports in 1983 are estimated at 60,000 million pieces, down 10 percent from the 1982 level of 66,504 million pieces. Bulgaria supplied 75 percent of Soviet cigarette imports.

Yugoslavia - Cigarette production in 1983 decreased slightly to 58,500 million pieces, compared with 58,941 million pieces in 1982. Filter-tipped cigarettes accounted for about 97 percent of production. Per capita consumption of cigarettes in 1982 declined to 2,270 cigarettes compared to 2,304 cigarettes in 1981. Cigarette exports in 1983 are estimate at 8,800 million pieces, down 6 percent from the 1982 level.

Egypt - Cigarette production in 1983 was 44 billion pieces, an increase of 19 percent from 1982. Egypt achieved its primary goal for the tobacco industry during 1983 as production was able to meet demand for the first time in a number of years. Some further expansion is also anticipated in 1984 with capacity to be raised to 50 billion pieces by the year end. The cigarettes which account for up to 90 percent of Egyptian consumption, cleopatra (regular), is a filtered U.S.-style blend.

China - Cigarette output in-state-run factories in 1983 was up 21 percent over 1982 to 962.5 billion pieces. However, procurement (supply to the market) was down slightly to 860 billion pieces. Retail sales were up 13.2 percent to 915 billion pieces, so market supplies were somewhat lower than demand.

China has 140 factories with a production capacity of 1,000 billion pieces. In the past there was a surplus of cigarettes; currently, demand is starting to outpace supply.

Production of filter tip cigarettes has been increasing, although these are still less than 10 percent of output. Smoking is almost a national pastime in China. The cigarette industry, now entirely government-run, produces hundreds of different cigarette brands in a wide range of prices.

Hong Kong - Cigarette production in 1983 is estimated at 7,690 million pieces, up 32 percent from the 1982 level. The rise in production in 1983 was mainly in response to the increased demand for re-exports, particularly to China. Sales in the local market dropped from the 1982 level. The reduced consumption in 1983 was mainly a result of the drastic increase in tobacco duties in February 1983 when the duty rates on tobacco and cigarettes were raised by 300 percent.

India - Cigarette production during 1983 declined 9.6 percent to 85,000 million pieces because of high prices and sluggish demand. However,

maintaining the rising trend of the past several years, the production of filter-tipped cigarettes increased from 28.7 percent of production to 39.5 percent of production in 1983. Cigarette production in 1984 is expected to increase to 90,000 million pieces.

It is estimated that for every cigarette sold in India, there are nearly 7 bidis (native type cigarettes) sold. However, there has been a shift from bidi smoking to cigarette smoking in rural areas during recent years. It is estimated that over the past few years, there has been a 2-percent drop in bidi consumption. However, no major switches from bidis to cigarettes are anticipated because cigarettes are always outpriced due largely to government's taxation policy.

Japan - Cigarette production in 1983 was 305,500 million pieces, down 1.2 percent from the 1982 level. Reasons for the decline were lower consumption and increased cigarette imports. Production is expected to recover in 1984, however, as consumers adjust to high prices. Both the number of smokers and the average number of cigarettes consumed per smoker fell in 1983. The percentage of adult males who smoke fell from a high of 83.7 percent in 1966 to a record low of 66.1 percent in 1983. Health concerns are apparently a major reason for this decline.

Cigarette imports have increased with lower tariffs and reduced restrictions on the distribution of imported cigarettes. Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation is stepping up its efforts to export cigarettes in an attempt to offset part of the increase in imports.

Philippines - Cigarette production in 1983 dropped 17 percent to 57,812 million pieces. The downtrend in cigarette production has been attributed to the anticipated difficulty of importing raw material such as flue-cured and burley leaf tobacco and reduced operating hours in order to stretch the raw material inventory. Aromatic cigarettes accounted for 91 percent of production, while native cigarettes constituted 9 percent.

Consumption of cigarettes in 1983 is estimated at 58,070 million pieces, 17.2 percent lower than 1982. Reason for the drop in cigarette consumption include the price uptrend and the marked deterioration in real consumer income after the currency devaluations. Filter tip cigarettes represented 92 percent of production.

Thailand - Cigarette production in 1983 was 29,000 million pieces, down 3 percent from the 1982 level. There are no plans for expansion although production lines are being modified to reflect the local market's altered buying pattern as a consequence of the recession that has affected sales during the past several years. There was almost a 7-percent increase in sales of filter-tipped cigarettes during 1983.

Turkey - Cigarette production in Turkey during 1983 was 62,802 million pieces, down 2 percent from the previous year's production. However, against this output decline in total output, which was caused by a 32-percent decline in non-filter cigarette production, filter cigarette output showed an increase of about 9 percent.

The government has decided to permit the Monopoly to import cigarettes and sell them along with its own brands. The first West German cigarettes imported sold for TL 300 and TL 325 per pack, while domestic cigarettes sell for TL 100 per pack. U.S. companies are expected to have a share of over 50 percent of the imports.

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TABLE 1: CIGARETTES: FILTER-TIP SHARE OF TOTAL  
OUTPUT OR SALES IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES ANNUAL 1978-83 1  
(IN PERCENT)

Country	1978	:	1979	:	1980	:	1981	:	1982	:	1983
Algeria.....	89		90		90		90		90		90
Argentina.....	99		99		99		99		100		100
Australia.....	97		98		97		97		95		95
Austria.....	93		95		95		96		97		97
Barbados.....	90		90		90		90		90		90
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	79		80		82		83		84		85
Brazil.....	90		92		93		93		96		96
Bulgaria.....	70		70		70		70		70		70
Canada.....	92		92		95		95		95		95
Canary Islands.....	83		83		85		90		90		90
Chile.....	85		85		85		85		97		97
Colombia.....	50		51		52		58		59		60
Costa Rica.....	90		90		90		90		90		90
Czechoslovakia.....	70		70		70		70		80		80
Denmark.....	60		65		60		60		60		60
Dominican Republic.....	83		86		87		87		88		89
Ecuador.....	77		85		83		84		84		87
Egypt.....	99		99		99		99		100		100
El Salvador.....	99		99		99		99		99		97
Finland.....	93		96		96		97		98		98
France.....	51		51		49		47		47		47
Germany, West.....	87		88		88		89		92		92
Greece.....	90		91		91		92		92		92
Guatemala.....	98		98		97		97		99		99
Guyana.....	99		99		99		99		99		99
Honduras.....	96		96		96		96		90		90
Hong Kong.....	82		85		88		90		87		87
Hungary.....	72		74		70		80		79		80
India.....	20		20		26		30		29		39
Indonesia.....	35		35		35		35		51		50
Iran.....	53		45		45		45		45		45
Ireland.....	85		87		86		87		89		99
Israel.....	98		98		99		99		99		99
Italy.....	80		81		83		83		83		85
Japan.....	97		98		98		98		98		98
Kenya.....	84		85		85		85		80		80
Korea, Republic of.....	93		95		96		98		98		99
Lebanon.....	70		70		70		83		83		83
Malaysia.....	90		90		90		90		90		90
Mexico.....	75		78		80		83		84		81
Morocco.....	47		49		49		45		45		45
Netherlands.....	60		61		63		65		69		71
New Zealand.....	96		96		100		100		100		100
Nicaragua.....	99		99		99		99		100		100
Nigeria.....	84		90		89		93		93		93
Norway.....	77		81		85		91		91		91

Continued

TABLE 1: CIGARETTES: FILTER-TIP SHARE OF TOTAL  
OUTPUT OR SALES IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES ANNUAL 1978-83 1/  
(IN PERCENT)

Country	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Panama.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Paraguay.....	20	20	20	20	20	20
Peru.....	85	87	90	92	92	92
Philippines.....	86	90	90	93	92	93
Poland <u>2/</u> .....	40	43	44	42	42	44
Portugal.....	73	82	86	84	85	86
Ryukyu Island.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Sierra Leone.....	55	49	45	38	38	38
Singapore.....	95	95	95	95	95	95
South Africa.....	90	90	90	90	85	85
Soviet Union <u>2/</u> .....	30	30	30	30	30	30
Spain.....	83	85	85	90	92	96
Surinam.....	80	80	80	80	80	80
Sweden.....	88	89	90	90	91	91
Switzerland.....	97	97	97	97	97	97
Syria.....	98	98	98	99	99	100
Taiwan.....	98	98	98	99	99	99
Thailand.....	56	66	70	70	73	74
Trinidad and Tobago....	99	99	99	99	99	99
Tunisia.....	76	83	83	84	84	85
Turkey.....	61	67	65	66	74	81
United Kingdom.....	90	91	92	94	94	95
United States.....	91	92	93	93	93	94
Uruguay.....	91	91	92	92	92	92
Venezuela.....	100	100	100	100	99	99
Yugoslavia.....	97	97	97	97	97	97
Zaire.....	32	35	35	35	35	35

1/ Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data. 2/ Excludes Papyrosy.

JULY 1984

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, FAS

TABLE 2  
CIGARETTES: ESTIMATED OUTPUT BY MAJOR PRODUCERS <sup>1/</sup>  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 <sup>2/</sup>
CHINA, MAINLAND	578,400	651,000	760,000	866,000	942,500	962,600
UNITED STATES	668,274	704,400	714,200	736,500	694,200	667,000
USSR <sup>3/</sup>	374,540	360,300	364,000	364,000	359,300	369,000
EUROPE (EC)						
BELGIUM	25,264	26,422	26,454	26,921	28,710	28,043
DENMARK	9,084	9,629	9,223	9,802	9,920	9,763
FRANCE	83,259	77,491	72,478	62,454	62,510	62,147
GERMANY (FRG)	142,688	157,500	157,900	167,816	148,166	155,942
GREECE	22,732	24,912	24,889	25,404	24,533	25,855
IRELAND	8,502	7,414	7,887	7,467	8,136	7,274
ITALY	70,761	68,794	73,105	72,248	80,550	83,672
NETHERLANDS	33,662	41,889	40,705	38,732	42,977	44,012
UNITED KINGDOM	157,051	153,110	155,618	149,640	144,610	141,948
TOTAL	553,003	567,161	568,259	560,484	550,112	558,656
JAPAN	295,086	308,260	303,177	306,624	309,063	305,500
GERMANY (FRG)	142,688	157,500	157,900	167,816	148,166	155,942
UNITED KINGDOM	157,051	153,110	155,618	149,640	144,610	141,948
BRAZIL	119,786	137,000	142,700	135,000	132,300	129,200
BULGARIA	75,311	82,000	86,189	93,440	95,250	97,000
INDONESIA	58,743	69,756	83,900	90,100	86,200	92,100
INDIA	65,611	78,804	79,500	86,800	94,000	85,000
ITALY	70,761	68,794	73,105	72,248	80,550	83,672
POLAND	86,763	91,400	93,446	83,010	87,460	82,824
KOREA, REP. OF	55,948	64,394	70,357	72,219	71,786	74,741
SPAIN	57,884	74,000	85,000	93,500	68,220	63,980
CANADA	61,412	65,443	67,180	68,611	68,143	63,949
TURKEY	54,146	54,505	48,401	56,469	63,868	62,803
FRANCE	83,259	77,491	72,478	62,454	62,510	62,147
YUGOSLAVIA	45,394	60,239	59,103	64,169	58,941	58,500
PHILIPPINES	48,771	55,273	58,810	61,843	70,025	57,812
MEXICO	45,905	51,200	53,500	52,500	52,400	49,100
NETHERLANDS	33,662	41,889	40,705	38,732	42,977	44,012
BELGIUM	25,264	26,422	26,454	26,921	28,710	28,043
GREECE	22,732	24,912	24,889	25,404	24,533	25,855
DENMARK	9,084	9,629	9,223	9,802	9,920	9,763
IRELAND	8,502	7,414	7,887	7,467	8,136	7,274
TOTAL	3,244,977	3,475,135	3,637,722	3,791,269	3,803,768	3,779,765
REST OF WORLD	664,635	736,376	759,920	769,447	765,829	783,269
WORLD TOTAL	3,909,612	4,211,511	4,397,642	4,560,716	4,569,597	4,563,034

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

<sup>1/</sup> ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

<sup>2/</sup> PRELIMINARY.

<sup>3/</sup> INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

JULY 1984

FAS, USDA

TABLE 3  
CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
BARBADOS	203	230	230	240	240	250
BELIZE	84	90	90	90	90	90
CANADA	61,412	65,443	67,180	68,611	68,143	63,949
COSTA RICA	2,230	2,403	2,252	2,320	1,976	2,200
CUBA	25,000	28,000	28,000	29,000	29,000	30,000
DOMINICAN REP.	3,062	3,353	3,365	3,436	3,500	3,481
EL SALVADOR	2,172	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
GUATEMALA	2,937	3,615	2,699	2,162	2,490	2,379
HAITI	710	950	1,050	1,125	900	925
HONDURAS	1,950	2,400	2,143	2,160	2,281	2,300
JAMAICA	1,442	1,340	1,359	1,300	1,340	1,200
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	420	420
MEXICO	45,905	51,200	53,500	52,500	52,400	49,100
NICARAGUA	1,690	1,904	2,228	2,117	2,200	2,400
PANAMA	1,048	1,057	1,100	1,200	1,100	1,100
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
UNITED STATES	668,274	704,400	714,200	736,500	694,200	667,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	819,219	870,085	883,196	906,661	864,180	830,694
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>						
ARGENTINA	37,413	38,168	37,972	35,204	32,455	34,576
BOLIVIA	1,452	1,260	1,265	1,155	1,155	1,200
BRAZIL	119,786	137,000	142,700	135,000	132,300	129,200
CHILE	9,137	9,988	10,500	10,700	7,800	7,900
COLOMBIA	18,488	20,600	21,200	19,800	20,100	21,720
ECUADOR	3,248	4,090	3,932	4,270	4,766	4,980
GUYANA	535	575	575	590	590	600
PARAGUAY	746	808	648	756	1,800	1,100
PERU	3,670	3,650	4,034	3,968	4,007	4,000
SURINAM	333	360	365	365	365	365
URUGUAY	3,421	3,593	3,608	3,650	3,700	3,750
VENEZUELA	18,483	22,000	21,300	19,800	19,487	20,156
REGIONAL TOTAL	216,712	242,092	248,099	235,258	228,525	229,547
<b>EUROPE (EC)</b>						
BELGIUM	25,264	26,422	26,454	26,921	28,710	28,043
DENMARK	9,084	9,629	9,223	9,802	9,920	9,763
FRANCE	83,259	77,491	72,478	62,454	62,510	62,147
GERMANY (FRG)	142,688	157,500	157,900	167,816	148,166	155,942
GREECE	22,732	24,912	24,889	25,404	24,533	25,855
IRELAND	8,502	7,414	7,887	7,467	8,136	7,274
ITALY	70,761	68,794	73,105	72,248	80,550	83,672
NETHERLANDS	33,662	41,889	40,705	38,732	42,977	44,012
UNITED KINGDOM	157,051	153,110	155,618	149,640	144,610	141,948
REGIONAL TOTAL	553,003	567,161	568,259	560,484	550,112	558,656
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>						
AUSTRIA	14,169	15,395	15,242	14,670	15,625	15,468
FINLAND	7,336	9,500	9,734	13,010	8,287	8,040
MALTA	414	430	430	430	440	440
NORWAY	706	750	820	740	740	730
PORTUGAL	12,727	13,304	13,131	13,363	13,613	14,362
SPAIN	57,884	74,000	85,000	93,500	68,220	63,980
SWEDEN	10,273	10,760	10,900	10,270	11,100	10,400
SWITZERLAND	28,556	29,280	31,264	27,569	26,497	25,681
REGIONAL TOTAL	132,065	153,419	166,521	173,552	144,522	139,101
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
ALBANIA	5,800	6,000	6,100	6,200	6,200	6,100
BULGARIA	75,311	82,000	86,189	93,440	95,250	97,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	23,069	24,000	24,000	22,330	22,100	22,600
GERMANY, EAST	20,744	24,841	26,008	26,004	25,605	25,989
HUNGARY	24,390	24,972	27,158	27,102	26,135	25,250
POLAND	86,763	91,400	93,446	83,010	87,460	82,824
ROMANIA	31,000	33,500	34,000	35,000	36,000	36,000
YUGOSLAVIA	45,394	60,239	59,103	64,169	58,941	58,500
REGIONAL TOTAL	312,471	346,952	356,004	357,255	357,691	354,263
USSR 3/	374,540	360,300	364,000	364,000	359,300	369,000

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)  
CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
<b>AFRICA</b>						
ALGERIA	10,240	14,000	15,150	16,000	17,000	17,500
ANGOLA	2,340	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400
CAMEROON	1,208	1,400	1,450	1,500	1,550	2,600
CAPE VERDE ISL.	31	35	35	35	35	40
CONGO	802	875	875	900	900	926
EGYPT	22,985	29,931	32,500	35,000	37,000	44,000
ETHIOPIA	1,140	1,200	1,235	1,250	1,250	1,250
GHANA	2,930	1,400	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
GUINEA	68	70	70	70	70	70
IVORY COAST	2,754	3,500	3,500	3,700	3,500	3,700
KENYA	3,844	4,200	4,501	4,972	5,138	5,288
LIBERIA	82	104	20	18	20	20
LIBYA	3,080	3,200	3,300	3,300	3,400	3,500
MADAGASCAR	1,557	2,100	2,200	2,300	2,300	2,400
MALAWI	684	1,000	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,400
MAURITIUS	922	1,150	1,190	1,190	1,200	1,200
MOROCCO	9,097	11,123	11,450	12,258	11,062	12,310
MOZAMBIQUE	2,980	3,200	3,300	3,300	3,400	3,400
NIGERIA	10,928	11,372	11,063	10,170	8,000	10,000
SENEGAL	2,238	2,560	2,000	2,400	2,400	2,400
SIERRA LEONE	1,350	1,551	1,451	1,487	1,500	1,500
SOUTH AFRICA	22,184	25,000	28,791	26,705	28,592	27,136
SUDAN	690	720	730	730	740	740
TANZANIA	4,006	4,352	4,000	4,000	3,800	3,800
TUNISIA	4,970	5,600	5,600	4,640	6,020	6,187
UGANDA	1,770	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
ZAIRE	3,934	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
ZAMBIA	1,180	1,000	1,200	1,300	1,350	1,400
ZIMBABWE	4,020	3,600	3,571	3,750	3,050	2,400
REGIONAL TOTAL	124,014	142,143	149,582	151,475	153,777	164,367
<b>ASIA</b>						
BANGLADESH	11,562	13,380	13,953	15,731	14,836	14,100
BURMA	2,120	2,500	2,575	2,600	2,625	2,700
CAMBODIA	4,040	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
CHINA (TAIWAN)	21,847	24,500	25,362	27,362	28,121	29,865
CHINA, MAINLAND	578,400	651,000	760,000	866,000	942,500	962,600
CYPRUS	1,924	2,940	3,065	3,532	3,616	3,620
HONG KONG	4,141	4,100	5,000	6,400	5,800	7,690
INDIA	65,611	78,804	79,500	86,800	94,000	85,000
INDONESIA	58,743	69,756	83,900	90,100	86,200	92,100
IRAN	13,267	10,000	10,000	11,500	12,000	12,000
IRAQ	7,677	7,300	7,500	7,725	7,800	7,900
ISRAEL	5,203	4,855	5,625	5,985	6,043	6,466
JAPAN	295,086	308,260	303,177	306,624	309,063	305,500
JORDAN	2,393	3,000	4,140	4,660	4,620	4,700
KOREA, NORTH	11,380	13,000	13,300	13,700	14,000	14,400
KOREA, REP. OF	55,948	64,394	70,357	72,219	71,786	74,741
LAOS	990	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
LEBANON	600	131	150	280	200	200
MACAU	500	550	550	550	550	550
MALAYSIA	11,638	13,679	13,729	14,000	14,270	13,420
NEPAL	1,229	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,350	1,400
PAKISTAN	28,394	34,500	35,000	35,900	38,100	38,600
PHILIPPINES	48,771	55,273	58,810	61,843	70,025	57,812
SINGAPORE	3,297	3,278	3,146	3,203	3,792	3,800
SOUTHERN YEMEN	71	75	75	75	75	75
SRI LANKA	4,338	4,637	4,900	5,200	5,200	5,200
SYRIA	5,169	6,400	6,681	8,058	10,273	11,729
THAILAND	23,778	28,000	30,500	32,964	30,000	29,000
TURKEY	54,146	54,505	48,401	56,469	63,868	62,803
VIETNAM	16,600	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,338,863	1,489,317	1,619,896	1,770,030	1,869,913	1,877,171
<b>OCEANIA</b>						
AUSTRALIA	31,779	33,000	35,185	35,167	34,598	33,185
FIJI	573	636	624	643	645	650
NEW ZEALAND	6,373	6,406	6,276	6,191	6,334	6,400
REGIONAL TOTAL	38,725	40,042	42,085	42,001	41,577	40,235
WORLD TOTAL	3,909,612	4,211,511	4,397,642	4,560,716	4,569,597	4,563,034

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.  
2/ PRELIMINARY.  
3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

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TABLE 4: CIGARETTE PRODUCTION: TRENDS IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, WITH TREND LINE ESTIMATES FOR 1984, 1985, AND 1990 (In Billion Pieces)

COUNTRY	A 1/	B 2/	C 3/	D 4/	1982				1983				1984 ESTIMATES				1985 ESTIMATES				1990 ESTIMATES																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
					ACTUAL	TREND	DEV.	ACTUAL	TREND	DEV.	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/

1/ INTERCEPT - TREND VALUE OF PRODUCTION WHEN X EQUALS ZERO (i.e. 1969).

2/ SLOPE - THE CHANGE IN THE TREND VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR A ONE UNIT CHANGE IN TIME (i.e. annual change).

3/ CORRELATION COEFFICIENT - A VALUE BETWEEN 1 AND -1 THAT MEASURES THE DEGREE OF LINEAR ASSOCIATION BETWEEN TIME AND PRODUCTION. THE LARGER THE ABSOLUTE VALUE, THE HIGHER THE DEGREE OF LINEAR ASSOCIATION BETWEEN THEM.

4/ A MEASURE OF THE AMOUNT OF VARIATION OF THE ACTUAL PRODUCTION FROM ITS TREND VALUES.

5/ NINETY-FIVE PERCENT CONFIDENCE INTERVAL: IT CAN BE SAID, WITH 95 PERCENT CONFIDENCE, THAT THE CIGARETTE PRODUCTION WILL FALL WITHIN THE INTERVAL.

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# WORLD CIGARETTE PRODUCTION

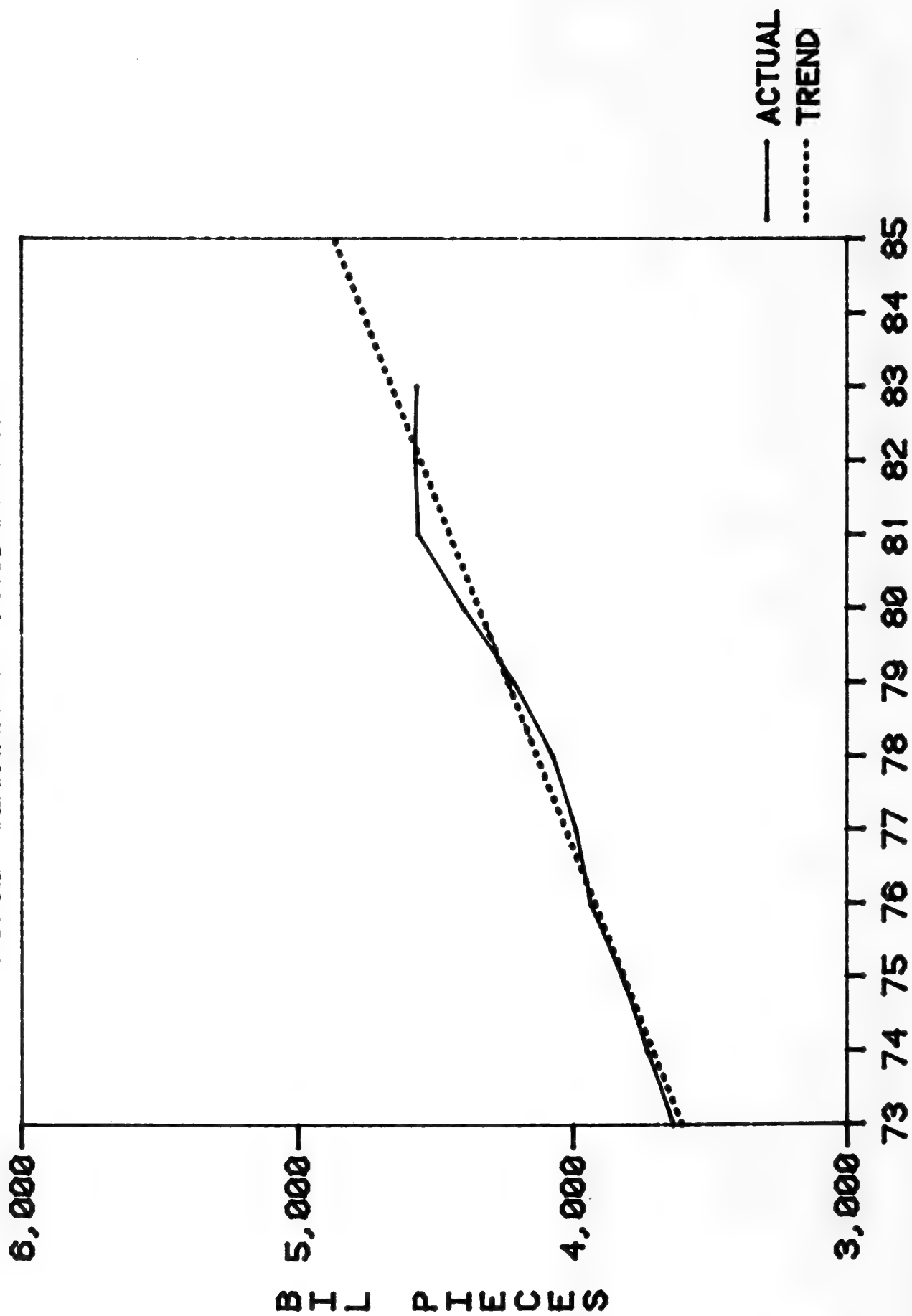


TABLE 5  
CIGARETTES: SHIPMENTS BY MAJOR EXPORTERS 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 <u>2/</u>
BULGARIA	60,117	65,000	69,189	74,440	75,300	77,050
UNITED STATES	59,882	79,717	81,998	82,582	73,585	60,698
UNITED KINGDOM	26,050	32,050	36,926	41,869	46,392	46,235
GERMANY (FRG)	19,883	33,400	31,605	36,922	38,499	43,807
NETHERLANDS	14,837	25,988	30,117	29,969	35,563	36,209
SWITZERLAND	12,479	11,310	12,766	13,812	10,058	9,527
TOTAL	193,248	247,465	262,601	279,594	279,397	273,526
REST OF WORLD	46,110	54,382	63,389	80,875	75,752	75,223
WORLD TOTAL	239,360	301,847	325,990	360,469	355,149	348,749

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

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TABLE 6  
CIGARETTE EXPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
BARBADOS	47	10	10	10	10	10
BELIZE	22	20	20	20	20	20
CANADA	507	589	587	719	687	755
COSTA RICA	0	0	1	0	0	0
CUBA	1,953	1,200	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
DOMINICAN REP.	1	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	10	10	10	10	10	10
GUATEMALA	511	0	0	6	0	0
HONDURAS	21	7	78	46	45	45
JAMAICA	67	54	18	40	40	40
MEXICO	1	67	16	3	11	11
NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	1	1	3	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	9	4	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	59,882	79,717	81,998	82,582	73,585	60,698
REGIONAL TOTAL	63,033	81,679	83,741	84,436	75,408	62,589
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>						
ARGENTINA	693	34	200	10	0	26
BRAZIL	1,127	1,100	1,000	1,000	0	0
COLOMBIA	1	0	0	180	246	300
ECUADOR	0	246	256	445	484	300
GUYANA	7	0	0	0	0	0
PERU	2	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	5	5	2	2	2	2
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	1	1
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,835	1,385	1,458	1,637	733	629
<b>EUROPE (EC)</b>						
BELGIUM	9,419	11,524	10,875	12,005	12,660	14,200
DENMARK	1,133	1,425	1,400	1,575	1,808	1,587
FRANCE	6,205	4,470	5,627	2,636	4,737	4,428
GERMANY (FRG)	19,883	33,400	31,605	36,922	38,499	43,807
GREECE	61	33	21	24	789	798
IRELAND	1,841	2,686	3,177	2,539	1,397	766
ITALY	92	151	311	498	385	500
NETHERLANDS	14,837	25,988	30,117	29,969	35,563	36,209
UNITED KINGDOM	26,050	32,050	36,926	41,869	46,392	46,235
REGIONAL TOTAL	79,521	111,727	120,059	128,037	142,230	148,530
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>						
AUSTRIA	186	188	188	208	132	105
FINLAND	1,202	2,400	2,786	6,100	1,396	933
MALTA	211	200	200	200	200	200
NORWAY	8	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	217	253	200	256	227	173
SPAIN	471	705	916	1,277	998	992
SWEDEN	165	219	180	202	300	300
SWITZERLAND	12,479	11,310	12,766	13,812	10,058	9,527
REGIONAL TOTAL	14,939	15,275	17,236	22,055	13,311	12,230
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
ALBANIA	3,920	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
BULGARIA	60,117	65,000	69,189	74,440	75,300	77,050
GERMANY, EAST	0	0	0	0	3,139	1,589
HUNGARY	246	250	250	250	1,000	1,300
POLAND	142	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	878	1,101	4,249	14,122	9,327	8,800
REGIONAL TOTAL	65,303	70,351	77,688	92,812	92,766	92,739
USSR 3/	853	791	947	2,704	792	1,500

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 6 (CONTINUED)  
CIGARETTE EXPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
<b>AFRICA</b>						
ALGERIA	4	0	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA	150	150	150	150	150	150
BENIN	50	50	50	50	50	50
CONGO	50	50	50	50	50	50
EGYPT	304	81	96	0	0	100
IVORY COAST	218	202	200	400	285	300
KENYA	218	375	40	105	95	100
MADAGASCAR	103	100	100	100	100	100
MALAWI	10	100	200	200	200	200
MAURITIUS	3	5	5	5	5	5
MOROCCO	3	13	17	14	7	17
MOZAMBIQUE	206	200	200	200	200	200
SENEGAL	659	360	300	490	500	500
SOUTH AFRICA	128	150	150	150	55	40
TANZANIA	137	100	500	200	200	200
TUNISIA	45	0	0	0	0	0
UPPER VOLTA	45	45	45	45	45	45
ZAIRE	161	100	100	100	100	100
ZIMBABWE	990	1,174	1,100	1,100	500	300
REGIONAL TOTAL	3,484	3,255	3,303	3,359	2,542	2,457
<b>ASIA</b>						
CHINA (TAIWAN)	4	7	6	10	9	8
CYPRUS	1,106	2,055	2,052	2,655	2,621	2,600
HONG KONG	2,112	2,704	4,090	5,104	4,790	7,871
INDIA	924	900	1,637	2,486	5,000	1,600
INDONESIA	25	60	124	203	173	252
IRAN	21	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ	18	20	20	20	20	20
JAPAN	60	115	100	1,538	1,485	1,400
JORDAN	436	1,257	2,010	1,944	1,700	1,800
KOREA, REP. OF	19	390	468	440	803	1,144
KUWAIT	1,452	2,400	2,400	2,600	2,600	2,600
MALAYSIA	1,865	2,035	2,035	2,035	8	25
PAKISTAN	1,100	656	620	796	1,235	1,330
PHILIPPINES	13	2	5	4	121	85
SAUDI ARABIA	0	500	500	500	500	500
SINGAPORE	534	1,077	1,370	1,239	2,177	2,000
SRI LANKA	23	50	41	40	40	40
SYRIA	187	0	750	500	700	1,308
THAILAND	8	0	0	4	69	163
TURKEY	1	0	0	0	0	0
U.ARAB EMIRATES	0	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	9,908	17,228	21,228	25,118	27,051	27,746
<b>OCEANIA</b>						
AUSTRALIA	300	150	324	306	311	324
FIJI	10	6	6	5	5	5
NEW ZEALAND	173	0	0	0	0	0
PAPUA-N. GUINEA	1	0	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	484	156	330	311	316	329
WORLD TOTAL	239,360	301,847	325,990	360,469	355,149	348,749

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

JULY 1984

FAS, USDA

TABLE 7  
CIGARETTE IMPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>						
BARBADOS	56	5	5	5	5	5
BELIZE	89	100	100	100	100	100
CANADA	515	620	706	724	821	752
COSTA RICA	73	25	10	20	20	20
DOMINICAN REP.	7	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	334	47	50	50	50	50
GUADELOUPE	223	240	240	250	250	0
GUATEMALA	10	27	30	24	0	0
HAITI	838	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
HONDURAS	42	105	30	16	15	15
JAMAICA	33	0	0	0	0	0
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	25	25
NETH. ANTILLES	205	230	230	230	230	230
NICARAGUA	79	27	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	4	1	5	1	31	30
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	65	169	50	50	50	50
UNITED STATES	442	1,069	1,017	526	581	734
REGIONAL TOTAL	3,015	3,665	3,473	2,996	3,178	3,011
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>						
ARGENTINA	46	114	400	416	32	0
BOLIVIA	0	15	0	0	0	0
CHILE	317	40	526	800	1,100	300
COLOMBIA	367	1,500	1,940	1,600	1,568	900
ECUADOR	717	36	36	36	36	50
GUYANA	62	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	1,128	2,542	1,911	1,212	200	30
PERU	7	9	0	0	10	10
SURINAM	16	24	25	25	25	25
URUGUAY	39	126	60	24	25	25
VENEZUELA	30	30	30	30	30	25
REGIONAL TOTAL	2,729	4,436	4,928	4,143	3,026	1,365
<b>EUROPE (EC)</b>						
BELGIUM	2,339	2,370	2,575	2,104	3,604	4,000
DENMARK	769	150	160	212	231	243
FRANCE	9,271	17,872	22,700	26,108	29,213	31,104
GERMANY (FRG)	1,366	1,900	2,027	2,376	4,680	5,583
GREECE	91	279	593	1,280	1,939	1,549
IRELAND	304	404	345	321	243	286
ITALY	20,737	30,475	30,321	26,202	26,232	25,236
NETHERLANDS	9,821	16,632	19,173	13,877	15,415	15,479
UNITED KINGDOM	2,067	3,240	2,808	2,529	3,782	2,952
REGIONAL TOTAL	46,765	73,322	80,702	75,009	85,339	86,432
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>						
AUSTRIA	799	765	854	854	686	651
FINLAND	168	63	76	286	8	12
ICELAND	451	525	535	545	545	550
MALTA	87	112	100	100	100	100
NORWAY	1,576	1,793	1,877	1,517	1,540	1,370
PORTUGAL	135	50	100	75	7	34
SPAIN	6,947	7,898	6,578	3,239	2,120	1,594
SWEDEN	2,067	2,224	2,300	1,820	1,300	1,500
SWITZERLAND	223	215	199	183	188	210
REGIONAL TOTAL	12,453	13,645	12,619	8,619	6,494	6,021
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
BULGARIA	75	70	50	50	50	50
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	6,000	5,800	5,200
GERMANY, EAST	6,809	6,159	5,072	3,974	6,897	5,000
HUNGARY	1,227	1,328	1,690	1,338	1,300	900
POLAND	806	1,520	1,405	7,094	4,281	2,894
YUGOSLAVIA	9	13	15	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	8,926	9,090	8,232	18,456	18,328	14,044
USSR 3/	53,196	57,157	58,133	73,533	66,504	60,000

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)  
CIGARETTE IMPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/  
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1974/78	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 2/
<b>AFRICA</b>						
ALGERIA	289	300	300	300	300	300
ANGOLA	300	300	300	300	300	300
BENIN	1,410	1,500	1,500	1,550	1,550	1,550
CAMEROON	9	11	10	10	10	10
CHAD	32	40	40	40	40	40
CONGO	1	2	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	661	1,300	1,400	766	2,046	2,050
ETHIOPIA	188	200	200	200	200	200
GHANA	102	1,200	1,427	1,400	1,400	1,400
GUINEA	1	21	20	20	20	20
IVORY COAST	526	393	346	742	500	500
KENYA	48	50	40	23	20	20
LIBERIA	292	451	440	410	410	410
LIBYA	1,569	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
MADAGASCAR	142	200	200	200	200	200
MALAWI	19	25	25	25	25	25
MAURITIUS	16	20	20	20	20	20
MOROCCO	580	1,116	989	1,534	920	1,215
MOZAMBIQUE	37	40	40	40	40	40
NIGER	310	300	310	310	320	320
NIGERIA	29	72	70	70	70	70
REUNION	355	325	350	350	350	350
SENEGAL	492	600	680	600	740	800
SIERRA LEONE	171	36	40	50	50	50
SOUTH AFRICA	1,863	991	1,139	1,249	975	891
SUDAN	826	800	800	800	800	800
TANZANIA	1	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO	608	675	700	700	725	725
TUNISIA	183	235	287	315	309	778
UGANDA	2	0	0	0	0	0
UPPER VOLTA	110	150	160	160	170	170
ZAIRE	7	9	10	500	500	10
ZAMBIA	9	15	15	15	15	15
REGIONAL TOTAL	11,188	13,377	13,858	14,699	15,025	15,279
<b>ASIA</b>						
AFGHANISTAN	219	450	450	450	450	450
BANGLADESH	200	200	100	450	25	120
BRUNEI	295	300	310	310	310	310
CHINA (TAIWAN)	118	216	285	207	202	499
CYPRUS	649	1,200	220	281	875	900
HONG KONG	6,568	8,268	9,175	8,828	9,018	8,529
INDIA	3	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	798	731	602	605	246	162
IRAN	6,387	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
IRAQ	209	250	250	250	250	250
ISRAEL	538	600	400	700	281	300
JAPAN	3,541	4,302	4,212	5,208	5,454	6,325
JORDAN	45	0	114	101	114	100
KOREA, REP. OF	28	218	9	112	141	150
KUWAIT	4,051	5,000	5,300	5,600	5,900	6,200
LAOS	30	30	30	30	30	30
LEBANON	3,220	4,800	4,900	5,000	5,000	5,000
MALAYSIA	4,578	5,122	5,200	5,300	3,212	901
PAKISTAN	0	0	3	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	135	205	200	265	291	343
SAUDI ARABIA	6,985	10,000	10,500	11,000	11,500	11,500
SINGAPORE	1,384	1,865	2,324	2,787	3,287	3,200
SOUTHERN YEMEN	1,940	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
SRI LANKA	43	400	15	15	15	15
SYRIA	1,264	1,100	675	350	0	0
THAILAND	46	162	181	198	266	209
TURKEY	2,320	19,418	12,000	8,400	0	0
U. ARAB EMIRATES	4,638	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	50,232	79,837	72,455	71,447	61,867	60,493
<b>OCEANIA</b>						
AUSTRALIA	873	1,000	959	726	810	650
FIJI	48	50	50	50	50	50
NEW ZEALAND	109	61	69	62	45	50
PAPUA-N. GUINEA	49	55	55	55	55	55
SOLOMON ISLANDS	26	30	30	30	30	30
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,105	1,196	1,163	923	990	835
WORLD TOTAL	189,609	255,725	255,563	269,825	260,751	247,480

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

JULY 1984

FAS, USDA

TABLE 8  
CIGARETTES: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN  
ANNUAL 1979-83  
(IN MILLION OF PIECES)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
<b>France</b>					
Netherlands.....	13,914	19,311	22,329	24,366	23,615
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,461	1,729	1,565	1,901	2,298
Germany, West.....	4,152	5,257	4,696	4,568	4,636
United Kingdom.....	221	246	368	435	-
Italy.....	100	99	87	154	-
Other.....	62	140	91	51	555
Total 2/.....	19,910	26,782	29,136	31,475	31,104
<b>Hong Kong</b>					
United States.....	6,511	7,325	7,064	7,393	6,958
United Kingdom.....	1,380	1,340	1,390	1,154	1,234
China.....	220	244	159	169	59
Other.....	157	266	215	302	278
Total.....	8,268	9,175	8,828	9,018	8,529
<b>Italy</b>					
Netherlands.....	10,558	12,240	7,719	8,781	5,236
Germany, West.....	18,620	17,081	17,752	16,658	17,315
United States.....	20	--	1	--	--
Other.....	1,277	1,000	730	793	2,685
Total.....	30,475	30,321	26,202	26,232	25,236
<b>Netherlands</b>					
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	8,086	7,841	8,621	9,165	8,900
Germany, West.....	5,477	3,917	4,146	5,666	6,289
United Kingdom.....	262	230	213	210	127
United States.....	81	77	62	22	19
Switzerland.....	2,387	6,350	477	203	65
Other.....	339	750	358	49	79
Total.....	16,632	19,173	13,877	15,415	15,479
<b>Soviet Union 3/</b>					
Bulgaria.....	53,390	50,638	55,726	51,528	51,000
Cuba.....	2,231	430	16	809	800
Other.....	1,536	7,065	17,791	14,167	8,200
Total.....	57,157	58,133	73,533	66,504	60,000

Note: Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data.

--Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982 data include subsequent revisions not reflected in Table 7. 3/ Includes Papyrosa.

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics for foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and foreign service officers. Results of office research, and related information.

TABLE 9  
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
ANNUAL 1979-83  
(IN MILLION OF PIECES)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
<b>United States</b>					
Hong Kong.....	6,299	7,608	8,335	7,688	7,400
Iran.....	2,123	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles...	4,433	4,032	4,315	3,571	1,423
Spain.....	3,607	2,399	888	1,091	798
Saudi Arabia.....	4,345	4,232	5,154	5,516	6,246
Japan.....	3,672	3,629	5,177	4,753	5,469
Kuwait.....	3,675	3,592	2,336	1,409	1,525
Belgium-Luxembourg....	13,660	18,370	18,713	15,655	12,972
Netherlands.....	1,642	2,237	2,725	3,506	1,340
United Arab Emirates...	5,917	4,422	3,637	593	1,284
Canary Islands.....	2,083	3,172	1,714	687	408
Panama.....	1,983	2,093	1,945	2,592	1,906
Mexico.....	279	75	70	51	28
Lebanon.....	1,653	1,306	2,729	3,569	2,752
Germany, West.....	841	1,117	839	869	1,113
Morocco.....	1,033	1,137	1,784	1,221	1,054
Singapore.....	1,199	1,499	1,913	2,174	2,598
Other.....	21,273	21,078	20,308	18,640	12,382
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>99,717</b>	<b>81,998</b>	<b>82,582</b>	<b>73,585</b>	<b>60,698</b>
<b>Belgium-Luxembourg</b>					
Netherlands.....	8,011	6,947	8,678	8,645	7,770
France.....	1,524	1,750	1,623	1,767	1,977
Rwanda.....	19	10	0	--	--
Italy.....	188	219	136	126	106
Germany, West.....	190	309	269	843	2,284
Reunion.....	175	262	289	45	1
United Kingdom.....	857	881	206	66	25
Hungary.....	31	23	25	23	28
Other.....	529	474	779	455	764
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>10,875</b>	<b>12,005</b>	<b>11,970</b>	<b>12,955</b>
<b>Hong Kong</b>					
Sabah.....	1,301	935	760	808	900
Macao.....	426	472	564	655	904
Indonesia.....	14	--	--	--	--
Laos.....	17	--	--	--	--
Brunei.....	152	--	--	--	48
China.....	298	1,802	3,363	2,698	5,199
Other.....	496	881	417	629	820
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,704</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>5,104</b>	<b>4,790</b>	<b>7,871</b>

Footnotes at end of table

Continued

TABLE 9  
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
ANNUAL 1979-83  
(IN MILLION OF PIECES)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1979	1981	1981	1982	1983 1/
<b>Bulgaria</b>					
Soviet Union.....	55,000	50,638	56,000	52,000	51,000
Other.....	10,000	18,551	18,440	23,300	26,050
Total.....	65,000	69,189	74,440	75,300	77,050
<b>United Kingdom</b>					
Saudi Arabia.....	3,552	4,640	4,245	4,750	9,018
Belgium-Luxembourg....	4,181	4,229	6,152	6,389	5,842
Netherlands.....	3,436	7,777	13,018	7,043	6,918
Hong Kong.....	1,283	1,355	1,319	4,323	1,272
Germany, West.....	783	623	881	974	967
Kuwait.....	475	1,075	667	1,602	1,897
France.....	554	612	541	671	815
Sudan.....	1,009	1,329	1,120	1,112	887
Dubai.....	762	888	--	--	1,718
Canary Islands.....	398	323	265	178	--
Benin.....	381	175	18	12	--
Other.....	15,236	13,900	13,643	19,338	16,956
Total.....	32,050	36,926	41,869	46,392	46,235
<b>West Germany</b>					
Italy.....	16,747	17,381	19,865	17,302	17,560
Netherlands.....	4,266	3,367	3,994	3,815	4,223
France.....	4,195	5,824	5,782	6,698	7,970
Belgium-Luxembourg....	1,712	724	968	2,245	2,752
Austria.....	566	660	654	537	488
Saudi Arabia.....	1,048	779	282	85	--
Switzerland.....	552	413	291	280	--
Other.....	4,314	2,447	5,086	7,180	10,814
Total.....	33,400	31,605	36,922	38,192	43,807
<b>Netherlands</b>					
Italy.....	10,775	11,297	7,856	8,435	7,554
France.....	13,000	16,529	18,745	21,630	23,317
Belgium-Luxembourg....	1,369	1,355	1,556	1,866	1,812
Other.....	844	936	1,812	3,632	3,526
Total.....	25,988	30,117	29,969	35,563	36,209

Footnotes at end of table

Continued

TABLE 9  
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
ANNUAL 1979-83  
(IN MILLION OF PIECES)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
Switzerland					
Belgium-Luxembourg....	3,261	1,603	2,216	1,642	59
Yugoslavia.....	1,405	1,949	1,956	1,242	216
Austria.....	624	708	604	558	778
Netherlands.....	1,393	1,500	1,316	1,359	426
Sweden.....	1,193	1,661	1,490	1,690	1,197
Iran.....	121	329	2,318	2,488	2,475
Germany, West.....	1,172	744	191	180	--
Norway.....	692	1,042	894	918	115
Italy.....	160	205	213	188	154
Hungary.....	128	158	188	188	207
United Kingdom.....	--	5	--	2	--
Finland.....	--	36	--	50	--
Other.....	1,161	2,826	2,426	2,499	3,212
Total.....	11,310	12,766	13,812	13,004	8,839

NOTE: Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data.

--Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary.

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and foreign service officers. Results of office research, and related information.

JULY 1984

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, FAS



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# foreign agriculture circular

tobacco

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

FT-8-84  
August 1984

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## SUMMARY

World tobacco stocks on January 1, 1984, were 3 percent below the record level held on January 1, 1983. The estimated 6.9 million tons on hand at the beginning of 1984 was 184,000 below the level held a year earlier, but 348,000 tons above January 1, 1982. The 1984 carryin level is equivalent to 15 months' use at the 1983 rate of consumption.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption during June 1984 were 10,613 tons valued at \$30.5 million, a drop of 34 percent from June 1983. Cumulative imports for January-June 1984 were down 6 percent from a year ago. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during June 1984 were 13,482 tons valued at \$83.1 million, down 10 percent from a year earlier. Cumulative exports for January-June 1984 were 2 percent below last year's level.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Norwegian tobacco consumption remained virtually unchanged in 1983. The high taxation of tobacco products is believed to have a larger effect on tobacco consumption than the anti-smoking campaign and the ban on advertising. The high relative prices of factory-made cigarettes have continued to stimulate roll-your-own. The cost of roll-your-own is about half of factory made. The relatively low prices prevailing in Sweden have encouraged frequent shopping trips there. Purchases made by Norwegians in Sweden in 1983 are estimated at 250 million pieces of cigarettes and 400 tons of tobacco, about 10 percent of registered sales. The popular Norwegian brands are selling in Sweden for about one-half of the price in Norway.

Poland's per capita cigarette consumption was down from the 1979 record of 2,741 pieces to 2,398 pieces in 1982 and 2,350 pieces in 1983. The main reasons were the high price relative to income and poor cigarette quality. Imported cigarettes are not competitive because of their higher prices. Even though the tobacco industry's 1983 production was down over 10 percent from the late 1970's and imports accounted for only 34 percent of consumption, the amount of cigarettes supplied fully satisfied the existing demand. The product consumed is of low quality and over 56 percent of production is non-filters. U.S. cigarettes are much appreciated on the Polish market but the demand for them is limited as they are available only in foreign exchange stores for a relatively high price. An American brand would be five times higher priced than Polish or Yugoslav cigarettes.

Portugal's leaf consumption increased 4 percent in 1983, despite a 30-percent increase in cigarette prices. In the face of a large carry-in and sharply higher leaf import prices, chiefly due to the devaluation of the escudo, the industry reduced leaf imports 31 percent. As a consequence, heavier stock drawdowns were made in 1983 than in 1982 to meet the increased utilization. Of the 10,498 tons of leaf utilized in 1983, 48 percent were flue-cured, 32 percent burley, and other types making up the balance. Domestic flue-cured accounted for 37 percent of flue-cured needs.

Leaf utilization is seen to continue increasing but at a slower rate in 1984 because of another sharp cigarette price increase and reduced consumer purchasing power. The flue-cured component is expected to increase slightly with the local crop continuing to supply a larger percentage of the needs.

South African leaf tobacco imports in 1983 are estimated at 14,000 tons compared to 10,000 tons imported in 1982. With larger stocks and the better crop, imports of only 7,000 tons are expected for 1984. This will include about 3,000 tons of flue-cured, 900 tons of burley, mainly covered under existing trade agreements with Zimbabwe and Malawi, and 3,000 tons of dark air-cured tobacco.

South African tobacco consumption is static at around 39,000 tons, mainly due to the depressed economic climate, with cigarette production actually decreasing between 1982 and 1983, while pipe tobacco consumption increased. About 73 percent of consumption of leaf tobacco is used for the manufacture of cigarettes, 26 percent is used for pipe tobacco, and 1 percent for other products.

Switzerland's imports of leaf tobacco declined 5.7 percent to 21,474 tons, reflecting an 8.6-percent reduction in use of raw tobacco by manufacturers. The decreased use of cigar and cut tobacco leaf reflects a change in consumer preference which occurred over the past years. However, the declining use of cigarette leaf is principally due to decreasing exports of cigarettes. Also, manufacturers continue to try to minimize the use of tobacco per cigarette. Domestic cigarette consumption rose about 2 percent in 1983, mainly because of increased "invisible" exports, tourism and border sales. Increased taxation of tobacco products which was implemented on March 1, 1984, is expected to have virtually no adverse effect on consumption.

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

In Canada, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board (OFCTGMB), on July 16, 1984, announced that a final agreement with the Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers Council (CTMC) had been reached on the price and conditions for the Ontario's 1984 flue-cured crop. The agreement will result in an Ontario flue-cured production target of 170 million pounds at a guaranteed minimum average price of Canadian dollars \$1.69 per pound. To stimulate exports the OFCTGMB agreed to lower the minimum grade price for export sales and the CTMC agreed to pay the growers up to 15 Canadian cents per pound to bring the price received for export purchases closer to the guaranteed minimum price.

In an unprecedented move, the government of Ontario has agreed to pay a subsidy equal to two Canadian cents per pound on Ontario flue-cured exports up to 79 million pounds. Financial obligation to the province could reach Canadian dollars 1.6 million.

Growers expect to reach the 170 million pound production target in 1984 easily since growing conditions since transplanting have been excellent. The industry has targeted 91 million pounds for domestic use and 79 million for exports. Canada's 1984 flue-cured production is expected to be 190 million pounds, in contrast to 1983's crop of 238 million.

Philippine leaf tobacco exports were 20,591 tons in 1983, down 23 percent from the 1982 level. Flue-cured tobacco exports were 9,542 tons in 1983, down 34 percent from the previous year. This has been attributed to slackened demand in the major markets. Exports in 1984 are expected to continue this downtrend. West Germany continues to be the single largest destination for flue-cured exports, accounting for 47 percent of the total volume in 1983.

Burley exports in 1983 dropped 54 percent to 1,050 tons due to slack demand. Native tobacco exports were 9,999 tons in 1983, down 8.5 percent from the previous year due to increasingly stiff competition in the world market. Spain and the United States were the leading markets, taking 32 percent and 21 percent, respectively.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during June 1984 were 13,482 tons valued at \$83.1 million, a decline of 10 percent in quantity and 7 percent in value. Spain was the leading market in June taking 4,040 tons, followed by West Germany with 1,905 tons and the United Kingdom with 1,892.

Cumulative unmanufactured exports for the first half of 1984 were 99,575 tons valued at \$629.7 million, a drop of 2 percent in quantity from the same period in 1983; however, value increased 5 percent from last year's level. Lower exports were recorded to Japan, West Germany, Denmark, Italy and Switzerland, which offset increased exports to Spain, United Kingdom, and Thailand. Flue-cured tobacco's share of exports was 55 percent, while burley's share was 23 percent. Spain was the leading market during the first six months of 1984 with 17,718 tons, followed by Italy--12,472 tons, West Germany--12,192 tons, United Kingdom--6,852 tons, and Thailand--6,602 tons.

Flue-cured tobacco exports during June 1984 were 7,244 tons, valued at \$50.5 million, down 6 percent in quantity but up 5 percent in value. For the January-June 1984 period, flue cured exports were 54,636 tons valued at \$365.7 million, an increase of 7 percent in quantity and 12 percent in value from the previous year. Major destinations were Spain--13,494 tons, West Germany--7,232 tons, Italy--6,475 tons, United Kingdom--5,233 tons, and Thailand--4,455 tons.

Burley leaf exports during June 1984 were 889 tons valued at \$6.86 million, a plunge of 81 percent from the June 1983 level of 4,911 tons valued at \$34 million. For the January-June period, burley exports were 22,419 tons valued at \$165 million, a drop of 19 percent in quantity from a year ago. Leading markets for the period were Italy--5,310 tons, Japan--4,845 tons, West Germany--3,094 tons and Thailand--2,145 tons.

Exports of other types of tobacco (other than flue-cured and burley) during the first six months of 1984 were 22,520 tons valued at \$98.9 million, down 3.4 percent from the same period in 1983. Stems, trimmings, and scrap accounted for 61 percent of exports of other types.

U.S. cigarette exports during June 1984 were 4.8 billion pieces valued at \$99 million, down 21 percent from June 1983. For the January-June 1984 period, cigarette exports were 26.5 billion pieces valued at \$512.7 million, a decrease of 14 percent in quantity from a year ago. Leading markets were Belgium-Luxembourg--5.1 billion pieces, Japan--3.2 billion, Saudi-Arabia--3 billion, and Hong Kong 2.99 billion.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during June 1984 were 10,613 tons valued at \$30.5 million, a drop of 34 percent from June 1983.

Cumulative imports for January-June 1984 were 88,651 tons valued at \$266.8 million, down 6 percent from a year ago. Oriental leaf dropped 15 percent to 35,248 tons valued at \$1,25.8 million. Stemmed cigarette leaf imports were 18,931 tons valued at \$70.3 million, compared to 8 tons for same period in 1983. Turkey was the largest source with 23,953 tons, followed by Brazil--8,969, Greece--6,466 tons, Guatemala-6,449 tons and the Dominican Republic--4,702 tons.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") in June 1984 were 24,273 tons valued at \$75 million, up 27 percent from June 1983. Cumulative imports for January-June 1984 were 118,472 tons valued at \$384.8 million, down 5.8 percent from the same period in 1983.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	June		January-June		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	15,033	13,482	101,743	99,575	237,888	240,000
\$1000....:	89,737	83,138	599,202	629,656	1,461,668	1,510,000
\$/M.T....:	5,969	6,167	5,889	6,323	6,144	6,300
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc.:	6.1	4.8	30.8	26.5	60.7	58.0
\$1000....:	115,759	99,024	552,220	812,725	1,125,714	1,110,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	16,006	10,612	94,049	88,651	239,178	195,000
\$1000....:	46,504	30,472	289,921	266,766	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T....:	2,905	2,871	3,083	3,009	3,109	3,100
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	19,125	24,273	125,803	118,472	208,597	185,000
\$1000....:	48,986	75,159	415,807	384,864	636,854	610,500
\$/M.T....:	2,561	3,096	3,305	3,249	3,053	3,300

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

August 1984

FAS, USDA

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JUN				JUN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	13,169	12,139	77,068	74,070	1,718	652	8,490	3,880
STEMMED	37,720	42,497	249,488	291,559	5,989	6,592	39,433	46,651
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	50,889	54,636	326,555	365,629	7,707	7,244	47,923	50,532
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,034	4,753	22,732	29,402	1,328	146	7,812	1,159
STEMMED	23,497	17,666	173,236	135,705	3,582	743	26,225	5,704
TOTAL BURLEY	27,531	22,419	195,969	165,107	4,911	889	34,037	6,863
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	4,128	3,230	18,243	15,197	484	720	1,960	3,628
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	170	381	940	2,015	0	9	0	23
MARYLAND	1,071	717	7,112	4,661	331	236	2,293	1,683
GREEN RIVER	10	4	57	20	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	38	13	185	46	0	8	0	22
BLACK FAT	239	817	1,493	5,668	61	88	366	584
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	174	570	3,906	15,811	0	82	0	2,426
CIGAR BINDER	46	36	179	90	0	1	0	2
CIGAR FILLER	59	65	264	174	11	20	47	44
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	279	671	4,349	16,075	11	102	47	2,473
PERIQUE	88	15	662	106	0	0	0	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	2,496	2,862	21,431	21,744	188	393	1,360	2,509
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	14,803	13,809	22,206	33,388	1,341	3,794	1,749	14,822
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	101,743	99,575	599,202	629,656	15,033	13,482	89,737	83,138

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
AUGUST 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUN				JUN			
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,488	1,821	14,554	12,362	954	355	5,819	2,108
DENMARK	5,122	2,568	20,955	10,996	614	661	2,278	1,694
FRANCE	1,910	1,021	8,668	5,632	1	75	6	129
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	12,750	12,192	77,917	74,455	1,392	1,905	9,104	11,597
GREECE	841	173	6,177	1,061	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	792	1,140	3,538	5,997	9	341	14	1,843
ITALY	14,228	12,472	85,702	79,623	703	130	4,167	874
NETHERLANDS	6,202	5,138	33,328	34,884	910	806	4,992	4,842
UNITED KINGDOM	4,660	6,852	19,696	38,376	72	1,892	134	11,025
TOTAL EC	48,991	43,376	270,535	263,386	4,655	6,164	26,514	34,114
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	11,769	5,314	69,491	39,982	0	0	1	0
SPAIN	12,081	17,718	83,677	126,120	2,777	4,040	18,891	29,906
THAILAND	4,136	6,602	23,664	41,303	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,161	2,668	26,867	15,528	1,810	523	12,879	2,886
EGYPT	2,107	1,833	8,730	8,014	1,482	228	6,114	928
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,548	795	20,653	5,532	640	307	5,184	1,947
INDONESIA	294	1,813	2,029	11,684	0	70	0	549
AUSTRALIA	1,696	1,499	10,906	10,449	290	81	2,093	583
MALAYSIA	879	2,031	6,691	14,487	174	392	1,378	1,555
SWEDEN	1,085	1,879	2,316	7,455	0	51	0	58
FINLAND	1,415	1,279	9,465	9,345	199	183	932	1,304
CANADA	1,279	1,819	7,783	4,137	171	187	1,128	221
CHILE	23	0	39	0	22	0	37	0
HONG KONG	999	2,273	5,953	13,829	248	159	1,311	1,169
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	482	546	8,155	10,447	14	71	85	1,327
NEW ZEALAND	381	558	1,826	2,982	67	94	264	534
ALGERIA	1,742	0	8,916	0	1,674	0	8,530	0
NORWAY	908	567	4,944	3,087	2	49	15	284
AUSTRIA	134	292	818	1,424	45	45	271	286
BULGARIA	990	8	5,521	62	40	0	251	0
POLAND	0	381	0	1,571	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	394	418	1,914	2,554	109	238	642	1,554
ECUADOR	154	112	751	885	65	27	60	275
TOTAL	49,659	52,522	311,110	342,564	9,828	6,745	60,065	45,363
REST OF WORLD								
	3,093	3,677	17,557	23,707	550	573	3,158	3,660
WORLD TOTAL								
	101,743	99,575	599,202	629,656	15,033	13,482	89,737	83,138

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
AUGUST 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUN				JUN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,232	707	7,849	4,421	153	116	828	796
DENMARK	2,110	1,054	13,843	7,524	184	72	1,124	504
FRANCE	46	43	259	245	0	21	0	120
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	7,434	7,232	47,679	47,963	627	876	4,073	5,822
GREECE	772	101	5,731	605	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	449	744	3,094	5,494	2	237	8	1,770
ITALY	7,499	6,475	46,943	41,194	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	2,533	2,256	15,814	16,263	377	330	2,284	2,050
UNITED KINGDOM	2,838	5,233	18,873	36,808	37	1,526	127	10,893
TOTAL EC	24,913	23,845	160,085	160,517	1,379	3,179	8,444	21,955
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	10,130	13,494	69,517	93,400	2,720	2,519	18,502	17,534
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,018	4,455	16,126	26,200	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	1,323	1,263	6,474	5,967	844	154	4,299	809
SWITZERLAND	737	395	4,764	1,992	0	64	433	433
MALAYSIA	624	1,528	4,872	12,549	137	134	1,111	1,049
PHILIPPINES	1,120	364	8,414	2,225	309	171	2,403	954
AUSTRALIA	1,375	1,288	9,817	9,734	205	81	1,551	583
FINLAND	887	967	6,546	7,364	91	82	672	622
SWEDEN	233	0	1,666	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	1,242	0	5,986	0	1,174	0	5,600	0
INDONESIA	145	234	1,227	1,924	0	55	0	451
CANADA	1,118	206	6,852	1,366	160	0	1,052	0
NEW ZEALAND	236	345	1,622	2,598	36	56	248	421
HONG KONG	695	1,226	4,115	8,491	171	118	943	1,006
NORWAY	744	186	3,966	1,008	0	27	0	158
AUSTRIA	134	214	813	1,402	45	45	271	286
POLAND	0	51	0	366	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	235	0	1,291	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	24,177	28,538	154,162	188,380	5,893	3,506	36,653	24,306
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>								
	1,798	2,253	12,308	16,732	435	560	2,826	4,271
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>								
	50,889	54,636	326,555	365,629	7,707	7,244	47,923	50,532

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
AUGUST 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUN				JUN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	827	744	5,559	5,987	695	0	4,752	0
DENMARK	646	278	4,557	2,028	56	61	816	476
FRANCE	270	360	2,052	2,129	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	3,180	3,094	22,296	21,317	424	526	3,218	3,981
GREECE	10	6	84	55	0	0	0	0
ITALY	6,596	5,310	37,945	37,277	703	0	4,167	0
NETHERLANDS	299	106	2,109	950	135	0	1,016	0
UNITED KINGDOM	1	24	7	199	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC	11,829	9,922	74,609	69,942	2,013	587	13,970	4,458
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	39,736	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2,487	1,091	17,634	8,821	1,659	44	11,827	330
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	15,103	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	1,508	21	9,392	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,338	376	12,169	2,954	294	82	2,747	640
SWEDEN	0	822	0	6,670	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	312	140	1,598	757	312	0	1,598	0
HONG KONG	241	522	1,782	4,528	45	15	338	121
AUSTRALIA	135	82	949	653	75	0	525	0
SPAIN	41	158	326	1,308	0	113	0	979
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	221	121	1,851	1,276	8	13	67	114
ALGERIA	500	0	2,930	0	500	0	2,930	0
CANADA	37	65	253	371	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	14,977	11,878	116,503	91,569	2,893	266	20,032	2,184
REST OF WORLD	725	620	4,857	3,596	4	35	35	222
WORLD TOTAL								
	27,531	22,419	195,969	165,107	4,911	889	34,037	6,863

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

AUGUST 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-JUN				JUN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	30,799	26,473	552,220	512,725	6,119	4,302	115,759	99,024
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	13	10	217	157	2	3	36	43
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	50	43	3,917	3,904	9	9	783	794
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	536	595	3,260	3,553	93	104	533	575
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	265	224	2,404	1,807	50	70	423	438
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	2,219	2,927	13,701	20,800	302	1,016	4,744	6,590
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	3,215	3,670	8,116	8,259	724	195	2,098	612

TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	583,834	551,204	99	99	124,382	108,175
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NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
AUGUST 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUN			MAY		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
1933	1934 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	7,192	5,137	135,840	103,570	1,435	1,396
DENMARK	11	19	205	383	0	4
FRANCE	26	1	521	26	4	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	610	593	11,765	11,865	176	73
GREECE	16	10	250	210	2	2
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	0
ITALY	38	31	721	607	10	1
NETHERLANDS	752	817	14,587	14,578	168	78
UNITED KINGDOM	20	10	373	191	5	1
TOTAL EC	3,815	6,616	168,232	131,531	1,800	1,554
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	3,036	2,991	53,513	56,993	560	520
SAUDI ARABIA	2,616	3,019	51,872	67,633	785	476
JAPAN	2,309	3,224	32,866	49,023	432	154
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	757	641	13,247	12,889	1	98
LEBANON	1,527	1,632	29,372	32,049	337	330
PANAMA	1,131	713	20,500	14,106	54	143
SINGAPORE	1,293	1,202	22,324	22,301	183	234
EGYPT	710	931	12,323	18,383	182	128
MALAYSIA	627	140	7,257	1,615	57	6
COLOMBIA	497	32	7,253	647	64	3
KUWAIT	792	689	15,658	15,077	196	220
LIBYA	238	0	2,754	0	195	0
MOROCCO	372	436	6,648	7,212	64	58
CHILE	162	34	3,041	1,607	16	4
SPAIN	733	459	12,550	9,131	96	115
CANADA	489	246	3,931	4,832	106	77
CYPRUS	233	166	4,616	3,282	121	48
SOUTH AFRICA	402	430	7,671	8,649	74	63
ISRAEL	249	103	4,193	1,876	69	45
PARAGUAY	66	136	1,244	2,686	21	51
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	853	289	14,209	5,835	118	17
AUSTRALIA	262	206	4,902	4,042	103	81
SWITZERLAND	159	33	2,847	778	1	1
ICELAND	231	242	4,371	4,765	62	52
TOTAL	19,742	18,032	344,162	345,412	3,897	2,922
REST OF WORLD						
	2,242	1,925	39,825	35,783	422	326
WORLD TOTAL	30,799	26,473	552,220	512,725	6,119	4,802

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
AUGUST 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JUN				JUN			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	2,401	3,339	6,082	7,867	639	1,707	1,407	3,857
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	2,177	5,575	5,254	12,275	714	583	1,566	1,115
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	41,467	35,248	147,037	125,878	5,511	3,323	19,504	12,558
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	293	922	682	1,924	8	8	21	5
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	8	18,931	.14	70,255	0	1,869	0	7,532
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	46,346	64,014	159,068	218,200	6,871	7,491	22,497	25,067
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	465	522	5,452	4,705	48	51	806	449
WRAPPER, STEMMED	42	17	381	319	4	2	19	41
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	6	30	30	114	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	310	2,056	1,516	4,891	43	109	113	411
FILLER, STEMMED	391	1,172	2,024	6,399	37	41	180	216
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,214	3,797	9,403	16,428	131	203	1,119	1,118
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	8,556	10,915	15,898	20,257	1,164	1,282	2,057	2,710
OTHER SCRAP	2,811	3,278	4,037	3,870	219	591	266	543
TOTAL SCRAP	11,367	14,194	19,935	24,127	1,384	1,874	2,323	3,253
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	29,104	2,302	99,049	6,685	5,888	211	20,079	790
STEMS	6,016	4,338	2,465	1,273	1,732	833	484	233
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	6	2	54	0	1	2	11
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	94,049	88,651	289,921	266,766	16,006	10,612	46,504	30,472
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
AUGUST 1984								

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUN		JUN	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....MT		448	413 5,079	60	48 724
CIGARS & CHEROOTS.....MT		575	600 19,092	84	90 2,864
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		951	902 8,741	143	134 1,413
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		1,974	1,915 32,912	287	272 5,001
					4,918

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

AUGUST 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1983, 1984

		JAN-JUN		JUN	
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		2,500	3,127 6,464	742	1,675 1,569 3,817
BURLEY.....MT		7,491	5,881 15,951	2,565	1,152 6,217 2,304
ORIENTAL.....MT		66,418	61,007 256,574	4,320	9,385 16,795 34,150
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		271	28,835 620	0	9,804 0 30,046
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		76,679	98,850 279,609	8,027	21,016 24,581 70,318
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		854	429 8,827	111	32 1,196 183
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	70 2 279	0	0 0 2
FILLER.....MT		5,088	6,425 13,406	803	455 1,489 1,374
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		5,942	6,924 22,235	913	488 2,685 1,559
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		6,788	5,390 11,407	617	624 1,310 1,201
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		4,307	2,646 4,121	2,315	1,346 1,503 1,638
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		11,095	8,036 15,528	2,932	1,970 2,813 2,839
STEMS.....MT		5,882	4,190 2,008	1,903	760 546 215
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSFP 2/					
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		26,205	472 96,427	5,362	52 18,367 231
		125,803	118,472 415,807	19,125	24,273 48,986 75,159

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

AUGUST 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

## SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION

### World Tobacco Stocks Fall 3 Percent During 1983

A slight drop in world leaf tobacco consumption was more than offset by a 13 percent lower world tobacco crop during 1983. World stocks on January 1, 1984, were 3 percent below the record level held on January 1, 1983. The estimated 6.91 million tons of tobacco on hand at the beginning of 1984 was 184,000 tons below the level held a year earlier, but 348,000 tons above the January 1, 1982, level. The 1984 carryin level is equivalent to 15 months' use at the 1983 rate of consumption.

A 350,000-ton decrease in leaf stocks in The People's Republic of China was the major reason for the lower stocks. The U.S. carry-in stocks fell marginally between January 1, 1983, and January 1, 1984, but stocks in the Soviet Union, India and the Philippines were up 107,000 tons, 100,000 tons and 24,000 tons, respectively. A comparison of carry-in stocks among other countries indicates that stocks increased during 1983 in 39 countries, fell in 54 countries and remained stable in 15 countries.

World tobacco production during 1984 is projected to fall slightly to 5.26 million tons (dry weight basis). Sluggish leaf demand resulting from stagnant or falling world cigarette production is expected to discourage production in some countries this year and is the primary reason for the projected decline. (See Foreign Agricultural Circular FT-6-84 "World Tobacco Situation" June 1984 for a detailed discussion of world tobacco production.)

Leaf tobacco consumption during 1984 may decline 1 to 2 percent as price and tax increases and continued anti-smoking activities influence cigarette output. World cigarette production during 1983 was marginally below 1984 -- the first decline in recent memory. Little growth is expected during the current year. (See Foreign Agricultural Circular FT-7-84 "World Tobacco Situation" July 1984 for a detailed discussion of world cigarette production and trade.)

Early indications are that world tobacco trade during 1983 was below the 1982 level. Based on current indications, trade during 1984 may stabilize at about the 1983 level. World tobacco trade will be discussed in detail in (Foreign Agricultural Circular FT-9-84 "World Tobacco Situation" to be published in September 1984.)

Indications are that production during 1984 may be slightly below utilization and stocks may fall marginally. Supplies of tobacco are expected to be adequate to meet anticipated demand. Stocks of certain styles and types of tobacco have been drawn down in recent years. Demand for these tobaccos may be strong during the coming year.

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION,  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
ALBANIA	1980	25,000	560	14,000	90.00	12,600	1,312	0	5,000	7,200	1,712
	1981	25,000	600	15,000	90.00	13,500	1,712	0	4,000	7,300	3,912
	1982	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	3,912	0	4,000	7,300	4,312
	1983	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	4,312	0	4,000	7,300	4,712
	1984	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	4,712	0	4,000	7,300	5,112
ALGERIA	1980	6,000	1,133	6,800	90.00	6,120	11,839	6,500	0	13,000	11,459
	1981	6,000	783	4,700	90.00	4,230	11,459	6,500	0	13,500	8,689
	1982	6,000	783	4,700	90.00	4,230	8,689	8,000	0	14,000	6,919
	1983	6,000	783	4,700	90.00	4,230	6,919	10,000	0	14,000	7,149
	1984	6,000	783	4,700	90.00	4,230	7,149	10,000	0	14,000	7,379
ANGOLA	1980	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	741	150	0	2,805	1,401
	1981	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	1,401	150	0	3,000	1,866
	1982	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	1,866	150	0	3,000	2,331
	1983	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	2,331	150	0	3,000	2,796
	1984	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	2,796	150	0	3,000	3,261
ARGENTINA	1980	56,837	1,088	61,839	87.00	53,800	72,568	1,094	17,402	40,400	69,660
	1981	46,687	1,086	50,680	87.00	44,092	69,660	1,322	16,938	35,064	63,072
	1982	55,200	1,243	68,628	87.00	59,706	63,072	205	26,281	34,706	61,996
	1983	59,850	1,226	73,378	87.00	63,839	61,996	515	29,156	36,800	60,394
	1984	61,500	1,213	74,570	86.50	64,503	60,394	300	27,500	38,500	59,197
AUSTRALIA 1/	1980	7,526	2,006	15,095	93.50	14,114	34,425	11,831	533	27,044	32,793
	1981	6,699	2,305	15,441	93.50	14,437	32,793	11,081	446	27,507	30,358
	1982	6,153	2,249	13,837	92.80	12,841	30,358	11,812	726	25,630	28,655
	1983	6,050	2,149	13,000	94.00	12,220	28,655	9,901	536	23,640	26,600
	1984	6,000	2,167	13,000	93.80	12,200	26,600	9,870	500	23,640	24,530
AUSTRIA	1980	256	1,953	500	76.20	381	22,344	11,717	683	13,127	20,632
	1981	230	1,900	437	88.30	386	20,632	13,650	523	11,832	22,313
	1982	237	1,958	464	88.40	410	22,313	11,411	200	14,556	19,378
	1983	248	1,702	422	88.90	365	19,378	13,877	350	13,130	20,150
1984	245	1,673	410	89.00	365	20,150	14,215	300	300	13,230	21,200

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

AUGUST 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION,  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION FACTORY	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
BANGLADESH	1980	45,090	877	39,526	88.00	34,784	11,963	204	0	40,200	6,751
	1981	51,386	922	47,379	88.00	41,693	6,751	204	800	40,000	7,848
	1982	55,003	928	51,048	88.00	44,923	7,848	250	1,396	42,066	9,559
	1983	52,350	964	50,447	88.00	44,394	9,559	111	1,197	44,000	8,867
	1984	51,000	974	49,675	88.00	43,714	8,867	200	1,500	45,500	5,781
BELGIUM	1980	436	2,429	1,059	90.00	953	25,835	39,084	3,072	38,627	24,173
	1981	482	3,330	1,605	90.00	1,445	24,173	34,412	4,369	35,000	20,661
	1982	476	3,569	1,699	90.00	1,529	20,661	37,702	2,163	39,740	17,989
	1983	517	3,379	1,747	90.00	1,572	17,989	38,000	3,000	41,660	12,901
	1984	520	3,400	1,768	90.00	1,591	12,901	40,000	2,500	42,500	9,492
BOLIVIA	1980	1,800	1,000	1,800	85.00	1,530	92	1,000	0	2,400	222
	1981	1,800	1,000	1,800	85.00	1,530	222	1,000	0	2,500	252
	1982	2,000	1,000	2,000	85.00	1,700	252	1,000	0	2,600	352
	1983	1,250	1,000	1,250	85.00	1,063	352	1,500	0	2,600	315
	1984	1,250	1,000	1,250	85.00	1,063	315	1,500	0	2,600	278
BRAZIL	1980	250,000	1,456	364,000	85.20	310,000	243,653	0	143,284	164,000	246,369
	1981	237,000	1,371	325,000	84.60	275,000	246,369	0	148,369	164,000	209,000
	1982	240,000	1,575	378,000	84.90	321,000	209,000	0	166,000	162,000	202,000
	1983	285,000	1,326	378,000	85.20	322,000	202,000	0	177,000	161,000	186,000
	1984	273,000	1,366	373,000	86.10	321,000	186,000	0	163,000	160,000	184,000
BULGARIA	1980	114,931	1,183	136,000	85.00	115,600	62,608	20,000	70,204	86,189	41,815
	1981	113,080	1,242	140,500	85.00	119,425	41,815	22,000	64,735	93,440	25,065
	1982	114,067	1,333	152,000	85.00	129,200	25,065	25,000	60,000	95,250	24,015
	1983	114,000	1,149	131,000	85.00	111,350	24,015	27,500	50,000	96,000	16,865
	1984	114,000	1,149	131,000	85.00	111,350	16,865	28,000	50,000	97,000	9,215
BURMA	1980	61,000	869	53,000	85.00	45,050	29,739	0	0	45,000	29,789
	1981	62,000	887	55,000	85.00	46,750	29,789	0	0	45,000	31,539
	1982	62,000	887	55,000	85.00	46,750	31,539	0	0	45,000	33,289
	1983	62,000	887	55,000	85.00	46,750	33,289	0	0	45,000	35,039
	1984	62,000	887	55,000	85.00	46,750	35,039	0	0	45,000	36,789

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

AUGUST 1984

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION,  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION FACTORS	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
BURUNDI	1980	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1981	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1982	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1983	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1984	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
CAMBODIA	1980	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,103	2,200	0	6,500	5,303
	1981	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,303	2,200	0	6,500	5,503
	1982	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,503	2,200	0	6,500	5,703
	1983	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,703	2,200	0	6,500	5,903
	1984	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,903	2,200	0	6,500	6,103
CAMEROON	1980	1,738	1,091	1,897	85.00	1,612	0	2,000	1,212	2,400	0
	1981	2,302	1,129	2,600	85.00	2,210	0	2,000	1,760	2,450	0
	1982	2,302	1,129	2,600	85.00	2,210	0	2,000	1,760	2,450	0
	1983	2,302	1,129	2,600	85.00	2,210	0	2,000	1,760	2,450	0
	1984	2,302	1,129	2,600	85.00	2,210	0	2,000	1,760	2,450	0
CANADA	1980	46,390	2,325	107,868	90.10	97,141	92,889	7,565	19,491	65,490	112,614
	1981	47,356	2,373	112,360	90.00	101,132	112,614	2,754	33,041	70,195	113,264
	1982	31,179	2,250	70,154	88.80	62,272	113,264	2,851	28,403	69,000	80,984
	1983	49,410	2,239	110,650	90.00	99,604	80,984	3,632	23,962	66,734	93,524
	1984	38,740	2,240	86,765	90.00	78,115	93,524	2,970	21,300	63,303	90,006
CHILE	1980	2,171	2,421	5,256	100.00	5,256	14,603	2,281	0	10,700	11,440
	1981	2,199	2,550	5,608	100.00	5,608	11,440	2,790	110	8,509	11,219
	1982	1,952	2,900	5,660	86.70	4,910	11,219	2,440	1,200	6,230	11,139
	1983	1,830	3,016	5,520	86.60	4,780	11,139	1,010	980	6,070	9,879
	1984	2,525	3,069	7,750	86.50	6,700	9,879	320	1,000	6,570	9,329
CHINA (TAIWAN)	1980	8,433	2,342	19,747	85.00	16,785	41,340	15,163	2,981	26,897	43,410
	1981	8,477	2,680	22,718	76.60	17,403	43,410	11,335	4,850	27,210	40,088
	1982	9,330	2,741	25,570	74.30	19,008	40,088	16,115	4,330	26,225	44,656
	1983	9,101	2,497	22,724	73.50	16,699	44,656	10,099	3,623	25,647	42,184
	1984	9,000	2,556	23,000	83.70	19,240	42,184	16,500	4,500	26,662	46,762

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

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AUGUST 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION FACTOR (%)	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL COM- SUPPLIION	ENDING STOCKS
CHINA, MAINLAND	1980	512,000	1,650	844,800	90.00	760,320	839,452	50,000	10,000	1,052,300	587,472
	1981	757,000	1,978	1,497,000	90.00	1,347,300	587,472	80,000	10,000	1,150,000	854,772
	1982	1,124,000	1,939	2,179,000	90.00	1,961,100	854,772	30,000	50,000	1,441,000	1,354,872
	1983	745,000	1,879	1,400,000	90.00	1,260,000	1,354,872	20,000	40,000	1,590,000	1,004,872
	1984	748,000	1,872	1,400,000	90.00	1,260,000	1,004,872	20,000	40,000	1,396,000	848,872
COLOMBIA	1980	23,927	1,407	33,656	84.00	28,271	35,041	933	16,925	21,200	26,120
	1981	28,461	1,397	39,765	79.90	31,754	26,120	764	10,406	21,900	26,332
	1982	25,283	1,412	35,687	79.30	28,292	26,332	1,774	10,950	22,000	23,448
	1983	30,787	1,528	47,032	78.20	36,784	23,448	3,237	12,060	23,415	27,994
	1984	29,730	1,539	45,764	78.40	35,900	27,994	3,000	12,970	24,200	29,724
CONGO	1980	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,197	1,000	0	2,400	1,417
	1981	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,417	1,000	0	2,450	1,587
	1982	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,587	1,000	0	2,450	1,757
	1983	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,757	1,000	0	2,450	1,927
	1984	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,927	1,000	0	2,450	2,097
COSTA RICA	1980	1,630	1,277	2,082	84.90	1,768	1,857	121	210	1,600	1,936
	1981	1,171	1,373	1,608	85.10	1,368	1,936	23	41	1,693	1,593
	1982	1,217	1,339	1,630	96.90	1,580	1,593	25	100	1,580	1,518
	1983	1,067	1,209	1,290	85.00	1,097	1,518	25	100	1,290	1,250
	1984	1,300	1,431	1,860	85.00	1,581	1,250	25	100	1,290	1,466
CUBA	1980	19,581	343	6,714	93.00	6,244	10,323	0	500	11,000	5,067
	1981	74,200	714	53,000	93.00	49,290	5,067	0	15,000	24,000	15,357
	1982	60,000	750	45,000	93.00	41,850	15,357	0	12,000	24,000	21,207
	1983	40,000	775	31,000	93.00	28,830	21,207	0	10,000	24,000	16,037
	1984	55,000	836	46,000	93.00	42,780	16,037	0	12,000	24,000	22,817
CYPRUS	1980	423	806	341	85.00	290	2,809	3,378	91	3,390	2,996
	1981	319	1,288	411	84.40	347	2,996	2,851	16	3,837	2,341
	1982	98	1,847	181	84.50	153	2,341	3,308	276	4,362	1,164
	1983	161	1,497	241	85.10	205	1,164	4,560	225	4,700	1,004
	1984	161	1,497	241	85.10	205	1,004	4,500	225	4,700	784

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1980	3,890	1,373	5,340	85.00	4,538	12,130	26,000	1,000	24,000	17,668
	1981	3,740	1,492	5,580	83.80	4,675	17,668	20,000	0	22,000	20,343
	1982	3,800	1,447	5,500	80.00	4,400	20,343	19,000	0	21,000	22,743
	1983	3,800	1,368	5,200	80.80	4,200	22,743	21,000	0	21,000	26,943
	1984	3,800	1,368	5,200	80.80	4,200	26,943	18,000	0	22,000	27,143
DENMARK	1980	0	-	0	-	0	17,002	15,424	1,309	14,790	16,327
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	16,327	15,364	1,122	16,242	14,327
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	14,100	1,300	12,800	14,327
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	14,100	1,300	12,800	14,327
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	14,000	1,300	12,700	14,327
DOMINICAN REP.	1980	29,905	1,631	48,780	74.20	36,180	10,347	1,220	22,000	4,800	20,947
	1981	32,755	1,235	40,450	58.30	23,563	20,947	1,921	30,947	5,000	10,484
	1982	35,485	1,213	43,032	58.30	25,067	10,484	2,025	18,289	6,200	13,087
	1983	23,696	1,257	29,776	72.50	21,580	13,087	1,868	13,600	7,000	15,935
	1984	21,509	1,284	27,600	72.90	20,112	15,935	1,072	20,000	6,800	10,319
ECUADOR	1980	1,455	1,973	2,871	85.00	2,440	4,347	951	215	3,124	4,399
	1981	1,753	2,148	3,765	85.00	3,201	4,399	620	186	3,416	4,618
	1982	1,934	1,830	3,539	85.00	3,008	4,618	630	270	4,123	3,863
	1983	1,750	1,886	3,300	85.00	2,805	3,863	766	170	4,288	2,976
	1984	1,500	1,933	2,900	85.00	2,466	2,976	1,000	200	4,400	1,842
EGYPT	1980	0	-	0	-	0	14,188	34,694	0	35,340	13,542
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	42,457	0	42,457	13,542
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	42,636	0	42,636	13,542
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	49,000	0	49,000	13,542
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	52,000	0	52,000	13,542
EL SALVADOR	1980	2,228	1,449	3,228	97.20	3,138	1,455	400	200	1,900	2,893
	1981	1,194	1,688	2,016	62.10	1,251	2,893	1,184	356	1,950	3,022
	1982	1,348	1,559	2,102	68.90	1,449	3,022	347	242	1,900	2,676
	1983	925	1,717	1,588	68.90	1,094	2,676	357	283	1,880	1,964
	1984	781	1,553	1,213	68.90	836	1,964	800	200	1,880	1,520

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION FACTORY (%)	CONVERSION FACTORY (%)	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
FINLAND	1980	0	-	0	-	0	3,404	9,057	0	8,383	4,078
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	4,078	12,445	0	10,813	5,710
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	5,710	6,224	0	7,770	4,164
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	4,164	6,044	0	6,581	3,627
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	3,627	6,525	0	6,691	3,461
FRANCE 2/	1980	18,638	2,495	46,498	93.20	43,329	0	33,899	4,017	73,211	0
	1981	16,966	2,521	42,774	93.20	39,860	0	37,779	2,558	75,081	0
	1982	15,441	2,882	44,502	85.10	37,885	0	36,879	6,008	68,756	0
	1983	14,168	2,531	35,866	85.30	30,592	0	45,547	9,570	66,569	0
	1984	14,120	2,515	35,518	93.00	33,032	0	42,068	9,600	65,500	0
GERMANY (FRG) 2/	1980	3,375	2,041	6,889	81.90	5,644	0	189,285	30,698	164,231	0
	1981	3,161	2,480	7,839	81.90	6,422	0	170,876	29,442	147,856	0
	1982	3,046	2,664	8,114	81.90	6,647	0	146,070	32,003	120,714	0
	1983	2,979	2,286	6,809	82.00	5,585	0	147,800	36,000	117,385	0
	1984	3,026	2,538	7,680	82.00	6,300	0	160,000	30,000	136,300	0
GERMANY, EAST	1980	2,900	1,276	3,700	90.00	3,330	14,866	26,000	3,360	26,000	14,836
	1981	2,800	1,393	3,900	90.00	3,510	14,836	25,000	2,733	26,000	14,613
	1982	2,900	1,441	4,180	90.90	3,800	14,613	17,800	300	21,300	14,613
	1983	2,950	1,678	4,950	90.90	4,500	14,613	19,906	357	24,049	14,613
	1984	3,000	1,687	5,060	90.90	4,600	14,613	19,400	300	23,700	14,613
GHANA	1980	1,295	347	449	85.10	382	266	917	0	1,299	266
	1981	1,295	371	480	85.00	408	266	1,000	0	1,300	374
	1982	1,295	270	350	85.10	298	374	1,000	0	1,300	372
	1983	1,295	270	350	85.10	298	372	1,000	0	1,300	370
	1984	1,295	270	350	85.10	298	370	1,000	0	1,300	368
GREECE	1980	89,307	1,308	116,842	90.00	105,159	281,270	2,772	70,673	24,709	293,819
	1981	91,152	1,398	127,401	90.00	114,660	293,819	3,665	87,019	25,404	299,721
	1982	90,427	1,453	131,427	95.60	125,666	299,721	4,339	72,994	29,650	327,082
	1983	95,244	1,164	110,861	95.30	105,652	327,082	5,065	81,852	31,650	324,297
	1984	93,055	1,451	135,000	94.90	128,090	324,297	5,000	86,000	32,200	339,187

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
GUATEMALA	1980	5,913	1,573	9,300	90-00	8,370	2,992	941	5,846	3,367	3,090
	1981	4,135	1,482	6,127	90-00	5,514	3,090	1,045	4,052	2,310	3,287
	1982	5,147	1,868	9,615	62-50	6,010	3,287	155	5,342	1,498	2,612
	1983	3,651	1,851	6,759	65-60	4,433	2,612	283	3,248	1,448	2,632
	1984	3,924	1,839	7,215	70-20	5,065	2,632	150	3,272	1,491	3,084
GUYANA	1980	100	1,000	100	90-00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1981	100	1,000	100	90-00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1982	100	1,000	100	90-00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1983	100	1,000	100	90-00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1984	100	1,000	100	90-00	90	0	310	0	400	0
HAITI	1980	555	1,054	585	90-10	527	1,261	635	0	989	1,434
	1981	555	748	415	90-10	374	1,434	635	0	891	1,552
	1982	606	990	600	95-00	570	1,552	555	0	1,060	1,617
	1983	606	1,188	720	94-40	680	1,617	500	0	1,085	1,712
	1984	565	1,292	730	93-20	680	1,712	0	90	1,095	1,207
HONDURAS	1980	5,005	1,343	6,723	66-00	4,436	3,506	520	2,938	2,300	3,224
	1981	4,375	1,493	6,530	62-00	4,048	3,224	700	2,800	2,300	2,872
	1982	4,449	1,370	6,095	68-90	4,199	2,872	600	2,800	2,200	2,671
	1983	3,428	1,264	4,332	68-90	2,984	2,671	600	2,000	2,100	2,155
	1984	3,428	1,264	4,332	68-90	2,984	2,155	600	1,500	2,100	2,139
HONG KONG	1980	0	-	0	-	0	5,774	9,363	4,213	4,250	6,674
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	6,674	20,281	12,892	6,050	8,013
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	8,013	13,591	8,696	6,003	6,905
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	6,905	12,983	6,921	7,800	5,167
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	5,167	14,500	7,000	7,600	5,067
HUNGARY	1980	14,400	1,042	15,000	88-80	13,318	31,262	6,763	2,538	23,562	25,243
	1981	15,000	1,533	23,000	89-30	20,532	25,243	8,259	2,712	23,300	28,022
	1982	16,500	1,515	25,000	82-20	20,540	28,022	7,057	2,225	23,652	29,742
	1983	16,500	1,394	23,000	80-00	18,400	29,742	7,500	2,000	23,000	30,642
	1984	16,500	1,455	24,000	90-00	21,600	30,642	7,000	2,000	24,000	33,242

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION FACTORS	CONVERSION %	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
INDIA	1980	425,400	1,031	438,500	94.00	412,190	195,000	100	73,179	335,111	199,000
	1981	451,500	1,065	480,800	94.00	451,952	199,000	100	104,862	345,190	201,000
	1982	443,800	1,172	520,100	94.00	488,394	201,000	100	97,887	373,107	219,000
	1983	501,300	1,185	594,200	94.00	558,548	219,000	100	83,488	375,160	319,000
	1984	425,000	1,059	450,000	94.00	423,000	319,000	100	80,000	385,100	277,000
INDONESIA	1980	141,225	605	85,487	85.00	72,700	142,319	19,369	28,339	94,000	112,049
	1981	204,026	537	109,646	85.00	93,200	112,049	21,575	25,066	102,400	99,358
	1982	198,301	631	125,154	85.00	106,381	99,358	16,554	20,576	117,567	84,150
	1983	222,632	594	132,200	85.00	112,370	84,150	13,525	24,176	121,342	64,527
	1984	230,600	622	143,500	85.00	121,975	64,527	12,000	24,000	123,225	51,277
IRAN 3/	1980	19,000	1,256	23,867	90.00	21,480	11,351	1,000	0	18,000	15,831
	1981	15,500	1,250	19,375	90.00	17,438	15,831	1,000	0	19,000	15,269
	1982	16,000	1,250	20,000	90.00	18,000	15,269	1,000	0	21,000	13,269
	1983	18,000	1,389	25,000	90.00	22,500	13,269	1,000	0	21,000	15,769
	1984	18,000	1,389	25,000	90.00	22,500	15,769	1,000	0	21,000	18,269
IRAQ	1980	12,000	1,000	12,000	85.00	10,200	1,369	4,000	0	12,045	3,524
	1981	10,000	1,000	10,000	85.00	8,500	3,524	4,000	0	12,045	3,979
	1982	9,000	778	7,000	85.00	5,950	3,979	5,000	0	12,045	2,884
	1983	16,500	576	9,500	85.00	8,075	2,884	7,000	0	13,045	4,914
	1984	16,500	576	9,500	85.00	8,075	4,914	7,000	0	13,045	6,944
IRELAND	1980	0	-	0	-	0	6,268	7,395	77	9,619	3,967
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	3,967	7,353	90	7,042	4,188
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	4,188	8,605	370	6,721	5,702
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	5,702	5,421	315	6,131	4,677
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	4,677	6,600	277	6,000	5,000
ISRAEL	1980	880	631	555	90.10	500	3,584	5,644	0	5,687	4,041
	1981	800	694	555	90.10	500	4,041	4,720	0	6,080	3,181
	1982	970	464	450	88.90	400	3,181	5,320	0	6,000	2,901
	1983	970	464	450	88.90	400	2,901	6,110	0	6,400	3,011
	1984	900	444	400	87.50	350	3,011	6,350	0	6,700	3,011

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
ITALY	1980	60,984	2,058	125,532	85.00	106,711	222,335	29,759	46,450	74,578	237,777
	1981	60,661	2,159	130,971	85.00	111,325	237,777	23,228	75,810	73,716	222,804
	1982	64,578	2,246	145,018	85.00	123,265	222,804	30,677	96,904	81,737	198,105
	1983	65,155	2,238	145,815	87.30	127,343	198,105	34,522	80,078	84,813	195,079
	1984	65,500	2,229	146,000	85.00	124,100	195,079	28,000	75,000	86,000	186,179
IVORY COAST	1980	270	633	171	91.80	157	0	2,958	0	3,115	0
	1981	180	928	167	92.20	154	0	3,367	0	3,521	0
	1982	185	897	166	92.20	153	0	3,365	0	3,518	0
	1983	200	1,200	240	92.10	221	0	3,400	0	3,621	0
	1984	250	1,200	300	92.00	276	0	3,500	0	3,776	0
JAMAICA	1980	892	1,340	1,195	90.00	1,075	2,979	593	181	1,457	3,009
	1981	1,214	1,519	1,844	90.00	1,660	3,009	619	318	1,506	3,464
	1982	1,055	1,659	1,750	85.50	1,497	3,464	517	340	1,547	3,591
	1983	985	1,701	1,675	94.90	1,590	3,591	520	320	1,550	3,831
	1984	930	1,720	1,600	95.00	1,520	3,831	410	340	1,510	3,911
JAPAN 3/	1980	60,755	2,327	141,393	92.00	130,080	560,912	71,418	6	214,330	548,074
	1981	58,963	2,336	137,710	90.00	123,900	548,074	84,301	204	210,532	545,539
	1982	53,885	2,586	139,351	90.00	125,415	545,539	78,255	260	210,955	537,994
	1983	53,627	2,549	136,670	90.00	123,000	537,994	75,500	1,005	205,600	529,889
	1984	54,007	2,405	129,900	90.00	116,900	529,889	74,100	1,100	208,800	510,989
JORDAN	1980	6,288	532	3,345	90.00	3,011	5,012	2,348	0	3,450	6,921
	1981	6,310	543	3,428	75.60	2,592	6,921	2,100	0	4,313	7,300
	1982	8,200	486	3,985	82.80	3,301	7,300	2,500	0	4,516	8,585
	1983	6,000	583	3,500	90.00	3,150	8,585	2,000	0	4,708	9,027
	1984	5,000	400	2,000	90.00	1,800	9,027	2,000	0	4,900	7,927
KENYA	1980	3,483	786	2,737	90.00	2,463	7,123	974	212	4,005	6,343
	1981	3,763	984	3,701	90.00	3,331	6,343	250	175	4,236	5,513
	1982	4,409	1,182	5,212	90.00	4,691	5,513	150	175	4,450	5,729
	1983	4,891	1,287	6,295	90.00	5,666	5,729	130	250	4,850	6,425
	1984	4,825	1,294	6,245	90.00	5,621	6,425	100	250	5,001	6,895

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT %	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
KOREA, NORTH	1980	36,000	1,250	45,000	90.00	90.00	40,500	25,577	0	14,000	17,000	35,077
	1981	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	90.00	41,400	35,077	0	14,000	18,000	44,477
	1982	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	90.00	41,400	44,477	0	14,000	19,000	52,877
	1983	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	90.00	41,400	52,877	0	14,000	20,000	60,277
	1984	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	90.00	41,400	60,277	0	14,000	20,000	67,677
KOREA, REP. OF	1980	45,873	2,017	92,506	93.00	93.00	86,031	126,417	14,410	33,648	52,663	140,547
	1981	40,511	2,147	86,997	76.80	76.80	66,819	140,547	12,621	37,868	53,874	128,245
	1982	42,757	2,694	115,173	68.00	68.00	78,299	128,245	4,378	31,486	43,296	136,140
	1983	41,009	2,455	100,677	64.80	64.80	65,261	136,140	2,120	32,643	42,320	128,558
	1984	38,700	2,326	90,000	67.10	67.10	60,430	128,558	0	32,100	41,308	115,580
KUWAIT	1980	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	460	67	393	0
	1981	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	465	70	395	0
	1982	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
LAOS	1980	4,000	500	2,000	85.00	85.00	1,700	2,600	1,500	0	4,000	1,800
	1981	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	85.00	2,550	1,800	1,500	0	4,000	1,850
	1982	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	85.00	2,550	1,850	1,500	0	4,000	1,900
	1983	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	85.00	2,550	1,900	1,500	0	4,000	1,950
	1984	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	85.00	2,550	1,950	1,500	0	4,000	2,000
LEBANON	1980	3,400	1,192	4,052	79.00	79.00	3,200	11,310	100	5,832	250	8,528
	1981	3,450	1,246	4,300	80.00	80.00	3,440	8,528	400	5,000	600	6,768
	1982	3,291	1,337	4,400	80.00	80.00	3,520	6,768	400	4,000	600	6,088
	1983	3,750	1,333	5,000	80.00	80.00	4,000	6,088	400	4,000	600	5,888
	1984	3,750	1,333	5,000	80.00	80.00	4,000	5,888	400	3,500	600	6,188
LIBERIA	1980	5	800	4	75.00	75.00	3	0	300	0	303	0
	1981	6	667	4	75.00	75.00	3	0	305	0	308	0
	1982	10	900	9	77.80	77.80	7	0	300	0	307	0
	1983	10	900	9	77.80	77.80	7	0	300	0	307	0
	1984	10	900	9	77.80	77.80	7	0	300	0	307	0

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
LIBYA	1980	900	1,600	85-00	1,224	258	2,200	0	3,500	182
	1981	900	1,600	85-00	1,224	182	2,300	0	3,706	0
	1982	900	1,600	85-00	1,224	0	2,500	0	3,724	0
	1983	900	1,600	85-00	1,224	0	2,576	0	3,800	0
	1984	900	1,600	85-00	1,224	0	2,500	0	3,724	0
MADAGASCAR	1980	5,900	898	85-00	4,505	7,808	250	500	4,600	7,463
	1981	5,900	898	85-00	4,505	7,463	250	500	4,600	7,118
	1982	5,900	898	85-00	4,505	7,118	250	500	4,600	6,773
	1983	5,900	898	85-00	4,505	6,773	250	500	4,600	6,428
	1984	5,900	898	85-00	4,505	6,428	250	500	4,600	6,083
MALAWI	1980	68,834	808	90-00	50,079	25,628	0	63,772	1,500	10,435
	1981	68,880	736	90-00	45,630	10,435	0	40,936	1,500	13,629
	1982	69,545	847	89-80	52,920	13,629	0	45,520	1,600	19,429
	1983	101,142	708	90-00	64,462	19,429	0	60,000	1,700	22,191
	1984	80,100	774	90-00	55,800	22,191	0	55,000	1,700	21,291
MALAYSIA	1980	13,243	793	90-00	9,447	7,849	4,241	90	13,400	8,047
	1981	12,969	593	90-00	6,925	8,047	3,600	2	13,520	5,050
	1982	12,744	752	90-00	8,620	5,050	4,821	1	13,630	4,860
	1983	11,267	858	90-00	8,701	4,860	3,293	1	12,300	4,553
	1984	11,020	745	90-00	7,390	4,553	4,930	1	12,440	4,432
MALTA	1980	0	-	-	0	95	400	30	370	95
	1981	0	-	-	0	95	400	30	370	95
	1982	0	-	-	0	95	400	30	370	95
	1983	0	-	-	0	95	400	30	370	95
	1984	0	-	-	0	95	400	30	370	95
MAURITIUS	1980	768	1,359	90-00	940	444	0	0	900	484
	1981	768	1,359	90-00	940	484	0	0	950	474
	1982	768	1,359	90-00	940	474	0	0	950	464
	1983	768	1,359	90-00	940	464	0	0	950	454
	1984	768	1,359	90-40	944	454	0	0	950	448

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR 122	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
MEXICO	1980	51,000	1,546	78,870	88.80	70,000	8,576	0	27,000	46,000	5,576
	1981	42,284	1,666	70,450	88.00	62,000	5,576	0	18,000	47,000	2,576
	1982	42,000	1,786	75,000	90.70	68,000	2,576	0	18,000	45,576	7,000
	1983	42,000	1,476	62,000	90.30	56,000	7,000	0	16,000	40,000	7,000
	1984	41,480	1,459	60,500	90.90	55,000	7,000	0	16,000	39,000	7,000
MOROCCO	1980	5,755	1,581	9,097	85.00	7,733	13,680	9,199	0	15,303	15,309
	1981	6,267	1,572	9,851	85.00	8,369	15,309	8,153	0	12,318	19,513
	1982	6,625	1,525	10,105	90.20	9,118	19,513	4,077	0	16,990	15,718
	1983	6,212	1,175	7,297	70.00	5,108	15,718	6,593	0	11,382	16,037
	1984	6,100	1,197	7,300	75.30	5,500	16,037	8,000	0	14,537	15,000
MOZAMBIQUE	1980	2,600	1,077	2,800	85.00	2,380	421	600	100	3,100	201
	1981	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	201	700	100	3,000	181
	1982	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	181	700	100	3,000	161
	1983	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	161	700	100	3,000	141
	1984	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	141	1,000	0	3,000	521
NETHERLANDS	1980	0	-	0	-	0	62,700	83,200	2,800	68,800	74,300
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	74,300	65,100	0	66,400	73,000
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	73,000	82,195	18,588	58,607	78,000
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	78,000	84,926	15,714	67,212	80,000
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	80,000	80,000	17,000	65,000	78,000
NEW ZEALAND 1/	1980	1,513	2,149	3,251	91.00	2,958	4,963	3,483	0	6,416	4,988
	1981	1,027	2,230	2,290	91.00	2,084	4,988	3,410	0	6,388	4,094
	1982	530	2,887	1,530	91.00	1,392	4,094	3,529	0	6,536	2,479
	1983	620	2,548	1,580	91.00	1,438	2,479	3,600	0	6,300	1,217
	1984	620	2,548	1,580	91.00	1,438	1,217	4,000	0	6,000	655
NICARAGUA	1980	2,212	1,895	4,192	90.00	3,773	996	0	423	1,400	2,946
	1981	1,990	1,953	3,691	90.00	3,322	2,946	43	657	1,600	4,054
	1982	1,519	1,832	2,783	90.00	2,505	4,054	0	570	1,570	4,419
	1983	1,721	2,266	3,900	90.00	3,510	4,419	0	1,000	1,735	5,194
	1984	2,240	2,031	4,550	90.00	4,095	5,194	0	1,300	2,000	5,989

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT %2	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
NIGERIA	1980	20,680	887	18,339	89.00	16,322	2,643	461	0	13,000	6,426
	1981	16,266	724	11,779	90.00	10,601	6,426	450	1,500	12,000	3,977
	1982	10,429	443	4,620	90.00	4,158	3,977	350	0	4,800	3,685
	1983	10,070	450	4,533	90.00	4,080	3,685	340	0	5,100	3,005
	1984	13,285	598	7,950	90.00	7,155	3,005	485	0	6,600	4,045
NORWAY	1980	0	-	0	-	0	6,321	6,373	0	5,622	7,072
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	7,072	5,765	0	5,675	7,162
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	7,162	5,212	0	5,827	6,547
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	6,547	5,380	0	5,617	6,310
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	6,310	5,600	0	5,600	6,110
PAKISTAN	1980	71,048	1,000	71,049	93.00	66,075	12,881	293	2,722	63,500	13,027
	1981	43,259	1,563	67,601	93.00	62,869	13,027	361	1,043	63,500	11,714
	1982	42,300	1,615	68,303	93.00	63,521	11,714	150	900	63,500	10,995
	1983	41,355	1,577	65,200	93.00	60,636	10,985	180	900	63,500	7,401
	1984	45,720	1,640	74,980	93.00	69,731	7,401	180	1,000	63,500	12,812
PANAMA	1980	870	1,800	1,566	89.20	1,397	2,808	228	587	1,043	2,803
	1981	850	1,622	1,379	90.90	1,254	2,803	348	680	1,043	2,652
	1982	960	1,329	1,276	90.00	1,148	2,682	91	431	1,043	2,447
	1983	910	1,326	1,207	90.00	1,086	2,447	91	408	1,043	2,173
	1984	910	1,326	1,207	90.00	1,086	2,173	91	408	1,043	1,899
PARAGUAY	1980	11,800	1,356	16,000	85.00	13,600	33,808	7	14,858	1,900	30,657
	1981	7,600	1,355	10,300	84.50	8,700	30,657	0	8,994	1,800	28,563
	1982	9,600	1,250	12,000	85.00	10,200	28,563	383	8,656	1,600	28,890
	1983	12,000	1,500	18,000	85.00	15,300	28,890	1,302	12,573	1,750	31,169
	1984	15,000	1,333	20,000	85.00	17,000	31,169	500	15,000	1,750	31,919
PERU	1980	3,700	1,216	4,500	88.90	4,000	2,239	870	300	4,200	2,609
	1981	2,900	1,317	3,820	89.00	3,400	2,609	930	200	4,080	2,659
	1982	2,800	1,404	3,930	89.10	3,500	2,659	900	100	4,289	2,670
	1983	2,480	1,242	3,080	87.70	2,700	2,670	1,500	100	4,180	2,590
	1984	2,480	1,242	3,080	87.70	2,700	2,590	1,500	100	4,180	2,510

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION FACTORY	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
PHILIPPINES	1980	91,165	858	78,235	90.40	70,719	15,164	13,426	20,369	64,944	13,996
	1981	85,631	945	80,926	90.90	73,568	13,996	15,823	28,049	56,435	18,903
	1982	87,258	1,036	90,438	90.60	81,940	18,903	9,218	26,686	56,969	26,406
	1983	83,495	1,098	91,676	90.60	83,018	26,406	10,856	20,591	49,382	50,307
	1984	73,085	1,131	82,670	90.80	75,078	50,307	8,050	22,800	51,499	59,136
POLAND	1980	51,680	1,089	56,257	90.00	50,631	69,045	23,099	8,894	85,100	48,781
	1981	48,590	1,966	95,523	90.00	85,970	48,781	24,034	3,200	76,700	78,885
	1982	48,445	1,980	95,912	90.00	86,322	78,885	11,108	4,907	92,523	78,885
	1983	53,075	1,733	92,000	90.00	82,800	78,885	14,265	5,497	91,568	78,885
	1984	52,200	1,753	91,500	90.00	82,350	78,885	10,200	5,000	87,350	79,085
PORTUGAL	1980	938	1,775	1,665	90.80	1,512	6,243	10,402	0	9,173	8,984
	1981	1,042	1,656	1,726	91.00	1,571	8,984	8,022	0	9,505	9,072
	1982	1,141	1,709	1,950	92.00	1,794	9,072	11,353	0	10,095	12,124
	1983	1,451	1,757	2,550	92.00	2,346	12,124	7,783	0	10,497	11,756
	1984	1,765	1,756	3,100	92.00	2,852	11,756	7,000	0	10,600	11,008
ROMANIA	1980	43,600	856	37,300	90.00	33,570	43,156	6,000	9,000	35,000	38,726
	1981	39,400	708	27,900	90.00	25,110	38,726	6,000	9,000	35,500	25,336
	1982	40,000	950	38,000	90.00	34,200	25,336	6,000	9,000	35,500	21,036
	1983	38,000	868	33,000	90.00	29,700	21,036	6,000	5,000	36,000	15,736
	1984	38,000	868	33,000	90.00	29,700	15,736	6,000	5,000	36,000	10,436
SENEGAL	1980	0	-	0	-	0	251	800	0	800	251
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	251	1,000	0	1,000	251
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	251	1,600	0	1,600	251
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	251	1,600	0	1,600	251
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	251	1,600	0	1,600	251
SIERRA LEONE	1980	558	864	482	84.90	409	217	555	18	1,100	63
	1981	542	1,100	596	85.10	507	63	607	5	1,100	72
	1982	542	1,068	579	85.00	492	72	600	0	1,100	64
	1983	542	1,068	579	85.00	492	64	600	0	1,100	56
	1984	542	1,068	579	85.00	492	56	700	0	1,100	148

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT %	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
SINGAPORE	1980	134	1,493	200	90.00	180	3,394	9,000	100	8,600	3,874
	1981	34	1,471	50	90.00	45	3,874	6,828	100	8,700	1,947
	1982	30	1,667	50	90.00	45	1,947	8,229	100	8,800	1,321
	1983	30	1,667	50	90.00	45	1,321	8,500	100	8,900	866
	1984	30	1,667	50	90.00	45	866	9,000	100	8,900	911
SOUTH AFRICA	1980	37,691	946	35,638	97.10	34,600	61,291	3,717	7,124	37,260	55,224
	1981	30,633	933	28,595	97.00	27,737	55,224	10,205	5,927	37,502	49,737
	1982	30,027	1,140	34,230	95.60	32,718	49,737	10,125	3,875	39,305	49,400
	1983	32,000	1,193	38,190	97.00	37,044	49,400	14,265	3,460	37,479	59,770
	1984	33,000	1,210	39,930	92.80	37,070	59,770	7,000	3,800	39,240	60,800
SOUTHERN YEMEN	1980	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	800	2,700	0
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
SPAIN	1980	19,513	1,891	36,899	82.00	30,260	45,846	77,088	7,487	104,000	41,707
	1981	21,522	2,023	43,534	83.90	36,518	41,707	71,082	2,788	100,000	46,519
	1982	21,658	1,951	42,263	82.00	34,656	46,519	66,049	4,235	90,000	52,989
	1983	22,247	2,021	44,967	82.00	36,873	52,989	70,815	3,057	84,300	73,320
	1984	21,200	2,007	42,550	82.00	34,880	73,320	66,000	6,000	80,500	87,700
SRI LANKA	1980	15,400	844	13,000	90.00	11,700	7,849	0	230	10,300	9,019
	1981	15,684	717	11,242	90.00	10,118	9,019	0	1,933	9,200	8,004
	1982	12,252	736	9,021	90.00	8,119	8,004	0	538	9,300	6,285
	1983	12,164	740	9,000	90.00	8,100	6,285	0	600	9,400	4,385
	1984	12,164	740	9,000	90.00	8,100	4,385	0	600	9,400	2,485
SURINAM	1980	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGMT PRODUCTION FACTOR (%)	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WGMT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
SWEDEN 2/	1980	0	-	0	-	0	0	12,567	41	12,526	0
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	0	11,034	142	10,892	0
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	9,785	0	9,785	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	10,888	0	10,888	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	11,200	0	11,200	0
SWITZERLAND	1980	767	1,644	1,261	86.00	1,084	15,863	25,307	8,470	25,638	8,146
	1981	761	2,294	1,746	86.00	1,502	8,146	26,721	4,963	25,467	5,939
	1982	735	2,114	1,554	83.00	1,290	5,939	27,000	4,529	24,597	5,103
	1983	708	2,401	1,700	82.90	1,410	5,103	26,000	4,968	22,495	5,050
	1984	720	2,083	1,500	83.30	1,250	5,050	26,000	4,500	21,500	6,300
SYRIA	1980	13,491	1,020	13,755	76.20	10,482	17,003	0	2,456	9,334	15,697
	1981	13,041	944	12,316	85.00	10,469	15,697	4,362	1,677	11,686	17,165
	1982	11,951	985	11,775	85.00	10,009	17,165	3,398	1,374	13,500	15,698
	1983	14,150	1,007	14,247	85.00	12,110	15,698	600	1,170	16,443	10,795
	1984	14,500	1,013	14,690	84.50	12,410	10,795	3,800	1,850	17,600	7,555
TANZANIA	1980	34,081	470	16,033	92.00	14,750	11,730	0	5,800	5,000	15,680
	1981	32,186	499	16,050	92.00	14,766	15,680	0	11,000	5,000	14,446
	1982	28,465	458	13,043	92.00	12,000	14,446	0	9,000	5,000	12,446
	1983	28,135	392	11,040	90.60	10,000	12,446	0	8,000	5,446	9,000
	1984	28,130	357	10,038	89.70	9,000	9,000	0	7,000	5,000	6,000
THAILAND	1980	90,494	931	84,272	93.00	78,373	9,369	10,618	39,057	44,301	15,002
	1981	86,497	870	75,230	93.00	69,964	15,002	7,929	36,560	45,100	11,235
	1982	87,680	981	86,020	93.00	79,999	11,235	12,820	37,851	47,407	18,796
	1983	94,000	989	93,000	93.00	86,492	18,796	4,579	35,245	48,500	26,122
	1984	92,000	978	90,000	93.00	83,700	26,122	9,200	38,500	52,500	28,022
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1980	90	1,556	140	87.90	123	239	1,000	100	1,100	162
	1981	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	162	1,000	100	1,100	112
	1982	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	162	1,000	0	1,100	162
	1983	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	162	1,000	0	1,100	212
	1984	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	212	1,000	0	1,100	262

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION,  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
TUNISIA	1980	3,735	1,280	4,779	85.00	4,062	1,200	3,753	1,188	6,023	1,804
	1981	4,607	1,491	6,869	85.00	5,839	1,804	4,633	1,524	5,825	4,927
	1982	4,609	1,265	5,832	85.00	4,957	5,507	6,983	233	10,350	6,864
	1983	5,200	1,240	6,450	85.00	5,483	6,864	7,000	200	11,600	7,547
	1984	5,850	1,231	7,200	85.00	6,120	7,547	7,000	200	11,700	8,767
TURKEY	1980	222,997	1,024	228,349	80.90	184,650	455,343	0	83,727	96,481	459,785
	1981	177,166	948	168,024	81.80	137,485	459,785	0	130,969	92,060	374,241
	1982	206,114	1,008	207,735	81.30	168,990	374,241	0	104,908	84,542	353,781
	1983	225,000	1,015	228,304	78.80	180,000	353,781	0	69,328	83,507	380,946
	1984	208,000	1,010	210,000	82.90	174,000	380,946	0	85,000	83,714	386,232
UGANDA	1980	3,500	171	600	90.00	540	309	200	0	950	99
	1981	3,400	59	200	90.00	180	99	700	0	900	79
	1982	3,400	147	500	90.00	450	79	500	0	950	79
	1983	4,300	256	1,100	90.00	990	79	50	0	1,000	119
	1984	4,300	256	1,100	90.00	990	119	500	0	1,000	609
UNITED KINGDOM	1980	0	-	0	-	0	209,520	118,438	5,030	142,385	180,543
	1981	0	-	0	-	0	180,543	139,914	5,535	138,707	176,215
	1982	0	-	0	-	0	176,215	127,413	4,544	143,810	155,274
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	155,274	130,172	3,967	137,965	143,514
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	143,514	128,000	3,545	135,342	132,627
U.S. 5/	1980	372,979	2,174	810,883	90.00	729,795	1,562,732	195,468	273,477	660,304	1,554,214
	1981	395,221	2,369	936,302	90.00	842,680	1,554,214	234,910	266,104	738,994	1,626,706
	1982	369,535	2,449	904,824	90.00	914,342	1,626,706	242,641	260,700	711,104	1,711,885
	1983	319,364	2,030	648,280	90.00	583,452	1,711,885	208,596	239,390	559,828	1,704,715
	1984	321,930	2,317	746,000	90.00	671,400	1,704,715	200,000	240,000	625,000	1,711,115
URUGUAY	1980	914	1,627	1,487	90.00	1,338	1,215	3,724	0	4,940	1,337
	1981	860	1,587	1,365	90.00	1,229	1,337	2,618	0	4,700	484
	1982	856	2,112	1,808	90.00	1,627	484	3,500	0	4,700	911
	1983	800	1,750	1,400	90.00	1,260	911	3,500	0	4,700	971
	1984	800	1,750	1,400	90.00	1,260	971	3,500	0	4,700	1,031

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WGT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
USSR	1980	177,000	1,633	289,000	88.90	257,000	274,116	83,394	2,356	364,000	248,154
	1981	175,000	1,560	273,000	91.20	249,000	248,154	104,735	1,828	365,000	235,061
	1982	188,000	1,633	307,000	87.60	269,000	235,061	124,122	1,368	359,000	267,815
	1983	191,000	1,995	381,000	90.00	342,900	267,815	135,000	1,500	369,000	375,215
	1984	193,000	1,902	367,000	90.00	330,300	375,215	140,000	1,500	382,000	462,015
VENEZUELA	1980	16,000	1,084	17,343	90.30	15,667	18,972	580	0	15,700	19,519
	1981	13,750	1,239	17,036	82.40	14,034	19,519	29	3,168	15,500	14,914
	1982	11,430	1,420	16,225	89.00	14,443	14,914	708	0	16,079	13,986
	1983	6,920	1,766	12,220	93.00	11,363	13,986	0	0	15,200	10,149
	1984	6,920	1,965	13,600	89.30	12,144	10,149	0	0	15,200	7,093
VIETNAM	1980	31,000	806	25,000	85.00	21,250	1,595	4,000	0	22,000	4,845
	1981	32,000	875	28,000	95.00	23,800	4,845	4,000	0	23,000	9,645
	1982	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	9,645	0	0	24,000	9,445
	1983	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	9,445	0	0	25,000	8,245
	1984	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	8,245	0	0	25,000	7,045
YUGOSLAVIA	1980	57,447	992	57,000	90.00	51,300	46,835	7,254	24,953	53,000	27,436
	1981	59,000	1,229	72,500	90.00	65,250	27,436	6,500	22,212	60,294	16,680
	1982	61,121	1,260	77,000	90.00	69,300	16,680	4,500	25,000	55,000	10,480
	1983	63,500	1,228	78,000	90.00	70,200	10,480	7,067	28,000	54,000	5,747
	1984	70,000	1,186	83,000	90.00	74,700	5,747	7,250	28,500	54,000	5,197
ZAIRE	1980	2,465	842	2,075	88.00	1,826	6,897	800	0	3,700	5,823
	1981	3,495	938	3,277	88.00	2,884	5,823	519	0	3,800	5,426
	1982	3,700	1,101	4,073	88.00	3,584	5,426	600	0	3,800	5,810
	1983	3,700	1,111	4,110	88.00	3,617	5,810	600	0	3,800	6,227
	1984	3,700	1,111	4,110	88.00	3,617	6,227	600	0	3,800	6,644
ZAMBIA	1980	5,300	883	4,678	90.00	4,210	2,315	0	2,100	1,300	3,125
	1981	2,650	1,140	3,020	90.00	2,718	3,125	0	1,710	1,300	2,833
	1982	3,020	848	2,560	90.00	2,304	2,833	710	1,910	1,350	2,587
	1983	3,120	994	3,100	90.00	2,790	2,587	0	2,100	1,400	1,877
	1984	3,250	1,077	3,500	90.00	3,150	1,877	0	2,300	1,450	1,277

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

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AUGUST 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION,  
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1980-1984  
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT CONVERSION FACTOR	DRY WGT PRODUCTION MT	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
ZIMBABWE	1980	65,936	1,897	125,050	109,025	113,228	40	98,977	3,571	119,745
	1981	39,752	1,746	69,408	60,453	119,745	240	116,552	3,784	60,102
	1982	49,057	1,897	93,061	81,428	60,102	300	80,756	3,251	57,823
	1983	49,489	1,999	98,953	86,585	57,823	390	92,883	3,501	48,414
	1984	54,724	2,101	115,000	101,076	48,414	40	94,500	3,853	51,177
WORLD TOTAL	1978	4,475,694	1,319	5,904,025	5,309,003	6,438,650	1,371,297	1,469,206	4,747,386	6,896,477
	1979	4,012,600	1,349	5,413,458	4,783,549	6,896,477	1,362,447	1,372,108	4,840,469	6,829,896
	1980	3,823,338	1,360	5,197,898	4,619,785	6,829,896	1,424,435	1,357,520	5,040,011	6,476,585
	1981	4,064,788	1,461	5,938,631	5,274,317	6,476,585	1,516,436	1,483,874	5,217,614	6,565,850
	1982	4,421,912	1,554	6,871,414	6,081,601	6,565,850	1,429,172	1,461,732	5,518,227	7,097,244
	1983	4,181,629	1,430	5,981,001	5,294,561	7,097,244	1,422,921	1,388,477	5,512,640	6,913,609
	1984	4,078,022	1,452	5,919,734	5,256,431	6,913,609	1,410,581	1,392,788	5,430,734	6,757,093

NOTE: ALL DATA ON CALENDAR YEAR BASIS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED. ESTIMATES INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

- 1/ JULY-JUNE CROP YEAR.
- 2/ STOCKS DATA NOT AVAILABLE FOR PUBLICATION.
- 3/ APRIL-MARCH CROP YEAR.
- 4/ INCLUDES PUERTO RICO.

AUGUST 1984

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tobacco

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FT-9-84  
September 1984

## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

World unmanufactured tobacco exports declined 5 percent in 1983 to 1,388,447 tons. Reasons for the drop include sluggish leaf demand resulting from stagnant or falling world cigarette production and the depressed world economy. Major declines in leaf exports were recorded for the United States, Turkey, Italy, Canada, India and Philippines. Global exports may recover slightly in 1984.

U.S. unmanufactured imports for consumption during July were 22,663 tons valued at \$66.1 million, up 14 percent from July 1983. Cumulative imports for January-July were 111,313 tons valued at \$332.9 million, down 2.3 percent from a year ago. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during July 1984 were 8,350 tons valued at \$56 million, down 39 percent from July 1983. For the January-July period, exports were 107,925 tons, down 6 percent in quantity from the same period in 1983.

Tobacco auction markets are currently open in the U.S., Zimbabwe and Malawi. Over one-half of the U.S. flue-cured crop has been marketed at an average price of \$1.76 dollars per pound. In Zimbabwe about 70 percent of the flue-cured tobacco has been auctioned with prices averaging the equivalent of U.S.\$0.90 per pound. Burley, flue-cured and fire-cured are all being marketed in Malawi with average prices of US\$0.64, US\$0.80, and US\$0.90 per pound respectively.

The U.S. tobacco crop is estimated at 787,500 tons in a report released by USDA on September 12 and based on conditions that existed on September 1. The revised estimate is 22 percent above the 1983 crop and 3 per cent above the August estimate of 763,824 tons.

On September 7 the President, acting upon advice from the Secretary of Agriculture, directed the United States International Trade Commission to make an immediate investigation under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933 to determine whether imports of flue-cured, burley, fire-cured and dark air-cured tobacco are materially interfering with the tobacco price support and production adjustment programs administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Algeria produced 19.9 billion pieces of cigarettes in 1983, up 14 percent from the 1982 level. Blond cigarettes accounted for 63 percent of total production, compared to with 55 percent in 1982. Algeria has one of the world's highest cigarette consumption growth rates. During the first quarter of 1984, their leading brand registered a sales increase of 10 percent. Overall, blond cigarette consumption is expanding at 6 to 8 percent per year.

Algeria imported 17,391 tons of unmanufactured tobacco in 1983 valued at 179 million Algerian dinars. Algeria also imported 200 tons of cigarettes from France. The leading suppliers of leaf tobacco to Algeria in 1983 were Italy--4,036 tons, Paraguay--2,666 tons, Brazil--2,440 tons, Zambia--1,715 tons and United States--1,481 tons.

The U.S. share of total value of the Algerian tobacco import market in 1982 and 1983 was 19 and 21 percent, respectively. Authorities are interested in exploring ways to economize on U.S. tobacco imports as controlled cigarette price margins have forced them to lower the percentage of U.S. tobacco in their blends.

Czechoslovakia's tobacco industry in 1983 utilized 21,000 tons of fermented tobacco to produce an estimated 24 billion cigarettes. Cigarette consumption has remained steady over the years, despite periodic sharp price increases and anti-smoking publicity by the government. At the present rate, cigarettes represent 90 percent of total products consumed. Consumption in 1984 should stay at about the same level as in 1983.

Domestic production of tobacco covers roughly 25 percent of Czechoslovakia's annual needs. Imports, therefore, meet a large part of leaf requirements. In 1983, imports totaled around 19,000 tons, mainly from China, Zimbabwe and Argentina.

Imports of cigarettes have been rising in recent years. In 1983, about 5 billion pieces were imported, the bulk coming from Bulgaria under a long term agreement. Reportedly, other imports of tobacco are subject to bilateral arrangements for which Czechoslovakia provides technology or construction assistance such as building power plants, etc.

In January 1984 the European Community fixed export subsidies for the 1983 baled tobacco crop. Since that time, exports of certain types of tobacco for which subsidies were not available have fallen. To correct this situation, the commission has added the following types and subsidy:

<u>Variety</u>	<u>Subsidy (ECU/Kg)</u>	<u>Countries of Destination</u>
Xanti-yaka	0.44	All third countries except Turkey and Yugoslavia
(A) Perustitza	0.44	"
(B) Samsun	0.33	"
Erzegovina	0.44	"

According to the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS), Japanese sales of cigarettes for July 1984 were up 4.7 percent over July 1983 to 26.8 billion pieces. For the January-July period, cigarette sales were down 0.6 percent to 174.2 billion pieces. Domestic cigarettes, which represent 98.01 percent of sales, were down 0.9 percent. Imported cigarettes increased 17.9 percent to 3.5 billion pieces, representing 1.99 percent of the market. U.S. cigarettes accounted for 97 percent of imports.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The 1984 Malawi tobacco crop was reported to be 75 percent marketed by late August. The crop of 63,300 tons is second only to the 1983 crop in volume produced. The value of the current crop will about equal the 1983 crop but will fall short of the 1981 and 1982 total receipts. Auction prices are being held down because of the high cost of moving tobacco to ports. The rail lines through Mozambique are effectively closed, and the producers are forced to absorb the added cost of road transportation. Tobacco is Malawi's leading export commodity and accounts for over 50 percent of total export earnings.

Malawi's estimated production by type and the projected auction prices are shown below.

Type	Production Metric Tons	Forecast price U.S.\$/kg.
Flue-Cured	23,000	1.77
Burley	26,000	1.40
Fire-Cured	13,100	1.98

The Zimbabwe flue-cured tobacco auctions remained firm through the end of August. The 20th week of sales closed with cumulative sales at 80,451 tons sold at an average value of Z\$2.00 per kilogram (US\$0.77 per pound). Sales during the week ending August 29, totaled 4,704 tons and averaged Z\$2.34 (US\$0.90 per pound). According to a report from The Tobacco Marketing Board in Zimbabwe, the quality of the leaf being offered was excellent with "leaf" grades accounting for 84 percent of the tobacco being marketed. About 70 percent of the crop had been sold through the end of August.

Last season 66,628 tons were sold through the first 20 weeks at an average price of Z\$1.80 (US\$0.83 per pound). Note: The exchange rate in mid June 1983 was Z\$1 = US\$ 1.014. The comparable rate in 1984 is Z\$1 = US\$0.848.

## U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

On September 7 the President, acting upon advice from the Secretary of Agriculture, directed the United States International Trade Commission to make an immediate investigation under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933 to determine whether imports of flue-cured, burley, fire-cured and dark air-cured tobacco are materially interfering with the tobacco price support and production adjustment programs administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The investigation will have precedence over other investigations the Commission may be conducting. The Commission will report its findings and recommendations to the President at the earliest practicable date.

The U.S. tobacco crop is estimated at 787,500 tons in a report released by USDA on September 12 and based on conditions that existed on September 1. The revised estimate is 22 percent above the 1983 crop and 3 per cent above the August estimate of 763,824 tons. The September report estimates production by state but not by type. Significant increases were noted in the September estimates for Kentucky, Tennessee and Virginia when compared with the August estimates. The September estimates were above those made in August for all major tobacco producing states. The current estimates by state are show below with the August estimates and 1983 production.

U.S. TOBACCO PRODUCTION by STATE (million pounds)				
STATES	:	1983 Prod.	1984 Estimate	
			Aug. 10	Sept. 12
N. C.	:	546,869	583,150	583,440
KY.	:	324,602	497,235	527,373
TENN.	:	118,197	155,770	164,590
VA.	:	99,052	114,845	118,951
S. C.	:	112,860	105,350	107,800
GA.	:	96,360	85,800	85,800
MD.	:	29,700	31,920	33,120
OTHER	:	100,843	109,556	115,046
Total Tobacco	:	1,428,483	1,683,626	1,736,120

Prices on the U.S. Flue-Cured Tobacco Auction market remained firm through September 6, 1984, the 25th day of sales. Prices on that day averaged \$1.86 per pound -- 10 cents above the season average of \$1.76, and 16 cents above the price support level. Cumulative sales through September 6, totaled 437 million pounds and averaged \$1.76 per pound. The loan receipts for the season totaled 69.6 million pounds or about 16 percent of the sales to date. During the first 25 days of sales last season, 435 million pounds sold for an average price of \$1.73 per pound; and loan receipts accounted for 20 percent of sales.

Given the August USDA flue-cured crop estimate of 851 million pounds and the Flue-Cured Stabilization discount scheme trigger point of 720 million pounds, 85.2 percent of the remaining tobacco crop must be purchased by the trade to reach the trigger. (A discussion of the FCS discount scheme is included in the July 1984, World Tobacco Situation, FT-7-84, on Page 5.)

An interim Report on Inspection of Imported Tobacco, recently released by the Agricultural Marketing Service of USDA, indicates 20.7 million pounds of flue-cured and burley tobacco were imported during the July 13- August 31 period. The imports are listed below by major suppliers.

Flue-Cured:	Million Pounds
Brazil	6.51
Argentina	2.07
South Africa	1.90
Other	1.97
Total	12.45
Burley:	
Argentina	1.74
Brazil	1.18
Chile	1.07
South Korea	.89
Thailand	.80
Other	2.57
Total	8.25
Fire-Cured:	
Italy	.05
Dark Air-Cured	
Malawi	.03
Grand Total Imports	20.79

#### U.S. Leaf Imports Under the CBI

The following table shows imports from Caribbean countries that receive duty free preference under the provisions of the Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI). Cumulative customs clearances of leaf from CBI countries during the first seven months of 1984 total 18,538 tons -- up from 4,139 tons last year. However, actual arrivals of leaf in 1984 were 9,509 tons compared with 8,229 tons during the seven months of 1983. Indications are that a large portion of the tobacco declared for customs (ie., the 18,538 tons) was in bonded storage in the United States prior to January 1, 1984 when Caribbean tobacco became eligible for duty-free importation. Additionally, all Caribbean tobacco actually arriving in the United States after January 1 was likely declared for customs upon arrival as there would no longer be a reason to place it in bonded storage.

The declaration of CBI tobacco held in bond prior to January 1, plus declarations of CBI tobacco arriving after January 1, inflated imports for consumption during January-July 1984.

Imports from Caribbean countries fell to near traditional pre-CBI levels during July. Clearances and arrivals totaled 1,087 and 710 tons, respectively, compared with 523 and 986 tons during July 1983.

U.S. TOBACCO IMPORTS FROM SELECT  
CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES QUALIFYING FOR CBI  
DUTY FREE TREATMENT (Metric Tons) 1/

(DUTY PAID IMPORTS)

TYPE	: 1980	: 1981	: 1982	: 1983	: Jan. - Jul. 1983	: Jul. 1984	: JULY 1983	: 1984
<b>CIGARETTE LEAF:</b>								
Flue-Cured, Unstm.	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burley, Unstm.	67	450	108	156	109	3,869	0	132
Other, Unstm.	2/	2/	2/	2/	0	0	0	0
Stemmed Leaf	86	0	139	870	8	7,754	0	571
Other Scrap	1,048	800	611	49	43	191	35	0
Mfg or Not Mfg NSPF	970	5,195	2,861	7,745	1,934	1,052	289	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE	2,185	6,445	3,719	8,820	2,094	12,866	324	703
<b>CIGAR LEAF:</b>								
Wrapper	226	278	272	316	172	324	16	33
Filler	854	978	692	634	366	2,421	23	199
Cigar Scrap	3,324	3,258	1,959	1,977	1,193	2,704	113	146
TOTAL CIGAR	4,404	4,514	2,923	2,927	1,731	5,449	152	378
STEMS:	1,873	1,910	506	485	314	223	47	5
TOTAL UNMAN TOBACCO	8,462	12,869	7,148	12,232	4,139	18,538	523	1,087

(GENERAL IMPORTS)

TYPE	: 1980	: 1981	: 1982	: 1983	: Jan. - Jul. 1983	: Jul. 1984	: JULY 1983	: 1984
<b>CIGARETTE LEAF:</b>								
Flue-Cured, Unstm.	21	0	58	0	0	0	0	0
Burley, Unstm.	1,665	2,181	2,456	3,599	3,317	3,638	218	132
Other, Unstm.	2/	2/	2/	2/	0	0	0	0
Stemmed Leaf	157	0	0	259	8	2,664	0	331
Other Scrap	3,356	81	20	3	2	2	0	0
Mfg or Not Mfg NSPF	695	4,470	4,010	2,181	2,444	0	589	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE	5,894	6,732	6,544	6,042	5,771	6,304	807	453
<b>CIGAR LEAF:</b>								
Wrapper	197	343	307	496	295	204	16	25
Filler	3,151	2,764	2,797	1,544	1,222	1,965	104	78
Cigar Scrap	1,210	2,375	824	713	645	813	12	139
TOTAL CIGAR	4,558	5,482	3,928	2,753	2,162	2,982	132	242
STEMS:	4,893	1,913	467	458	295	223	47	5
TOTAL UNMAN TOBACCO	15,345	14,127	10,939	9,253	8,229	9,509	986	710

1/ Includes Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Costa Rica, Panama, Jamaica, Haiti and Dominican Republic. Tobacco imports from other Caribbean Basin Initiative Countries are nil.

2/ Included in Stemmed Leaf if any.

## U.S. TRADE SUMMARY:

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during July 1984 were 8,350 tons valued at \$56 million, a drop of 39 percent in quantity from the July 1982 level. Spain was the leading market in July taking 1,775 tons, followed by Greece--683 tons, the United Kingdom--620 tons, the Netherlands--590 tons and Italy--458 tons.

Cumulative unmanufactured exports for the January-July 1984 period were 107,925 tons valued at \$685.6 million, down 6 percent in quantity; however, value was up 1 percent from the same period in 1982. Flue-cured tobacco's share of exports was 56 percent, while burley's share of exports was 21 percent. Spain was the leading market for the first seven months of 1984 with 19,493 tons, followed by Italy--12,929 tons, West Germany--12,626 tons, United Kingdom--7,472 tons and Thailand--6,602 tons.

Flue-cured tobacco exports in July 1984 were 5,441 tons valued at \$39.4 million, down 26 percent in quantity from the July 1983 level. Cumulative exports for the January-July period were 60,077 tons valued at \$405.1 million, an increase of 3 percent in quantity and 8 percent in value from the same period in 1983. Major destinations are Spain--14,806 tons, West Germany--7,392 tons, Italy--6,932 tons, United Kingdom--5,624 tons, and Thailand--4,455.

Burley leaf exports during July 1984 were 565 tons, valued at \$4.3 million, a drop of 78 percent from the July 1983 level of 2,608 tons valued at \$17.4 million. For the January-July period, burley exports were 22,984 tons valued at \$169.4 million, down 24 percent in quantity and 21 percent in value from a year earlier. Italy was the leading market for the period with 5,310 tons, followed by Japan--4,845 tons, West Germany--3,170 tons and Thailand--2,147 tons.

Exports of other types of tobacco (other than flue-cured and burley) during the first six months of 1984 were 24,864 tons valued at \$111.1 million, a drop of 8 percent in quantity; however, value jumped 20 percent from the same period in 1983. Stems, trimmings and scrap accounted for 60 percent of exports of other types.

U.S. cigarette exports during July 1984 were 4.9 billion pieces valued at \$100.8 million, an increase of 4.8 percent from July 1983. For the January-July 1984 period, cigarette exports were 31.4 billion pieces valued at \$613.5 million, a drop of 12 percent in quantity and 4 percent in value from a year earlier. Leading markets were Belgium--6.1 billion pieces, Saudi Arabia--3.99 billion pieces, Japan--3.6 billion, and Hong Kong--3.56 billion.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during July 1984 were 22,663 tons valued at \$66.1 million, an increase of 14 percent from July 1983. The leading sources of imports were Brazil--7,380 tons and Turkey--5,364 tons. These two countries represented 56 percent of total imports for July.

Cumulative imports for January-July 1984 were 111,313 tons valued at \$332.9 million, down 2.3 percent from a year ago. Oriental leaf imports in 1984 totaled 43,844 tons, down 10 percent from the same period in 1983. Stemmed cigarette leaf imports were 23,925 tons for January-July 1984 represented 21 percent of total imports compared to less than 1 percent in 1983. Turkey was the largest source of imports for the period with 29,817 tons, followed by Brazil--16,349, Greece--8,096 tons, Guatemala--6,449 tons and the Dominican Republic--5,033 tons.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") in July 1984 were 28,652 tons, valued at \$80.3 million, up 84 percent in quantity from July 1983. Imports under the category "other cigarette leaf" (mostly stemmed cigarette leaf) for July were 10,193 tons, representing 36 percent of total imports. The next largest category was oriental with 8,902 tons, representing 31 percent of total imports for July.

Cumulative imports for January-July 1984 were 147,126 tons, valued at \$465.2 million, an increase of 4.1 percent from the same period in 1983. Oriental tobacco was the largest import category with 69,909 tons, followed by other cigarette leaf with 39,028 tons. These two categories represented 74 percent of total imports for January-July 1984.

# U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	July		January-July		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
<b>Exports....:</b>						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	13,586	8,350	115,329	107,925	237,888	240,000
\$1000....:	81,050	55,987	680,252	685,643	1,461,668	1,510,000
\$/M.T....:	5,966	6,705	5,898	6,353	6,144	6,300
<b>Cigarettes</b>						
Bill.pc.:	4.7	4.9	35.5	31.4	60.7	58.0
\$1000....:	88,785	100,762	641,005	613,487	1,125,714	1,110,000
<b>Imports for Consumption</b>						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	19,872	22,663	113,920	111,313	239,178	195,000
\$1000....:	57,423	66,107	347,345	332,874	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T....:	2,890	2,917	3,049	2,990	3,109	3,100
<b>General Imports</b>						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	15,532	28,652	141,335	147,126	208,597	200,000
\$1000....:	39,657	80,301	455,464	465,165	636,854	640,000
\$/M.T....:	2,553	2,803	3,223	3,161	3,053	3,200
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports from CBI Countries in MT 1/</b>						
Imports for						
consumpt:	523	1,087	4,139	18,538	12,683	23,000
General.:	986	710	8,229	9,509	9,987	12,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

September 1984

FAS, USDA

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JUL				JUL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED	13,980	13,128	82,050	91,687	812	989	4,982	7,617
UNSTEMMED	44,224	46,949	292,366	323,381	6,505	4,452	42,879	31,922
STEMMED	58,205	60,077	374,417	405,068	7,316	5,441	47,861	39,439
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	4,100	4,753	23,114	29,404	56	0	382	2
BURLEY	26,040	18,231	190,205	140,025	2,543	565	16,969	4,320
UNSTEMMED	30,139	22,984	213,320	169,429	2,608	565	17,351	4,322
STEMMED	4,429	3,636	19,538	17,139	301	406	1,294	1,041
TOTAL BURLEY	195	447	1,074	2,376	25	66	135	361
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	1,843	794	11,518	5,179	771	78	4,406	518
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	10	4	57	20	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND	38	13	185	46	0	0	0	0
GREEN RIVER	281	824	1,776	5,690	43	7	283	22
ONE SUCKER	189	591	4,476	16,180	15	21	570	369
BLACK FAT	47	44	182	152	1	8	3	62
CIGAR LEAF	59	79	264	810	0	14	0	637
CIGAR WRAPPER	295	714	4,922	17,142	16	43	573	1,067
CIGAR BINDER	88	15	662	106	0	0	0	0
CIGAR FILLER	3,094	3,388	25,944	26,045	597	525	4,513	4,301
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	16,712	15,029	26,840	37,403	1,909	1,219	4,634	4,015
PERIQUE	115,329	107,925	680,252	685,643	13,586	8,350	81,050	55,987
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	16,712	15,029	26,840	37,403	1,909	1,219	4,634	4,015
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	115,329	107,925	680,252	685,643	13,586	8,350	81,050	55,987
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	115,329	107,925	680,252	685,643	13,586	8,350	81,050	55,987
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
SEPTEMBER 1984								

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUL				JUL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,672	2,086	15,399	14,568	184	266	845	2,206
DENMARK	5,137	2,984	21,035	13,445	15	416	80	2,450
FRANCE	1,911	1,021	8,685	5,632	1	0	16	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	15,274	12,626	94,962	76,484	2,524	434	17,046	2,028
GREECE	1,108	856	8,181	6,499	267	683	2,004	5,437
IRELAND	792	1,493	3,538	7,514	0	353	0	1,517
ITALY	14,271	12,929	85,967	83,786	44	458	265	4,164
NETHERLANDS	7,462	5,727	41,641	38,119	1,260	590	8,313	3,235
UNITED KINGDOM	4,912	7,472	21,462	41,523	252	620	1,766	3,148
TOTAL EC	53,538	47,196	300,869	287,571	4,547	3,819	30,335	24,186
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	11,769	5,314	69,492	39,982	0	0	1	0
SPAIN	13,580	19,493	94,483	138,765	1,499	1,775	10,806	12,645
THAILAND	4,136	6,602	23,664	41,303	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,320	2,972	27,704	16,705	159	304	837	1,177
EGYPT	6,008	2,003	25,211	8,770	3,900	170	16,481	757
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,926	983	23,645	6,914	377	188	2,993	1,382
INDONESIA	408	1,923	2,961	12,351	113	110	932	666
AUSTRALIA	1,922	1,898	12,406	13,421	226	399	1,499	2,973
MALAYSIA	987	2,391	7,526	17,740	108	360	834	3,253
SWEDEN	1,085	1,879	2,316	7,455	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	1,573	1,483	10,792	10,824	158	204	1,327	1,478
CANADA	1,763	1,819	10,784	4,137	484	0	3,002	0
CHILE	23	0	39	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	1,063	2,395	6,247	14,459	64	122	294	630
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	517	647	8,465	11,518	35	101	310	1,071
NEW ZEALAND	416	739	2,093	4,026	35	181	267	1,044
ALGERIA	1,751	0	8,957	0	8	0	40	0
NORWAY	1,130	680	6,217	3,721	222	113	1,272	634
AUSTRIA	169	292	987	1,424	34	0	170	0
BULGARIA	1,457	8	8,147	62	467	0	2,625	0
POLAND	0	381	0	1,571	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	429	444	2,182	2,758	35	26	268	204
ECUADOR	154	114	751	893	0	2	0	8
TOTAL	57,586	56,577	355,070	370,486	7,927	4,055	43,960	27,922
REST OF WORLD	4,205	4,152	24,312	27,586	1,112	475	6,755	3,879
WORLD TOTAL	115,329	107,925	680,252	685,643	13,586	8,350	81,050	55,987

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
SEPTEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUL			JUL		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,264	707	8,057	4,421	0	0
DENMARK	2,114	1,305	13,860	9,378	251	17
FRANCE	46	43	259	245	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	8,667	7,392	56,116	49,071	160	8,436
GREECE	1,039	784	7,735	6,042	683	2,004
IRELAND	449	1,098	3,004	7,011	353	0
ITALY	7,543	6,932	47,208	45,358	44	265
NETHERLANDS	3,558	2,490	22,721	17,801	234	6,906
UNITED KINGDOM	3,090	5,624	20,638	39,817	391	1,766
TOTAL EC	27,769	26,374	179,689	179,145	2,529	19,603
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0
SPAIN	10,730	14,806	73,711	102,211	1,312	4,194
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0
THAILAND	3,018	4,455	16,126	26,200	0	0
EGYPT	3,198	1,396	16,287	6,557	1,875	9,813
SWITZERLAND	748	487	4,826	2,639	11	62
MALAYSIA	732	1,773	5,706	14,710	245	834
PHILLIPINES	1,298	364	9,664	2,225	178	1,250
AUSTRALIA	1,568	1,649	11,272	12,634	361	1,455
FINLAND	996	1,138	7,382	8,659	171	836
SWEDEN	233	0	1,666	0	0	0
ALGERIA	1,242	0	5,986	0	0	0
INDONESIA	258	234	2,159	1,924	0	932
CANADA	1,535	206	9,655	1,366	0	2,803
NEW ZEALAND	262	483	1,830	3,635	138	208
HONG KONG	726	1,349	4,375	9,121	122	260
NORWAY	887	186	4,796	1,008	0	830
AUSTRIA	134	214	813	1,402	0	0
POLAND	0	51	0	366	0	0
BULGARIA	554	0	3,523	0	0	2,232
TOTAL	28,303	31,111	179,873	206,452	2,573	25,711
REST OF WORLD	2,133	2,591	14,855	19,471	338	2,547

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

PRELIMINARY.  
SEPTEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUL			JUL		
	QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	827	819	5,559	0	75	0
DENMARK	646	337	4,557	0	59	0
FRANCE	270	360	2,052	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	4,076	3,170	28,906	876	76	6,610
GREECE	10	6	84	0	0	0
ITALY	6,596	5,310	37,945	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	301	106	2,120	1	0	11
UNITED KINGDOM	1	35	7	0	11	0
TOTAL EC	12,726	10,143	81,230	897	221	6,621
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2,487	1,091	17,634	0	0	0
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	1,508	21	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,538	564	13,911	199	188	1,742
SWEDEN	0	822	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	1,112	140	5,925	800	0	4,326
HONG KONG	244	522	1,803	3	0	21
AUSTRALIA	140	98	982	5	16	34
SPAIN	41	158	326	0	0	0
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	0	0
SYRIA	600	0	3,767	600	0	3,787
FINLAND	270	140	2,342	49	19	491
ALGERIA	500	0	2,930	0	0	0
CANADA	37	65	253	0	0	0
TOTAL	16,633	12,101	126,904	1,656	223	10,401
REST OF WORLD						
	780	740	5,185	55	120	329
WORLD TOTAL	30,139	22,984	213,320	2,608	565	17,351

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
SEPTEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-JUL			JUL		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	35,470	31,368	641,005	613,487	4,671	88,785
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	13	11	222	180	0	5
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	58	60	4,537	4,984	8	621
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	620	693	3,781	4,163	85	521
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	303	256	2,754	2,089	38	350
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	2,629	3,069	17,303	22,078	410	3,602
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	4,022	5,071	10,189	11,668	807	2,073
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	675,791	658,649	99	95,957
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
SEPTEMBER 1984						

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUL			JUL		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983 1984 1/ 1984 1/	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	7,916	6,049	151,278	122,411	913 14,438 18,741	
DENMARK	25	29	482	618	11 277 235	
FRANCE	27	1	532	27	11 0 1	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	725	681	14,031	13,799	88 2,265 1,934	
GREECE	17	11	282	235	1 32 24	
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0 0 0	
ITALY	59	33	1,138	658	2 417 51	
NETHERLANDS	861	899	16,744	16,365	82 2,157 1,787	
UNITED KINGDOM	21	10	393	192	0 20 1	
TOTAL EC	9,802	7,713	187,850	154,305	1,097 19,617 22,774	
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	3,640	3,565	54,739	68,661	574 11,226 11,668	
SAUDI ARABIA	3,118	3,998	63,305	89,714	978 11,433 22,081	
JAPAN	2,946	3,620	42,414	54,919	396 9,547 5,896	
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	874	802	15,563	16,408	117 2,316 3,519	
LEBANON	1,802	1,775	34,835	34,925	142 5,463 2,876	
PANAMA	1,283	786	23,518	15,640	152 3,018 1,534	
SINGAPORE	1,566	1,409	27,469	26,443	206 5,145 4,142	
EGYPT	808	1,131	14,196	22,835	200 1,873 4,452	
MALAYSIA	743	148	8,799	1,757	8 1,542 142	
COLOMBIA	523	79	7,690	1,449	46 437 802	
KUWAIT	910	867	17,950	19,609	198 2,291 4,532	
LIBYA	238	0	2,754	0	0 0 0	
MOROCCO	523	471	9,452	8,385	65 2,804 1,173	
CHILE	182	100	3,447	1,956	20 406 349	
SPAIN	774	542	13,357	10,557	73 807 1,426	
CANADA	490	253	8,942	4,952	7 11 121	
CYPRUS	239	214	4,625	4,349	1 9 1,067	
SOUTH AFRICA	460	493	8,834	9,893	63 1,163 1,244	
ISRAEL	341	139	5,853	2,566	36 1,660 690	
PARAGUAY	75	161	1,427	3,178	25 183 493	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	927	334	15,838	6,751	45 1,629 916	
AUSTRALIA	281	224	5,285	4,372	18 383 330	
SWITZERLAND	160	49	2,858	1,000	11 11 222	
ICELAND	247	314	4,680	6,205	72 308 1,440	
TOTAL	23,148	21,494	407,828	416,528	3,463 63,666 71,116	

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
SEPTEMBER 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JUL				JUL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	3,123	5,938	7,654	12,947	722	2,499	1,572	5,080
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	3,314	8,289	8,049	17,378	1,137	2,714	2,794	5,104
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	48,882	43,844	172,894	157,985	7,415	8,596	25,858	32,107
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	307	985	726	2,119	13	63	44	195
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	5	23,925	14	88,031	0	4,994	0	17,775
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	55,634	82,881	189,336	278,461	9,288	18,867	30,268	60,261
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	499	577	5,758	5,220	34	55	305	515
WRAPPER, STEMMED	45	19	437	354	4	2	57	35
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	30	52	124	211	24	22	94	96
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	341	2,164	1,682	5,264	31	107	166	374
FILLER, STEMMED	431	1,483	2,233	7,500	40	312	209	1,101
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,346	4,295	10,234	18,549	132	498	831	2,121
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	9,484	12,095	17,445	22,138	928	1,179	1,548	1,882
OTHER SCRAP	3,080	3,725	4,396	4,530	269	446	359	660
TOTAL SCRAP	12,564	15,819	21,842	26,668	1,197	1,626	1,907	2,542
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	36,012	2,485	122,767	7,454	6,907	183	23,718	769
STEMS	8,364	5,827	3,164	1,688	2,348	1,489	699	414
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	5	2	54	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	113,921	111,313	347,345	332,874	19,872	22,663	57,423	66,108

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
SEPTEMBER 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL		JUL	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	529	508	6,079	6,961	80	95	1,000	1,440
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	691	751	23,405	26,413	116	152	4,313	5,328
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,148	1,080	10,671	10,170	198	178	1,930	1,733
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	2,368	2,339	40,155	43,544	394	425	7,243	8,501

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

SEPTEMBER 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUL		JUL	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
GENERAL IMPORTS					
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/
	UNITS	UNITS	DOL. 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		3,511	5,687	8,616	12,621
				1,012	2,560
					2,152
					5,151
BURLEY.....MT		9,323	8,872	20,104	18,342
				1,832	2,992
					4,154
					5,673
ORIENTAL.....MT		69,236	69,909	262,559	260,771
				1,817	8,902
					5,985
					29,813
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		272	39,028	634	131,249
				1	10,193
					14
					33,716
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		81,341	123,497	291,913	423,023
				4,662	24,647
					12,304
					73,353
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		891	475	9,208	4,543
					35
					47
					374
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	70	2	279
				0	0
					0
FILLER.....MT		5,369	7,192	13,991	17,192
				281	768
					585
					2,794
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		6,260	7,738	23,201	22,053
				319	814
					966
					3,158
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		7,570	6,762	12,175	11,549
				782	1,372
					769
					2,552
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		4,353	2,998	4,139	4,533
				46	352
					18
					376
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		11,923	9,761	16,315	16,082
				828	1,724
					787
					2,938
STEMS.....MT		8,109	5,551	2,696	1,625
					2,227
					1,361
					688
					384
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF.....MT		33,702	579	121,339	2,362
				7,497	106
					24,912
					448
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		141,335	147,126	455,464	465,165
				15,532	28,652
					39,657
					80,301
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA					

## SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD LEAF TOBACCO TRADE IN 1983

World unmanufactured tobacco exports declined 5 percent in 1983 to 1,388,477 tons. Reasons for the drop include sluggish leaf demand resulting from stagnant or falling world cigarette production and the depressed world economy. Leaf tobacco consumption showed no growth in 1983 as cigarette price and tax increases and continued anti-smoking activities influenced cigarette output. Major declines in leaf exports were recorded for the United States, Turkey, Italy, Canada, India, and Philippines, dropping 8 percent, 34 percent, 17 percent, 16 percent, 15 percent and 22 percent, respectively. In contrast, exports from Brazil, Zimbabwe, and Greece increased by 7 percent, 15 percent, and 12 percent, respectively.

In 1984, world unmanufactured tobacco exports are expected to recover slightly from the 1983 level. Stocks of certain styles and types of tobacco have been drawn down in recent years. Demand for these tobacco styles and types may be strong during 1984.

### Principal Trading Countries

United States unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1983 were 237,888 tons, valued at \$1.46 billion, down 8 percent in quantity and 5 percent in value from the 1982 level. Flue-cured and burley exports dropped by 11 and 12 percent, respectively. Reasons for the decline include the strong U.S. dollar, increased competition from other leaf exporting countries and weaker demand.

Unmanufactured imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for other" (NSPF), in 1983 were 239,178 tons valued at \$743.5 million, up 30 percent in quantity and 48 percent in value from 1982. The large increase reflects heavy withdrawals of machine threshed tobacco in advance of the tariff reclassification. Imports in August alone totaled 66,022 tons.

Unmanufactured tobacco general imports including the category "tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for, other" (NSPF) in 1983 were 208,597 tons, valued at \$636.9 million, down 14 percent in quantity and 14 percent in value from 1982. The major decline was in the NSPF category which fell 38 percent to 49,198 tons.

Canada's exports of unmanufactured tobacco fell sharply in 1983 to 23,962 tons, valued at C\$103.8 million compared 28,403 tons exported in 1982. Exports to United Kingdom, Canada's most important market, were 8,313 tons, well below the 1982 level of 12,261 tons. However, sales to Egypt were 3,794 tons compared to insignificant sales in 1982. Export prospects for 1984 are poor and are not expected to reach the 1983 level.

Argentina's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1983 increased to 29,156 tons, the highest level since 1975. Large supplies and aggressive late season exports are responsible for the rise in exports. Flue-cured exports increased to 19,143 tons, while burley exports were 5,333 tons. The United States was Argentina's major tobacco purchaser last year. Unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1984 should drop somewhat given the lower supplies, the more unfavorable export demand situation and the expected larger domestic demand.

Brazil's leaf tobacco exports in 1983 were 176,828 tons, valued at US \$465 million. This compares with 165,718 tons, valued at \$471 million exported in 1982. Exports in 1984 are forecast to drop to approximately 163,000 tons due to reduced supplies relative to weak demand worldwide. In 1983, the United States was the major destination for Brazilian exports with 41,600 tons, down from the 50,000 tons in 1982. Other leading markets were the United Kingdom, West Germany, the Netherlands and Spain.

Italy's leaf tobacco exports in 1983 dropped 17 percent in volume from 1982, due to lower shipments of burley and oriental tobacco. Stronger competition from other countries, mainly Malawi, should again affect burley exports in 1984. Better prospects remain for lower grades, following the trend from the largest tobacco manufacturers in Europe to increase the use of less costly low-quality tobacco in their blends.

Italian leaf tobacco imports in 1983 rose 12.5 percent to 34,522 tons. More than half of the total leaf imports were flue-cured tobacco; the remainder was burley and minor quantities of oriental tobaccos. Imports from the United States totaled 15,570 tons, up 29 percent from 1982. U.S. tobacco shipments to Italy are expected to remain unchanged in 1984.

Greece's exports in 1983 were 81,852 tons, up 12 percent from the 1982 level. Oriental tobacco exports were 73,495 tons, at an average price of \$2.38 per kilogram, while burley exports were 8,355 tons, at an average price of \$2.80 per kilogram. The Soviet Union was the leading destination for Greek tobacco exports taking 15,970 tons, followed by the United States with 12,459 tons and West Germany with 10,250 tons.

Leaf imports in 1983 were 4,339 tons compared with 5,065 tons in 1982. The major sources of imported leaf were the Netherlands and West Germany.

United Kingdom's imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1983 were 130,172 tons, up 2 percent from the 1982 level. The leading source of imports was Brazil with 33,013 tons, followed by India--20,425 tons, Zimbabwe--19,308 tons and the United States--13,099 tons. Flue-cured tobacco imports and consumption, accounting for the large majority of UK tobacco, will remain stagnant during 1984.

West Germany's imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1983 were at 166,648 tons, up slightly from the 1982 level of 165,450 tons. German imports of flue-cured tobacco in 1983 are estimated at 60,000 tons, up 7.3 percent. The United States was the leading source with a share of 26 percent, followed by Brazil with a 25 percent share.

Burley leaf arrivals in 1983 dropped significantly to an estimated 25,500 tons, compared to 31,808 tons in 1982. The significant reduction in arrivals is primarily due to stock reductions resulting from the smaller cigarette production and the tight financial situation of the cigarette companies.

Spain's imports of unmanufactured tobacco were 70,815 tons during 1983. The United States remains the principal supplier of unmanufactured tobacco to Spain with a 34-percent market share. The Dominican Republic was the next largest supplier with a 13-percent share, followed by Brazil with an 11-percent share.

For 1984, unmanufactured tobacco imports into Spain are projected to drop 7 percent to 66,000 tons in response to a decline in manufacturer's use. However, imports from the United States, mostly flue-cured and burley blends, are expected to grow 8 percent because of increased demand for domestically produced American-blend cigarettes.

Switzerland's imports of leaf tobacco declined 5.7 percent to 21,474 tons, reflecting an 8.6 percent reduction in use of raw tobacco by manufacturers. The decreased use of cigar and cut tobacco leaf reflects a change in consumer preference which occurred over the past years. However, the declining use of cigarette leaf is principally due to decreasing exports of cigarettes.

In 1983, the United States was the leading supplier with 6,423 tons, followed by Brazil--3,277 tons and Turkey--1,452 tons. For 1984, Swiss leaf tobacco imports are forecast to be down slightly to 21,000 tons.

Yugoslavia's leaf tobacco exports during 1983 are estimated at 28,000 tons, compared with 25,000 tons in 1982. The increase in leaf tobacco exports resulted from a strong export promotion policy designed to earn hard currencies. In 1984, exports are forecast at 28,500 tons, given somewhat greater supplies.

India's exports of unmanufactured tobacco during 1983 totaled 83,488 tons, down 14.7 percent in quantity from 1982. Flue-cured exports accounted for 79 percent of the quantity and 89 percent of the value of tobacco exports in 1983. The Soviet Union, with an offtake of 31,745 tons, was the single largest buyer of Indian tobacco in 1983 for the fourth year in succession; however, Soviet imports declined 27 percent in 1983. Exports to the United Kingdom in 1983 increased 1.3 percent to 20,223 tons making the UK the second largest market for Indian tobacco. Exports in 1984 are estimated to be around 80,000 tons because of continued sluggish demand overseas.

Japan is reducing imports and expanding exports in order to further reduce surplus stocks of domestic leaf. In order to use more domestic leaf, JTS intends to decrease imports from countries which supply leaf that is similar to domestic leaf. Although total imports will fall, 1984 imports (Japanese fiscal year) from the United States are expected to be up slightly due to an increase in purchases of both burley and flue-cured tobacco. Imports from the United States are expected to remain at current levels of nearly 50,000 tons annually.

Korea's 1983 leaf exports were 32,643 tons, up 4 percent from the 1982 level. The increase was largely due to the substantial increase in burley sales. Burley exports were 15,339 tons in 1983, compared with 12,000 tons in 1982. The share of burley of total leaf exports has increased considerably in recent years as quality has improved. The United States took 44 percent of Korea burley exports in 1983.

Flue-cured tobacco exports were 17,304 tons in 1983, down 11 percent from the 1982 level. The drought-reduced 1982 crop and increased competition in major markets accounted for the decline. The United Kingdom, West Germany, Italy and the Netherlands accounted for 69 percent of total exports.

No imports of burley or flue-cured tobacco were made during 1983. The Office of Monopoly continues its efforts to reduce import requirements by substituting domestic leaf.

Philippines leaf tobacco exports were 20,591 tons in 1983, down 23 percent from the 1982 level. Flue-cured tobacco exports were 9,542 tons in 1983, down 34 percent from the previous year. This has been attributed to slackened demand in the major markets. Exports in 1984 are expected to continue this downtrend. West Germany continues to be the single largest destination for flue-cured exports, accounting for 47 percent of the total volume in 1983.

Burley exports in 1983 dropped 54 percent to 1,050 tons due to slack demand. Native tobacco exports were 9,999 tons in 1983, down 8.5 percent from the previous year due to increasingly stiff competition in the world market. Spain and the United States were the leading markets taking 32 percent and 21 percent, respectively.

Thailand leaf tobacco exports in 1983 were 35,245 tons, down 7 percent from the 1982 level. Exports of flue-cured tobacco were 19,857 tons, a slight drop from the previous year's exports. The decline was mainly attributed to reduced purchases by China and West Germany--the two most important markets for their flue-cured tobacco.

Burley exports in 1983 were 8,692 tons, compared to 11,982 tons in 1982. Smaller exports of burley were attributable primarily to the world-wide economic recession and its affect on the buying patterns among several of Thailand's major customs.

Thai leaf imports in 1983 totaled 4,579 tons, compared with 12,820 tons in 1982. The United States supplied 89 percent of Thailand's leaf imports. Foreign exchange restraints and obligations to buy more domestic leaf were factors limiting imports in 1983. Imports in 1984 are estimated at 9,200 tons, reflecting the need to replenish depleted foreign stocks.

Turkey's unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1983 amounted to 69,528 tons, compared with 104,908 tons in 1982. The decline in exports was due to lower purchases by the United States and the Soviet Union. The United States continues to be Turkey's largest customer, taking 56 percent of total tobacco exports in 1983, compared with 48 percent in 1982.

Zimbabwe's leaf exports in 1983 were 92,883 tons, up 15 percent from the 1982 level. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 95 percent of exports. Export gains were made to Eastern Europe which were mainly barter deals. Exports to the Middle East were down while trade with African countries showed a gradual improvement. The balance of payments position of many African countries is the main factor inhibiting the expansion of trade in this region.

TABLE 1--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: EXPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES 1982-83

Country	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Brazil.....	165,580	469,155	2.83	155,257	457,923	2.95
Canada.....	28,802	120,805	4.19	23,963	103,771	4.33
Dominican Republic...	11,780	43,680	3.71	13,492	22,126	1.64
Germany, Fed. Rep. 2/:	13,105	19,594	1.50	10,008	18,185	1.82
Greece.....	71,855	211,595	2.94	81,852	198,304	2.42
India.....	97,887	234,766	2.40	83,488	167,344	2.00
Italy.....	96,901	119,213	1.23	80,078	91,162	1.14
Korea, Republic of...	31,476	143,910	4.57	32,100	132,535	4.13
Philippines.....	26,250	--	--	20,591	--	--
Turkey.....	104,908	348,319	3.32	69,528	237,758	3.41
United States 3/.....	260,700	1,555,433	5.97	239,896	1,471,232	6.15

--Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Customs data. 3/ Includes re-exports of foreign grown tobacco.

SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

TABLE 2--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES 1982-83

Country	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Belgium-Luxembourg...	38,326	116,171	3.03	37,935	125,627	3.31
Denmark 2/.....	8,587	40,409	4.71	14,100	--	--
France 3/.....	55,284	64,452	1.17	61,162	117,044	1.91
Germany, Fed. Rep. 2/:	165,450	547,601	3.31	166,648	535,895	3.22
Italy.....	30,665	131,314	4.28	34,021	154,068	4.53
Japan .....	83,466	428,007	5.13	80,063	441,578	5.51
Netherlands 3/.....	85,103	290,937	3.42	91,922	296,243	3.22
Spain 4/.....	66,053	--	--	70,815	--	--
Switzerland.....	22,779	104,715	4.60	21,474	--	--
United Kingdom.....	127,413	437,908	3.43	130,172	490,466	3.15
United States 5/.....	242,640	739,586	3.04	208,597	636,853	3.05

-- Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Imports for consumption. 3/ Actual arrivals. 4/ Purchases by manufacturers. 5/ General imports, includes category "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for".

SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division  
Commodity Programs, FAS  
September 1984

TABLE 3  
EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES  
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976/80	1981	1982	1983 <u>1/</u>	1984 <u>2/</u>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>					
CANADA	28,006	33,041	28,403	23,962	21,300
COSTA RICA	426	41	100	100	100
CUBA	13,300	15,000	12,000	10,000	12,000
DOMINICAN REP.	31,221	30,947	18,289	13,600	20,000
EL SALVADOR	357	356	242	283	200
GUATEMALA	4,691	4,052	5,342	3,248	3,272
HAITI	0	0	0	0	90
HONDURAS	3,834	2,800	2,800	2,000	1,500
JAMAICA	323	318	340	320	340
MEXICO	23,615	18,000	18,000	16,000	16,000
NICARAGUA	1,213	657	570	1,000	1,300
PANAMA	390	680	431	408	408
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	124	100	0	0	0
UNITED STATES <u>3/</u>	282,032	266,104	260,700	239,390	240,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	389,532	372,096	347,217	310,311	316,510
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>					
ARGENTINA	22,165	16,938	26,281	29,156	27,500
BRAZIL	121,530	148,369	166,000	177,000	163,000
CHILE	0	110	1,200	980	1,000
COLOMBIA	16,650	10,406	10,950	12,060	12,970
ECUADOR	229	186	270	170	200
PARAGUAY	18,382	8,994	8,656	12,573	15,000
PERU	537	200	100	100	100
VENEZUELA	0	3,168	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	179,493	188,371	213,457	232,039	219,770
<b>EUROPE (EC)</b>					
BELGIUM	4,362	4,369	2,163	3,000	2,500
DENMARK	1,660	1,122	1,300	1,300	1,300
FRANCE	3,480	2,558	6,008	9,570	9,600
GERMANY (FRG) <u>4/</u>	31,709	29,442	32,003	36,000	30,000
GREECE	60,990	87,019	72,994	81,852	86,000
IRELAND	868	90	370	315	277
ITALY	48,378	75,810	96,904	80,078	75,000
NETHERLANDS	1,379	0	18,588	15,714	17,000
UNITED KINGDOM	21,693	5,535	4,544	3,967	3,545
REGIONAL TOTAL	174,519	205,945	234,874	231,796	225,222
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>					
AUSTRIA	651	523	200	350	300
FINLAND	7	0	0	0	0
MALTA	41	30	30	30	30
NORWAY	86	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	51	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	2,214	2,788	4,235	3,057	6,000
SWEDEN	122	142	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	5,956	4,963	4,529	4,968	4,500
REGIONAL TOTAL	9,128	8,446	8,994	8,405	10,830
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>					
ALBANIA	5,600	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
BULGARIA	68,707	64,735	60,000	50,000	50,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	971	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, EAST	2,351	2,733	300	357	300
HUNGARY	1,398	2,712	2,225	2,000	2,000
POLAND	9,132	3,200	4,907	5,497	5,000
ROMANIA	9,600	9,000	9,000	5,000	5,000
YUGOSLAVIA	24,389	22,212	25,000	28,000	28,500
REGIONAL TOTAL	122,148	108,592	105,432	94,854	94,800
USSR	1,556	1,828	1,368	1,500	1,500

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 3  
EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES  
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976/80	1981	1982	1983 <u>1/</u>	1984 <u>2/</u>
<b>AFRICA</b>					
ALGERIA	4,739	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA	300	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	2,026	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760
CONGO	60	0	0	0	0
GHANA	55	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	26	0	0	0	0
KENYA	43	175	175	250	250
LIBERIA	35	0	0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	400	500	500	500	500
MALAWI	45,476	40,936	45,520	60,000	55,000
MOZAMBIQUE	220	100	100	100	0
NIGERIA	0	1,500	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	5	5	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	6,928	5,927	3,875	3,460	3,800
TANZANIA	10,320	11,000	9,000	8,000	7,000
TUNISIA	949	1,524	233	200	200
UGANDA	393	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	2,846	1,710	1,910	2,100	2,300
ZIMBABWE	75,487	116,552	80,756	92,883	94,500
REGIONAL TOTAL	150,308	181,689	143,829	169,253	165,310
<b>ASIA</b>					
BANGLADESH	28,400	800	1,396	1,197	1,500
BURMA	6	0	0	0	0
CHINA (TAIWAN)	3,761	4,850	4,330	3,623	4,500
CHINA, MAINLAND	20,100	10,000	50,000	40,000	40,000
CYPRUS	227	16	276	225	225
HONG KONG	4,871	12,892	8,696	6,921	7,000
INDIA	72,642	104,862	97,887	83,488	80,000
INDONESIA	24,731	25,066	20,576	24,176	24,000
IRAN <u>5/</u>	96	0	0	0	0
JAPAN <u>5/</u>	14	204	260	1,005	1,100
JORDAN	2	0	0	0	0
KOREA, NORTH	8,400	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000
KOREA, REP. OF	41,538	37,868	31,486	32,643	32,100
KUWAIT	110	70	70	70	70
LEBANON	4,062	5,000	4,000	4,000	3,500
MALAYSIA	87	2	1	1	1
PAKISTAN	8,843	1,043	900	900	1,000
PHILIPPINES	24,941	28,049	26,686	20,591	22,800
SINGAPORE	126	100	100	100	100
SOUTHERN YEMEN	960	500	500	500	500
SRI LANKA	527	1,933	538	600	600
SYRIA	2,519	1,677	1,374	1,170	1,850
THAILAND	31,535	36,560	37,851	35,245	38,500
TURKEY	73,521	130,969	104,908	69,328	85,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	352,019	416,461	405,835	339,783	358,346
<b>OCEANIA</b>					
AUSTRALIA <u>6/</u>	316	446	726	536	500
REGIONAL TOTAL	316	446	726	536	500
WORLD TOTAL	1,379,019	1,483,874	1,461,732	1,388,477	1,392,788

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ FORECAST. 3/ EXPORTS INCLUDE RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN GROWN TOBACCO.  
4/ EXPORTS ARE ACTUAL SHIPMENTS. 5/ FISCAL YEAR (APRIL-MARCH). 6/ FISCAL YEAR (JULY-JUNE).

SEPTEMBER 1984

FAS, USDA

TABLE 3A  
IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES  
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976/80	1981	1982	1983 <u>1/</u>	1984 <u>2/</u>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>					
CANADA	4,395	2,754	2,851	3,632	2,970
COSTA RICA	121	23	25	25	25
DOMINICAN REP.	1,488	1,921	2,025	1,868	1,072
EL SALVADOR	621	1,184	347	357	800
GUATEMALA	687	1,045	155	283	150
HAITI	561	635	555	500	0
HONDURAS	415	700	600	600	600
JAMAICA	1,108	619	517	520	410
MEXICO	11	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	119	43	0	0	0
PANAMA	159	348	91	91	91
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	961	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
UNITED STATES <u>3/</u>	169,219	234,910	242,641	208,596	200,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	179,865	245,182	250,807	217,472	207,118
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>					
ARGENTINA	337	1,322	205	515	300
BOLIVIA	960	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,500
BRAZIL	588	0	0	0	0
CHILE	1,696	2,790	2,440	1,010	320
COLOMBIA	363	764	1,774	3,237	3,000
ECUADOR	2,304	620	630	766	1,000
GUYANA	304	310	310	310	310
PARAGUAY	16	0	383	1,302	500
PERU	593	930	900	1,500	1,500
SURINAM	216	200	200	200	200
URUGUAY	3,548	2,618	3,500	3,500	3,500
VENEZUELA	372	29	708	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	11,297	10,583	12,050	13,840	12,130
<b>EUROPE (EC)</b>					
BELGIUM	38,565	34,412	37,702	38,000	40,000
DENMARK <u>4/</u>	15,852	15,364	14,100	14,100	14,000
FRANCE <u>5/</u>	50,848	37,779	36,879	45,547	42,068
GERMANY (FRG) <u>4/</u>	181,037	170,876	165,450	166,648	160,000
GREECE	1,473	3,665	4,339	5,065	5,000
IRELAND <u>6/</u>	7,743	7,353	8,605	5,421	6,600
ITALY	29,668	23,228	30,677	34,522	28,000
NETHERLANDS <u>6/</u>	66,640	65,100	82,195	84,926	80,000
UNITED KINGDOM	164,370	139,914	127,413	130,172	128,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	556,196	497,691	507,360	524,401	503,668
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>					
AUSTRIA	12,246	13,650	11,411	13,877	14,215
FINLAND	7,877	12,445	6,224	6,044	6,525
MALTA	381	400	400	400	400
NORWAY	5,883	5,765	5,212	5,380	5,400
PORTUGAL	9,487	8,022	11,353	7,783	7,000
SPAIN	68,522	71,082	66,049	70,815	66,000
SWEDEN	11,758	11,034	9,785	10,888	11,200
SWITZERLAND	27,687	26,721	27,000	26,000	26,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	143,841	149,119	137,434	141,187	136,740
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>					
BULGARIA	10,260	22,000	25,000	27,500	28,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	21,100	20,000	19,000	21,000	18,000
GERMANY, EAST	19,700	25,000	17,800	19,906	19,400
HUNGARY	6,994	8,259	7,057	7,500	7,000
POLAND	12,435	24,034	11,108	14,265	10,200
ROMANIA	5,800	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
YUGOSLAVIA	4,088	6,500	4,500	7,067	7,250
REGIONAL TOTAL	80,377	111,793	90,465	103,238	95,850
USSR	73,363	104,735	124,122	135,000	140,000

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976/80	1981	1982	1983 1/	1984 2/
<b>AFRICA</b>					
ALGERIA	8,567	6,500	8,000	10,000	10,000
ANGOLA	150	150	150	150	150
CAMEROON	1,539	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
CONGO	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
EGYPT	29,280	42,457	42,636	49,000	52,000
GHANA	1,024	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
IVORY COAST	3,008	3,367	3,365	3,400	3,500
KENYA	2,468	250	150	130	100
LIBERIA	339	305	300	300	300
LIBYA	1,740	2,300	2,500	2,576	2,500
MADAGASCAR	251	250	250	250	250
MALAWI	700	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	81	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	9,873	8,153	4,077	6,593	8,000
MOZAMBIQUE	510	700	700	700	1,000
NIGERIA	1,183	450	350	340	485
SENEGAL	1,980	1,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
SIERRA LEONE	961	607	600	600	700
SOUTH AFRICA	7,018	10,205	10,125	14,265	7,000
TANZANIA	17	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	3,940	4,633	6,983	7,000	7,000
UGANDA	77	700	500	50	500
ZAIRE	2,263	519	600	600	600
ZAMBIA	0	0	710	0	0
ZIMBABWE	8	240	300	390	40
REGIONAL TOTAL	77,977	86,786	87,896	101,944	99,725
<b>ASIA</b>					
BANGLADESH	2,282	204	250	111	200
CAMBODIA	1,920	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
CHINA (TAIWAN)	14,569	11,335	16,115	10,099	16,500
CHINA, MAINLAND	10,000	80,000	30,000	20,000	20,000
CYPRUS	2,726	2,851	3,308	4,560	4,500
HONG KONG	8,384	20,281	13,591	12,983	14,500
INDIA	172	100	100	100	100
INDONESIA	12,634	21,575	16,554	13,525	12,000
IRAN 7/	885	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
IRAQ	2,740	4,000	5,000	7,000	7,000
ISRAEL	4,878	4,720	5,320	6,110	6,350
JAPAN 7/	80,152	84,301	78,255	75,500	74,100
JORDAN	1,821	2,100	2,500	2,000	2,000
KOREA, REP. OF	10,117	12,621	4,378	2,120	0
KUWAIT	362	465	470	470	470
LAOS	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
LEBANON	238	400	400	400	400
MALAYSIA	4,972	3,600	4,821	3,293	4,930
PAKISTAN	240	361	150	180	180
PHILIPPINES	10,875	15,823	9,218	10,856	8,050
SINGAPORE	7,720	6,828	8,229	8,500	9,000
SOUTHERN YEMEN	3,380	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
SRI LANKA	216	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	1,557	4,362	3,398	600	3,800
THAILAND	9,446	7,929	12,820	4,579	9,200
VIETNAM	4,200	4,000	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	197,986	296,056	223,077	191,186	201,480
<b>OCEANIA</b>					
AUSTRALIA 8/	10,414	11,081	11,812	9,901	9,870
NEW ZEALAND 8/	3,556	3,410	3,529	3,600	4,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	13,970	14,491	15,341	13,501	13,870
WORLD TOTAL	1,334,872	1,516,436	1,448,552	1,441,769	1,410,581

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ FORECAST. 3/ GENERAL IMPORTS, INCLUDING THE CATEGORY "TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR". 4/ ACTUAL ARRIVALS. 5/ IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION. 6/ PURCHASES BY MANUFACTURERS. 7/ FISCAL YEAR (APRIL-MARCH). 8/ FISCAL YEAR (JULY-JUNE).

SEPTEMBER 1984

FAS, USDA

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United States:						
Brazil.....	15,608	19,809	1.27	17,742	35,483	2.00
Dominican Republic...	3,718	9,922	2.67	2,372	1,136	2.59
Greece.....	14,990	63,106	4.21	15,659	55,923	3.57
Italy.....	6,687	5,226	.78	5,634	5,263	.93
Korea, Republic of...	916	385	.42	1,083	2,142	1.98
Lebanon.....	1,665	5,268	3.16	1,993	5,268	2.64
Mexico.....	8,272	19,801	2.39	5,833	16,092	2.76
Philippines.....	4,804	5,880	1.22	4,723	4,710	1.00
Turkey.....	63,270	206,474	3.26	53,352	192,851	3.61
Yugoslavia.....	4,983	19,657	3.94	9,312	37,337	4.01
Zimbabwe.....	454	986	2.17	981	1,745	1.78
Other.....	38,552	88,465	2.19	40,714	100,962	2.48
Total.....	163,919	444,979	2.71	159,398	463,912	2.91
Belgium-Luxembourg:						
Brazil.....	1,987	5,247	2.64	2,742	7,520	2.74
Dominican Republic...	1,006	2,112	2.10	649	1,420	2.19
Greece.....	1,719	4,660	2.71	2,067	5,644	2.73
Italy.....	1,167	1,172	1.00	1,538	2,813	1.83
Mozambique.....	19	36	1.89	6	25	4.17
Netherlands.....	13,546	44,106	3.25	13,327	46,756	3.51
Paraguay.....	665	1,043	1.57	610	1,122	1.84
South Africa.....	1,107	2,169	1.96	779	1,398	1.79
Turkey.....	1,283	3,391	2.64	1,130	3,495	3.09
United States.....	4,287	20,775	4.85	3,407	20,873	6.13
Other.....	11,540	31,460	2.73	11,680	34,561	2.96
Total.....	38,326	116,171	3.03	37,935	125,627	3.31
France 2/:						
Argentina.....	2,388	2,298	.96	3,625	4,023	1.11
Brazil.....	7,414	9,576	1.29	8,066	10,010	1.24
Bulgaria.....	2,136	3,691	1.73	2,207	4,291	1.94
Colombia.....	554	690	1.25	646	962	1.49
Dominican Republic...	940	1,160	1.23	1,445	15,059	10.42
Germany, Fed. Rep....	5,231	1,746	.33	3,359	861	.26
Greece.....	1,569	2,425	1.55	3,472	5,500	1.58
Italy.....	1,819	1,405	.77	3,640	4,131	1.13
Malawi.....	2,380	4,170	1.75	1,271	3,114	2.45
Netherlands.....	908	218	.24	1,280	202	.16
Paraguay.....	3,476	3,716	1.07	3,547	4,740	1.34
Romania.....	1,747	1,379	.79	1,640	1,544	.94
Turkey.....	3,333	8,114	2.43	2,816	5,689	2.02
United Kingdom.....	5,117	523	.10	5,731	839	.15
United States.....	2,356	7,910	3.36	2,479	29,520	11.91
Other.....	13,916	15,431	1.11	15,938	26,559	1.67
Total.....	55,284	64,452	1.17	61,162	117,044	1.91

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983  
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Germany, Fed. Rep 2/:						
Brazil.....	11,136	35,636	3.20	13,224	40,106	3.03
Bulgaria.....	2,822	7,379	2.61	1,954	5,311	2.72
Greece.....	8,872	26,813	3.02	10,828	29,163	2.69
Indonesia.....	2,843	9,142	3.22	2,856	8,439	2.95
Italy.....	21,420	43,139	2.01	20,418	39,966	1.96
Korea, Republic of...	12,117	35,456	2.93	14,503	40,680	2.80
Mexico.....	10,243	34,393	3.36	9,077	28,061	3.09
Philippines.....	4,626	10,234	2.21	3,530	7,919	2.24
Poland.....	1,172	2,527	2.16	639	1,409	2.21
Thailand.....	6,183	13,313	2.15	5,266	12,612	2.39
Zimbabwe.....	6,353	20,382	3.21	5,928	11,406	1.92
Turkey.....	8,470	25,276	2.98	8,846	25,759	2.91
United States.....	40,694	204,873	5.11	38,290	194,786	5.09
Other.....	28,499	79,038	2.77	31,289	90,278	2.89
Total.....	165,450	547,601	3.31	166,648	535,895	3.22
Italy:						
Brazil.....	8,930	24,998	2.80	8,353	28,777	3.45
India.....	--	--	--	1,329	3,101	2.33
Korea, Republic of...	2,111	8,915	4.22	1,723	6,516	3.78
Switzerland.....	1,744	9,507	5.45	1,906	10,287	5.40
United States.....	12,102	67,162	5.55	15,097	83,622	5.54
Other.....	5,778	20,732	3.59	5,613	21,765	3.88
Total.....	30,665	131,314	4.28	34,021	154,068	4.53
United Kingdom:						
Brazil.....	22,617	72,464	3.20	33,013	92,265	2.79
Canada.....	11,686	41,792	3.58	8,535	34,705	4.07
India.....	19,841	54,049	2.72	20,425	50,558	2.48
Korea, Republic of...	5,101	20,442	4.01	4,731	17,238	3.64
Malawi.....	8,346	25,550	3.06	7,647	21,438	2.80
Thailand.....	5,041	15,798	3.13	7,653	17,035	2.23
South Africa.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zimbabwe.....	21,347	65,123	3.05	19,308	54,661	2.83
Tanzania.....	2,050	6,158	3.00	2,901	8,090	2.79
United States.....	13,286	72,151	5.43	13,099	68,578	5.24
Other.....	18,098	64,381	3.55	12,860	44,898	3.49
Total.....	127,413	437,908	3.43	130,172	409,466	3.15

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983  
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Denmark:						
Brazil.....	1,762	6,360	3.61	--	--	--
Indonesia.....	828	7,710	9.31	--	--	--
Thailand.....	16	44	2.75	--	--	--
United States.....	2,478	12,387	5.00	--	--	--
Other.....	3,503	13,908	3.97	--	--	--
Total.....	8,587	40,409	4.71	--	--	--
Ireland:						
Brazil.....	2,425	8,407	3.47	1,304	3,861	2.96
India.....	1,207	3,514	2.91	1,162	3,102	2.66
Korea, Republic of...	889	3,274	3.68	415	1,422	3.42
Malawi.....	506	1,682	3.32	275	713	2.59
Other.....	3,578	15,885	4.44	2,265	8,769	3.87
Total.....	8,605	32,762	3.81	5,421	17,867	3.29
Netherlands 3/:						
Argentina.....	1,077	1,693	1.57	1,413	2,757	1.95
Belgium-Luxembourg...	4,834	14,387	2.98	4,760	16,059	3.37
Brazil.....	9,640	26,536	2.75	9,503	26,953	2.83
Germany, Fed. Rep....	2,690	4,821	1.79	1,910	2,235	1.17
Indonesia.....	2,226	17,154	7.71	4,223	17,349	4.10
Italy.....	10,181	22,611	2.22	10,364	19,672	1.89
Malawi.....	4,756	14,828	3.12	7,593	22,539	2.96
Mozambique.....	1,222	2,918	2.39	601	1,397	2.32
South Africa.....	2,186	7,899	3.61	2,430	5,854	2.40
Thailand.....	1,783	4,214	2.36	1,410	3,568	2.53
United States.....	16,320	84,944	5.20	16,301	85,953	5.27
Other.....	28,188	88,932	3.15	31,414	91,907	2.92
Total.....	85,103	290,937	3.42	91,922	296,243	3.22
Thailand:						
Turkey.....	260	--	--	500	--	--
United States.....	12,560	--	--	4,079	--	--
Total.....	12,820	--	--	4,579	--	--

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983  
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Japan:						
China, Mainland.....	1,944	3,675	1.89	1,309	2,424	1.85
Greece.....	5,974	25,503	4.27	4,684	18,453	3.93
India.....	1,611	6,511	4.04	399	1,585	3.97
Italy.....	2,508	7,631	3.04	2,408	6,661	2.76
Korea, Republic of..	993	4,433	4.46	1,060	5,080	4.79
Philippines.....	2,568	6,851	2.67	2,005	5,280	2.63
Thailand.....	3,013	12,151	4.03	2,500	12,049	4.81
United States.....	49,811	300,383	6.03	51,706	335,910	6.49
Other.....	15,044	60,869	4.05	13,992	54,136	3.86
Total.....	83,466	428,007	5.13	80,063	441,578	5.51
Spain:						
United States.....	23,522	--	--	24,083	--	--
Brazil.....	6,982	--	--	7,927	--	--
Dominican Republic..	5,050	--	--	9,781	--	--
Colombia.....	4,199	--	--	4,420	--	--
Indonesia.....	2,337	--	--	1,781	--	--
Cuba.....	13,053	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines.....	2,417	--	--	3,073	--	--
Other.....	8,484	--	--	19,750	--	--
Total.....	66,053	--	--	70,815	--	--

--Denotes not available or no trade.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Imports for consumption. 3/ Purchases by manufacturers.

4/ Less than one metric ton.

SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division  
Commodity Programs, FAS  
September 1984

TABLE 5--FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS,  
ANNUAL 1978-83  
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Country	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
United States						
Unstemmed Equivalent.....	250.2	202.6	217.7	219.5	198.3	175.9
United States.....	206.3	168.1	177.4	175.2	158.0	140.9
India.....	66.0	60.0	64.5	90.0	84.2	66.3
Brazil.....	70.0	83.1	90.0	104.0	126.0	137.0
Zimbabwe.....	74.4	58.6	105.3	114.7	80.1	87.9
Korea, Republic of.....	29.8	18.4	15.1	15.5	19.5	17.3
Canada.....	25.7	31.3	18.6	32.1	28.1	22.5
Thailand.....	26.3	24.7	25.3	24.5	20.3	19.9
Malawi.....	25.0	19.6	22.9	16.3	18.1	20.0
South Africa.....	8.9	4.9	6.2	4.9	3.3	2.5
Philippines.....	10.4	10.7	6.3	11.6	14.4	9.5
Zambia.....	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Argentina.....	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.2	18.8	19.1
Italy.....	2.3	3.6	3.8	5.2	8.0	9.1
Other.....	60.0	60.0	60.0	62.0	60.0	60.0
Total.....	619.7	560.5	607.9	668.4	640.1	613.4

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TABLE 6--BURLEY TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS,  
ANNUAL 1978-83  
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

Country	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 1/
United States						
Unstemmed Equivalent.....	50.3	45.8	52.4	42.5	60.6	53.8
United States.....	41.3	37.2	41.2	33.6	47.0	41.2
Italy.....	22.2	27.8	21.7	27.8	35.8	24.0
Mexico.....	21.2	17.7	12.2	6.6	6.0	16.0
Korea, Republic of.....	17.1	15.4	18.8	16.3	12.0	15.3
Greece.....	12.6	7.8	16.1	20.9	21.0	8.4
Brazil.....	8.0	8.0	9.	16.0	17.0	16.0
Malawi.....	7.0	11.2	14.7	13.3	13.6	25.0
Zimbabwe.....	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	.6	5.0
Thailand.....	4.7	5.1	6.1	8.2	12.0	8.7
Other.....	9.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	15.0
Total.....	144.6	142.2	152.3	156.7	165.6	174.6

1/ Preliminary.

SOURCE: Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attaches and foreign service officers, result of office research and related information.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division  
Commodity Programs, FAS  
September 1984

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United States 2/:						
Australia.....	4,572	28,562	6.25	4,407	29,059	6.59
China, Taiwan.....	9,652	58,167	6.03	9,048	50,732	5.61
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	30,913	179,363	5.80	26,308	150,745	5.73
Italy.....	12,734	74,769	5.87	14,604	88,928	6.09
Japan.....	50,041	309,920	6.19	51,791	309,920	5.98
Netherlands.....	11,395	60,962	5.35	12,843	72,426	5.64
Sweden.....	3,934	20,088	5.11	5,619	31,846	5.67
Switzerland.....	12,129	77,195	6.36	8,281	53,300	6.44
Thailand.....	12,559	67,431	5.37	4,138	23,687	5.72
United Kingdom.....	13,903	74,943	5.39	12,601	72,585	5.76
Other.....	97,655	595,141	6.09	88,248	578,440	6.55
Total.....	259,487	1,546,541	5.96	237,888	1,461,668	6.14
Canada:						
Belgium-Luxembourg....	1,251	4,531	3.62	727	2,768	3.81
Finland.....	289	1,019	3.53	348	1,339	3.85
France.....	400	604	1.51	114	285	2.50
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	1,585	5,748	3.63	437	2,130	4.87
Netherlands.....	1,230	5,001	4.07	632	2,404	3.80
United Kingdom.....	12,261	54,165	4.42	8,316	39,990	4.81
United States.....	8,754	33,848	3.87	7,577	25,970	3.43
Other.....	3,032	15,889	5.24	5,812	28,885	4.97
Total.....	28,802	120,805	4.19	23,963	103,771	4.33
India:						
Bangladesh.....	238	693	2.91	46	99	2.15
Belgium-Luxembourg....	1,974	5,082	2.57	1,686	3,862	2.29
Bulgaria.....	1,681	2,541	1.51	1,464	2,575	1.76
France.....	852	924	1.08	2,125	1,188	.56
Japan.....	1,611	6,698	4.16	748	2,674	3.54
Soviet Union.....	43,373	116,183	2.68	31,745	73,473	2.31
Netherlands.....	1,860	4,504	2.42	1,419	2,476	1.74
United Kingdom.....	19,971	53,933	2.70	20,233	46,044	2.28
United States.....	456	1,155	2.53	498	396	.80
Other.....	25,871	43,053	1.66	23,524	34,557	1.47
Total.....	97,887	234,766	2.40	83,488	167,344	2.00

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983  
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Turkey:						
Belgium-Luxembourg...	3,241	9,348	2.88	854	2,642	3.09
Egypt.....	3,690	5,933	1.61	2,100	3,786	1.80
Germany, Dem. Rep....	3,290	11,000	3.34	150	676	4.50
Germany, Fed. Rep....	8,261	29,804	3.61	6,128	21,895	3.57
Japan.....	5,967	24,556	4.11	3,786	14,669	3.87
Korea, Republic of...	560	1,736	3.10	1,600	5,520	3.45
Netherlands.....	1,494	4,890	3.27	3,064	10,995	3.58
Soviet Union.....	6,942	22,946	3.31	1,022	3,515	3.43
Switzerland.....	1,303	2,941	2.26	2,073	7,619	3.67
United States.....	50,040	191,155	3.82	39,052	137,228	3.51
Other.....	20,120	44,010	2.19	9,699	29,213	3.01
Total.....	104,908	348,319	3.32	69,528	237,758	3.41
Italy:						
Egypt.....	5,540	4,410	.80	3,194	1,432	.45
France.....	1,481	2,227	1.50	2,170	1,745	.80
Germany, Fed. Rep....	22,283	38,637	1.73	16,634	30,783	1.85
Japan.....	2,508	6,536	2.61	2,041	5,241	2.57
Netherlands.....	10,568	20,357	1.93	7,579	14,883	1.96
United States.....	12,974	19,117	1.47	4,494	4,309	.96
Other.....	41,547	27,929	.67	43,966	32,769	.75
Total.....	96,901	119,213	1.23	80,078	91,162	1.14
Greece:						
Belgium-Luxembourg...	4,265	15,093	3.54	2,665	6,066	2.28
Czechoslovakia.....	891	3,427	3.85	2,479	2,707	1.09
Egypt.....	11,177	29,180	2.61	3,200	8,413	2.63
Germany, Fed. Rep....	6,244	20,173	3.23	10,250	26,987	2.63
Germany, Dem. Rep....	750	3,500	4.00	1,089	2,872	2.64
Hungary.....	2,155	5,110	2.37	3,590	9,830	2.74
Japan.....	3,949	15,673	3.97	5,340	18,686	3.50
Poland.....	1,833	3,951	2.16	6,132	6,118	1.00
Soviet Union.....	15,355	37,492	2.44	15,970	34,751	2.18
United States.....	10,345	42,462	4.10	12,459	39,311	3.16
Other.....	14,891	36,034	2.42	18,678	42,563	2.28
Total.....	71,855	211,595	2.94	81,852	198,304	2.42

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983  
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Korea, Republic of:						
Australia.....	771	3,888	5.04	503	1,787	3.55
Belgium-Luxembourg....	561	3,352	5.98	546	2,333	4.27
China, Mainland.....	750	3,720	4.96	408	1,903	4.66
France.....	81	12	.67	361	1,079	2.99
Germany, Fed. Rep....	7,585	33,534	4.42	5,994	27,442	4.58
Ireland.....	251	1,237	4.93	590	2,338	3.96
Italy.....	3,007	13,576	4.51	2,589	9,759	3.77
Japan.....	992	5,683	5.73	504	2,568	5.10
Netherlands.....	1,418	6,812	4.80	1,575	6,874	4.36
Thailand.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
United Kingdom.....	6,047	27,505	4.55	5,985	22,769	3.80
United States.....	7,118	33,773	4.74	7,437	31,883	4.29
Other.....	2,895	10,818	3.74	5,608	21,800	3.89
Total.....	31,476	143,910	4.57	32,100	132,535	4.13

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1982 AND 1983  
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1982			1983 1/		
	Quantity :	Value :	Unit Value :	Quantity :	Value :	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Brazil:						
Denmark.....	2,682	9,102	3.39	2,158	7,008	3.25
France.....	5,056	8,259	1.63	8,654	14,590	1.69
Germany, Fed. Rep....	14,960	47,792	3.19	17,275	58,678	3.40
Italy.....	8,111	23,657	2.92	6,488	19,429	2.99
Netherlands.....	10,173	31,086	3.06	12,464	36,179	2.90
Spain.....	11,216	16,325	1.46	10,252	14,658	1.43
United Kingdom.....	19,569	66,963	3.42	28,221	90,418	3.20
United States.....	50,189	155,551	3.10	37,336	119,056	3.19
Other.....	43,624	110,420	2.53	32,409	97,907	3.02
Total.....	165,580	469,155	2.83	155,257	457,923	2.95
Germany, Fed. Rep. 3/:						
Austria.....	256	523	2.04	139	516	3.71
Belgium-Luxembourg...	71	243	3.42	219	800	2.65
France.....	4,540	1,588	.35	3,460	829	.24
Netherlands.....	2,161	3,099	1.43	1,560	1,546	.99
Switzerland.....	1,281	5,126	4.00	934	3,613	3.87
Other.....	4,796	9,015	1.88	3,696	10,881	2.94
Total.....	13,105	19,594	1.50	10,008	18,185	1.82

---Denotes not available or no trade.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Excludes re-exports of foreign grown leaf. 3/ Customs export data.

SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division  
Commodity Programs, FAS  
September 1984

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FT-10-84  
October 1984

## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

World tobacco grower prices were mixed in 1983 as they went dependent on the situation within a given country. In major consuming countries reduced leaf consumption and high stock levels led to reduced prices in some producing countries. Only Brazil, Zimbabwe, and Italy registered large price increases. Growers prices fell in the United States, Malawi, and India while prices were practically stable in Canada and Korea.

U.S. general imports of unmanufactured tobacco in August 1984 reached 22,377 tons, valued at \$62.1 million, up 6.8 percent from August 1983. Cumulative imports for January-August 1983 were 169,501 tons (\$527 million), a gain of 4.4 percent from a year-earlier level. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during August 1984 fell 47 percent from the same month a year earlier to 9,218 tons, valued at \$53.5 million. Cumulative tobacco exports for January-August were 117,143 tons, worth \$739 million, down 12 percent from the comparable period last year.

Other highlights of this report include:

- Establishment and operation of a tobacco monopoly in China progressing.
- Hong Kong plans to improve the efficiency of its cigarette industry.
- Sales of cigarettes in Japan up in August 1984.
- Malawi tobacco auction prices up in 1984.
- In Zimbabwe demand continues strong on tobacco auctions.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

The establishment and operation of a tobacco monopoly in China is progressing. The government has announced that the National Tobacco Corporation of China will:

- Set prices of flue-cured and selected air/sun-cured tobacco and prices of cigarettes and cigars, including those imported with or without customs duties.
- Purchase, distribute, and allocate the country's flue-cured and air/sun-cured tobacco, and control the varieties produced.
- Organize production, allocation, and sales of cigarettes, cigars, and cut tobacco, setting quotas on output value and quantity, varieties, and grades of products of the country's cigarette and cigar production enterprises.
- Issue licenses for inter-provincial transportation of cigarettes, cigars, and flue-cured tobacco and selected air/sun-cured tobacco.
- Control imports and exports of tobacco, cigarettes, cigarette paper, filters, and aluminium foil paper.
- Negotiate licensing agreements and contracts with foreign suppliers.

Hong Kong's largest cigarette company plans to invest HK\$50 million (US\$6.4 million) to improve the efficiency of its cigarette manufacturing plant, with about HK\$24 million (US\$3 million) ticketed for phototype machines. Each of these machines can produce 7,000 cigarettes a minute, compared with a 2,000 - 4,000 rates for the old machines. The remainder of the investment will be used to acquire other machines which will improve production efficiency and office automation.

The new investment is an indication of the anticipated increase in demand for Hong Kong manufactured cigarettes. The increase is probably attributed more to exports which have grown remarkably in recent years than to consumption in Hong Kong itself. The export figures jumped from 2,336 metric tons in 1980 to 2,933 in 1982 and 5,227 in 1983. The bulk of Hong Kong's cigarette exports are to nearby China.

Domestic consumption of cigarettes dropped considerably since the 300-percent increase in tobacco product duties in 1983 as both locally manufactured and imported cigarettes suffered. With the recovery of the local economy, domestic consumption may pick up in the coming year, and the demand for both imported and local brands will rise.

According to the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation (JTS), Japanese sales of cigarettes for August 1984 were up 3.7 percent over August 1983 to 27.6 billion pieces. For the January-August period, cigarette sales slipped down two one-hundredths percent to 201.8 billion pieces. Domestic cigarettes, which represent 98.02 percent of sales, were down three-tenths of 1 percent. The volume of imported cigarettes increased 17.4 percent to 3.99 billion pieces, representing 1.98 percent of the market. U.S. cigarettes accounted for 97 percent of these imports.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Malawi's flue-cured auction sales for the 21st week ending Sept. 13, 1984 totaled 22,656 tons at an average price of 2.31 kwachas (US\$2.58) per kilogram. For the same 24-week period in 1983, sales were 19,761 tons at an average price of 1.92 kwachas per kilogram.

Burley sales for the 21st week, ending Sept. 13, 1984, totaled 28,532 tons at an average price of 1.77 kwachas (US\$1.98) per kilogram. Burley prices averaged 1.28 kwachas a year ago.

Through the 21st week, total sales of all types were 56,318 tons at an average price of 1.72 kwachas (US\$1.92) per kilogram. Sales for the same period in 1983 were 57,215 tons at an average price of 2.31 kwachas.

The Zimbabwe tobacco auctions this marketing season completed 24 weeks of sales on Sept. 26, 1984 with continued strong demand, according to a report from the Tobacco Marketing Board of Zimbabwe. Almost 100,000 tons of leaf have been sold at an average price of Z\$2.07 per kilogram (US\$0.80 per pound). Prices during the 24th week inched higher to Z\$2.39 per kilogram (US\$0.92 per pound) despite the fact that some farmers were offering "clean-up" sales. Some select tobacco brought Z\$4.99 per kilogram (US\$1.93 per pound).

## U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Flue-cured market report -- The 1984 auction sales of U.S. flue-cured tobacco for the first 41 days through Oct. 5, 1984, totaled 784.4 million pounds, and averaging \$180.42 per 100 pounds. During the same period last year, 773.8 million pounds were sold at an average price of 179.49 per 100 pounds. So far this year 16.3 percent of tobacco offered has gone under loan, compared with 14.3 percent during the same 41-day period last year.

## U.S. TRADE SUMMARY

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during August 1984 were 9,218 tons valued at \$53.5 million -- a fall of 47 percent from August 1983. Spain was leading market with 1,910 tons, followed by Switzerland with 1,147 tons.

Cumulative unmanufactured tobacco exports for January-August were 117,143 tons, valued at \$739 million, a drop of 12 percent in quantity from the same 1983 period. The flue-cured share of exports was 56 percent, while burley's share was 20 percent. Spain was the leading export destination with 21,404 tons, followed by West Germany (13,995 tons), and Italy (12,929 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports in August 1984 were 5,574 tons, valued at \$37.5 million, a volume decline of 44 percent from August 1983. Cumulative exports for January-August stood at 65,651 tons valued at \$442.6 million, down 3.8 percent from the same 1983 period. Major markets for U.S. flue-cured exports were Spain (16,307 tons), West Germany (8,329 tons), and Italy (6,932 tons).

Burley leaf exports during August 1984 fell 78 percent the same month a year earlier to 552 tons, valued at \$4.3 million. For January-August, burley exports were 23,537 tons, valued at \$173.7 million, a decline of 28 percent in quantity from last year's level. Major destinations were Italy (5,310 tons), Japan (4,845 tons), and West Germany (3,170 tons).

Exports of other types of tobacco (excluding flue-cured and burley) during January-August 1984 were 116,313 tons, worth at \$122.9 million, a drop of 12.6 percent in quantity from the same period in 1983. Stems, trimmings, and scrap accounted for 59 percent of exports of other types.

U.S. cigarette exports during August 1984 totaled 3.9 billion pieces, valued at \$75.8 million, a drop of 16 percent in quantity from August 1983. For the January-August 1984 period, cigarette exports were 35.3 billion pieces, worth \$689.3 million, a decline of 12 percent in quantity from last year's level. Leading markets were Belgium (6.6 billion pieces), Japan (4.44 billion pieces), Saudi Arabia (4.23 billion pieces), and Hong Kong (4.2 billion pieces).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during August 1984 were 16,814 tons, valued at \$48.3 million, compared to 66,022 tons (\$222.7 million) in August 1983. The large imports total in August 1983 reflects heavy withdrawals of machine-threshed tobacco in advance of the tariff reclassification in August.

Cumulative imports for January-August 1984 were 128,127 tons, valued at \$381 million, compared to 179,943 tons (\$570 million) in the same 1983 period. The large drop in imports was in the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for," which fell from 89,714 tons in 1983 to 2,566 in 1984. However, stemmed cigarette leaf imports increased from 81 tons in 1983 to 28,314 because of the tariff reclassification. Oriental leaf imports for January-August 1984 dropped 9.6 percent to 50,312 tons, compared to the same period last year.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") in August 1984 rose 6.8 percent from the year-earlier period to 22,377 tons, valued at \$62.1 million. Cumulative imports for January-August were 169,501 (\$527 million), up 4.4 percent from the year earlier. Oriental was the largest category with 72,566 tons, followed by "other cigarette leaf" category with 52,363 tons. These two categories represented 74 percent of total imports for January-August 1984.

Tobacco imports from the Caribbean Basin countries remained at normal levels during August. Duty paid imports totaled 664 tons -- down 86 percent from the abnormally large level of 4,718 tons cleared last August prior to the reclassification of mechanically threshed tobacco. Actually arrivals of tobacco in the country were off 59 percent at 559 tons compared to the 1,356 tons arriving in August 1983. Cumulative arrivals during the January-August 1984 period now stand at 10,068 tons only slightly above the 9,584 tons cleared during the first eight months of 1983.

U.S. TOBACCO IMPORTS From SELECT  
CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES Qualifying For CBI  
DUTY FREE TREATMENT (Metric Tons) 1/

(DUTY PAID IMPORTS)

TYPE	: : 1980	: : 1981	: : 1982	: : 1983	: : Jan. - : 1983	: : Aug. : 1984	: : Aug. : 1983	: : 1984
<b>CIGARETTE LEAF:</b>								
Flue-Cured, Unstm.	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burley, Unstm.	67	450	108	156	128	3,879	19	10
Other, Unstm.	2/	2/	2/	2/	0	0	0	0
Stemmed Leaf	86	0	139	870	8	8,222	0	468
Other Scrap	1,048	773	611	47	47	198	4	7
Mfg or Not Mfg NSPF	970	5,112	2,850	7,266	6,296	1,052	4,362	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE	2,185	6,335	3,708	8,339	6,479	13,351	4,385	485
<b>CIGAR LEAF:</b>								
Wrapper	226	278	272	316	206	347	35	23
Filler	854	978	692	632	416	2,550	50	128
Cigar Scrap	3,324	3,258	1,959	1,976	1,394	2,729	200	25
TOTAL CIGAR	4,404	4,514	2,923	2,926	2,016	5,626	285	176
STEMS:	1,873	1,910	506	486	362	225	48	2
TOTAL UNMAN TOBACCO	8,462	12,759	7,137	11,750	8,857	19,202	4,718	664

(GENERAL IMPORTS)

TYPE	: : 1980	: : 1981	: : 1982	: : 1983	: : Jan. - : 1983	: : Aug. : 1984	: : Aug. : 1983	: : 1984
<b>CIGARETTE LEAF:</b>								
Flue-Cured, Unstm.	21	0	58	0	0	0	0	0
Burley, Unstm.	1,665	2,181	2,456	3,599	3,557	3,648	240	10
Other, Unstm.	2/	2/	2/	2/	0	0	0	0
Stemmed Leaf	157	0	0	259	8	3,132	0	468
Other Scrap	3,356	81	20	3	2	9	0	7
Mfg or Not Mfg NSPF	695	4,470	4,010	2,181	3,450	0	1,006	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE	5,894	6,732	6,544	6,042	7,017	6,789	1,246	485
<b>CIGAR LEAF:</b>								
Wrapper	197	343	307	496	338	221	43	17
Filler	3,151	2,764	2,797	1,544	1,236	2,014	14	49
Cigar Scrap	1,210	2,375	824	826	657	819	12	6
TOTAL CIGAR	4,558	5,482	3,928	2,753	2,231	3,054	69	72
STEMS:	4,893	1,913	467	458	336	225	41	2
TOTAL UNMAN TOBACCO	15,345	14,127	10,939	9,365	9,584	10,068	1,356	559

1/ Includes Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Costa Rica, Panama, Jamaica, Haiti and Dominican Republic. Tobacco imports from other CBI Countries are nil.

2/ Included in Stemmed Leaf if any.

Note: Columns may not add do to rounding.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	August		January-August		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	17,513	9,218	132,843	117,143	237,888	220,000
\$1,000...:	107,190	53,501	787,144	739,144	1,461,668	1,386,000
\$/M.T....:	6,121	5,804	5,928	6,310	6,144	6,300
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc.:	4.6	3.9	40.1	35.3	60.7	58.0
\$1,000...:	88,238	75,824	729,242	689,311	1,125,714	1,110,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	66,022	16,814	179,943	128,127	239,178	195,000
\$1,000...:	222,735	48,319	570,080	381,193	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T....:	3,374	2,874	3,168	2,975	3,109	3,100
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....:	20,946	22,377	162,282	169,501	208,597	210,000
\$1,000...:	60,114	62,118	515,579	527,248	636,854	672,000
\$/M.T....:	2,870	2,776	3,177	3,111	3,053	3,200
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports						
from CBI Countries in MT 1/						
Imports for						
consump :	4,718	664	8,857	19,202	11,750	24,000
General :	1,356	559	9,584	10,068	9,365	14,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

October 1984

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	16,102	13,764	94,942	85,688	2,121	636	12,892	4,001
STEMMED	52,121	51,887	344,639	356,858	7,897	4,938	52,272	33,477
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	68,223	65,651	439,581	442,546	10,018	5,574	65,165	37,478
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,347	4,770	24,522	29,450	247	17	1,407	46
STEMMED	28,288	18,766	208,026	144,264	2,249	535	17,821	4,239
TOTAL BURLEY	32,635	23,537	232,548	173,714	2,496	552	19,228	4,285
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	4,951	4,231	21,727	19,779	522	595	2,189	2,640
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	212	464	1,077	2,445	17	17	3	69
MARYLAND	2,341	812	14,931	5,226	498	18	3,413	48
GREEN RIVER	13	4	69	20	3	0	12	0
ONE SUCKER	43	13	205	46	5	0	20	0
BLACK FAT	333	940	2,087	5,786	51	16	310	96
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	211	611	5,144	16,778	22	20	668	598
CIGAR BINDER	48	51	184	169	1	8	3	17
CIGAR FILLER	102	88	428	831	43	9	164	20
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	361	750	5,757	17,778	67	36	835	635
PERIQUE	88	17	662	130	0	2	0	24
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	4,257	4,282	33,145	32,310	1,164	894	7,201	6,265
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	19,386	16,541	35,653	39,364	2,674	1,512	8,813	1,961
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	132,843	117,143	787,442	739,144	17,513	9,218	107,190	53,501

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

OCTOBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,391	2,325	19,448	15,874	719	239	4,049	1,306
DENMARK	5,717	3,812	25,064	17,111	581	828	4,029	3,665
FRANCE	2,092	1,021	9,948	5,632	181	0	1,263	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	19,657	13,995	120,475	83,289	4,383	1,369	25,513	6,805
GREECE	1,395	1,005	10,253	7,644	287	149	2,072	1,145
IRELAND	823	1,604	3,544	8,273	31	111	6	758
ITALY	14,271	12,929	85,967	83,786	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	8,847	6,464	49,932	41,942	1,385	737	8,292	3,823
UNITED KINGDOM	4,931	7,663	21,567	42,311	19	191	105	788
TOTAL EC	61,124	50,818	346,198	305,862	7,586	3,622	45,329	18,291
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	11,769	5,314	69,492	39,982	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	15,370	21,404	107,866	152,431	1,790	1,910	13,382	13,666
THAILAND	4,136	6,602	23,664	41,303	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,706	4,118	30,136	22,832	386	1,147	2,432	6,127
EGYPT	8,362	2,003	35,032	8,770	2,355	0	9,821	0
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	4,392	1,397	35,979	10,124	1,467	414	12,334	3,211
INDONESIA	408	2,065	2,961	12,831	0	142	0	480
AUSTRALIA	2,418	2,039	15,876	14,492	495	141	3,470	1,071
MALAYSIA	1,406	2,999	10,916	21,773	419	608	3,391	4,032
SWEDEN	2,130	2,095	9,403	8,928	1,045	216	7,086	1,473
FINLAND	1,619	1,500	11,111	10,849	45	17	319	25
CANADA	1,834	1,981	11,076	4,798	71	162	292	661
CHILE	23	23	39	81	0	23	0	81
HONG KONG	1,352	2,595	7,795	15,552	289	200	1,548	1,093
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	574	741	8,802	11,945	57	94	337	427
NEW ZEALAND	515	778	2,612	4,313	99	39	518	287
ALGERIA	1,751	0	8,957	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,526	805	8,321	4,425	395	125	2,105	704
AUSTRIA	169	292	987	1,424	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	1,457	8	8,147	62	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	381	0	1,571	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	496	444	2,435	2,758	67	0	253	0
ECUADOR	154	114	751	893	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	66,568	61,816	412,359	403,823	8,982	5,239	57,288	33,337
REST OF WORLD	5,151	4,509	28,885	29,459	946	357	4,573	1,873
WORLD TOTAL	132,843	117,143	787,442	739,144	17,513	9,218	107,190	53,501

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
OCTOBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXENBOURG	1,809	926	11,215	5,683	545	219	3,157	1,263
DENMARK	2,640	1,606	17,581	11,528	526	302	3,722	2,150
FRANCE	117	43	666	245	72	0	406	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	11,248	8,329	73,539	55,281	2,581	937	17,424	6,209
GREECE	1,327	932	9,807	7,187	287	149	2,072	1,145
IRELAND	449	1,208	3,094	7,770	0	111	0	758
ITALY	7,543	6,932	47,208	45,358	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	4,244	2,595	27,223	18,424	686	105	4,503	622
UNITED KINGDOM	3,090	5,732	20,638	40,584	0	108	0	766
<b>TOTAL EC</b>	<b>32,467</b>	<b>28,304</b>	<b>210,972</b>	<b>192,059</b>	<b>4,698</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>31,284</b>	<b>12,914</b>
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	182	203	95	110	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	11,680	16,307	80,264	112,515	950	1,500	6,553	10,304
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,018	4,455	16,126	26,200	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	4,801	1,396	24,578	6,557	1,603	0	8,292	0
SWITZERLAND	790	1,324	5,105	8,202	43	838	278	5,563
MALAYSIA	1,002	2,166	8,126	17,561	270	394	2,420	2,851
PHILIPPINES	1,754	374	13,209	2,299	456	10	3,545	74
AUSTRALIA	1,949	1,753	14,266	13,523	381	105	2,994	888
FINLAND	1,039	1,144	7,682	8,668	43	7	300	8
SWEDEN	935	216	6,201	1,473	702	216	4,535	1,473
ALGERIA	1,242	0	5,986	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	258	293	2,159	2,352	0	58	0	428
CANADA	1,560	349	9,812	1,947	24	144	157	580
NEW ZEALAND	322	519	2,280	3,893	60	36	449	258
HONG KONG	979	1,513	5,656	10,185	253	164	1,281	1,064
NORWAY	1,254	294	6,757	1,643	367	108	1,961	635
AUSTRIA	134	214	813	1,402	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	51	0	366	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	554	0	3,523	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33,454</b>	<b>34,690</b>	<b>212,639</b>	<b>230,579</b>	<b>5,151</b>	<b>3,579</b>	<b>32,766</b>	<b>24,127</b>
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>15,970</b>	<b>19,907</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>436</b>
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>68,223</b>	<b>65,651</b>	<b>439,581</b>	<b>442,546</b>	<b>10,018</b>	<b>5,574</b>	<b>65,165</b>	<b>37,478</b>

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
OCTOBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	939	819	6,412	6,526	112	0	853	0
DENMARK	700	493	4,865	3,704	54	156	307	1,176
FRANCE	270	360	2,052	2,129	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	4,749	3,170	33,855	21,873	673	0	4,950	0
GREECE	10	6	84	55	0	0	0	0
ITALY	6,596	5,310	37,945	37,277	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	465	123	3,117	996	165	17	997	46
UNITED KINGDOM	20	35	112	292	19	0	105	0
<b>TOTAL EC</b>	<b>13,749</b>	<b>10,316</b>	<b>88,443</b>	<b>72,851</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>7,213</b>	<b>1,222</b>
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	39,736	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2,487	1,091	17,634	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	15,103	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	1,508	21	9,392	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,297	891	21,169	6,970	759	327	7,258	2,634
SWEDEN	343	822	2,551	6,670	343	0	2,551	0
EGYPT	1,346	140	7,185	757	234	0	1,260	0
HONG KONG	280	522	2,071	4,528	36	0	268	0
AUSTRALIA	204	119	1,441	898	64	21	459	178
SPAIN	41	158	326	1,308	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	600	0	3,787	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	272	140	2,361	1,455	2	0	19	0
ALGERIA	500	0	2,930	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	37	66	253	374	0	0	0	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18,071</b>	<b>12,449</b>	<b>138,719</b>	<b>96,012</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>11,815</b>	<b>2,815</b>
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>5,386</b>	<b>4,851</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>32,635</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>232,548</b>	<b>173,714</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>19,228</b>	<b>4,285</b>

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
OCTOBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	40,078	35,254	729,242	689,311	4,608	3,885	88,238	75,824
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	15	12	265	190	2	1	43	10
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	64	67	5,109	5,447	7	7	572	463
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	706	805	4,254	4,877	85	112	473	715
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	332	280	3,014	2,301	29	24	260	211
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	3,107	3,159	21,190	22,961	478	90	3,888	884
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	4,794	5,912	11,863	13,484	772	841	1,674	1,816
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			774,938	738,572			95,147	79,923

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
OCTOBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXENBOURG	9,018	6,575	173,395	133,336	1,102	526	22,117	10,925
DENMARK	25	29	482	618	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	27	2	532	36	0	0	0	9
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	758	691	14,642	14,023	33	10	611	224
GREECE	17	16	282	322	0	5	0	87
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	68	33	1,315	658	9	0	178	0
NETHERLANDS	914	916	17,788	16,760	53	17	1,044	395
UNITED KINGDOM	21	10	393	192	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL EC</b>	<b>10,999</b>	<b>8,272</b>	<b>211,800</b>	<b>165,944</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>23,950</b>	<b>11,639</b>
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
HONG KONG	4,257	4,200	76,365	81,221	617	635	11,626	12,559
SAUDI ARABIA	3,523	4,231	72,471	94,971	406	233	9,166	5,257
JAPAN	3,441	4,444	49,456	67,699	495	824	7,042	12,780
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	975	944	17,543	19,566	101	143	1,980	3,157
LEBANON	1,919	2,233	36,887	44,670	117	459	2,052	9,745
PANAMA	1,380	791	25,434	15,738	97	5	1,916	98
SINGAPORE	1,737	1,711	30,576	32,527	171	302	3,106	6,084
EGYPT	916	1,247	16,309	25,376	108	116	2,114	2,541
MALAYSIA	764	164	9,149	2,073	21	16	350	316
COLOMBIA	571	148	8,518	2,667	47	69	828	1,218
KUWAIT	1,034	904	20,786	19,910	124	16	2,836	301
LIBYA	238	0	2,754	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	532	542	9,620	9,688	8	71	168	1,303
CHILE	208	109	3,970	2,151	26	9	523	195
SPAIN	957	579	16,980	11,267	183	37	3,623	710
CANADA	598	330	11,095	6,509	108	78	2,153	1,556
CYPRUS	239	217	4,630	4,398	0	3	5	49
SOUTH AFRICA	522	565	10,065	11,320	62	72	1,230	1,427
ISRAEL	484	153	8,522	2,876	143	14	2,669	310
PARAGUAY	88	174	1,661	3,458	13	13	234	279
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,015	352	17,363	7,112	88	17	1,525	361
AUSTRALIA	374	237	7,101	4,595	93	13	1,817	223
SWITZERLAND	161	50	2,874	1,006	1	0	17	5
ICELAND	316	314	6,051	6,216	69	1	1,371	11
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26,247</b>	<b>24,638</b>	<b>466,179</b>	<b>477,013</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>3,144</b>	<b>58,351</b>	<b>60,485</b>
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>								
	2,832	2,344	51,264	46,354	311	182	5,937	3,699
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>40,078</b>	<b>35,254</b>	<b>729,242</b>	<b>689,311</b>	<b>4,608</b>	<b>3,885</b>	<b>88,238</b>	<b>75,824</b>

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
OCTOBER 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-AUG				AUG			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	3,368	6,210	8,380	13,859	245	372	727	912
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	3,678	8,440	8,896	17,817	364	151	847	439
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	55,678	50,312	196,285	181,936	6,796	6,468	23,391	23,950
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	325	1,068	767	2,334	18	83	41	215
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	81	28,314	216	103,294	73	4,389	202	15,263
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	63,131	94,345	214,543	319,240	7,496	11,464	25,207	40,779
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	572	720	7,248	7,195	74	143	1,490	1,975
WRAPPER, STEMMED	48	22	462	406	2	3	25	52
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	121	52	212	211	91	0	88	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	428	2,272	2,108	5,599	87	108	425	335
FILLER, STEMMED	490	1,600	2,526	8,022	59	116	293	522
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,659	4,666	12,555	21,433	312	371	2,321	2,884
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	11,079	13,305	20,082	24,504	1,595	1,210	2,636	2,366
OTHER SCRAP	3,715	4,369	5,043	5,631	635	644	646	1,101
TOTAL SCRAP	14,794	17,674	25,125	30,135	2,230	1,855	3,283	3,467
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	89,714	2,566	313,466	7,776	53,702	81	190,699	322
STEMS	10,646	8,870	4,387	2,552	2,282	3,043	1,223	864
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	6	4	57	0	0	2	3
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	179,943	128,127	570,080	381,193	66,022	16,814	222,735	48,319

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

OCTOBER 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	JAN-AUG		AUG	
	UNIT:	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:				
CIGARETTES.....MT	583	606	6,725	8,106
				99
				646
				1,145
CIGARS & CHEROOTS.....MT	846	870	28,207	30,172
				100
				3,829
				3,634
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,267	1,317	11,588	12,532
				119
				237
				917
				2,363
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	2,696	2,793	46,520	50,810
				284
				436
				5,392
				7,142

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

OCTOBER 1984 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG		AUG	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/
		UNITS	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		3,897	6,761	9,309	15,075
				386	1,074
					693
					2,454
BURLEY.....MT		10,980	9,211	23,774	19,003
				1,658	339
					3,670
					661
ORIENTAL.....MT		69,224	72,566	266,430	269,922
				988	2,657
					3,871
					9,151
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		289	52,362	675	175,086
				17	13,334
					41
					43,796
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		84,390	140,901	300,188	479,085
				3,049	17,404
					8,275
					56,062
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		1,004	593	11,223	6,291
				113	118
					2,016
					1,708
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		91	70	90	279
				91	0
					88
					0
FILLER.....MT		5,646	7,408	14,749	17,688
				276	215
					757
					496
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		6,740	8,071	26,062	24,258
				480	333
					2,861
					2,205
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		8,541	7,964	12,917	12,858
				971	1,202
					742
					1,309
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		5,175	3,574	5,615	5,961
				822	575
					1,476
					1,428
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		13,716	11,538	18,533	18,819
				1,792	1,778
					2,218
					2,737
STEMS.....MT		10,154	8,318	3,761	2,367
				2,045	2,767
					1,065
					742
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF.....MT		47,282	673	167,035	2,754
				13,580	95
					45,695
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		162,282	169,501	515,557	527,283
				20,946	22,377
					60,114
					62,118

OCTOBER 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

## SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO PRICES, 1983

### SUMMARY

World tobacco grower prices in 1983 were mixed depending on the situation within a country. Reduced leaf consumption and high stock levels in major consuming countries led to reduced prices in some producing countries. Only Brazil, Zimbabwe and Italy had large price increases. Growers prices fell in United States, Malawi and India while no growth was recorded in Canada and Korea.

Changes in 1983 flue-cured grower prices varied depending on the particular situation in various countries. Prices in Brazil, Zimbabwe, and the Philippines increased 98 percent, 13 percent, and 16 percent, respectively, while prices fell in the United States, Malawi, and India 1 percent, 40 percent, and 25 percent, respectively. No changes were recorded in Canada and Korea.

Global changes in burley prices in 1983 were also mixed. Prices in Brazil surged 98 percent, while Italy's burley prices rose 8 percent. But, in the United States and Malawi, prices decreased by 2 percent and 40 percent, respectively.

Oriental prices increased in most major producing countries. In Turkey, prices rose 66 percent, while prices increased 3 percent in Greece and 15 percent in Italy.

### COUNTRY ANALYSIS

Flue-cured prices in the United States declined slightly in 1983, compared with a 7-percent gain the year earlier. With weak demand for lower stalk tobacco, early-season prices averaged below year-earlier levels. The average price for flue-cured tobacco belts moved up in late August, September, and early October because of stronger demand for upper stalk tobacco, which carries higher support rates. Prices declined the last few weeks of the season as lower quality tobacco from the northern areas was sold. The 1983 price support for flue-cured were frozen at the 1982 level.

Burley auction prices for 1983 averaged \$1.77 a pound, about 3 cents lower than the previous year. Prices for fine quality flyings, lugs, and leaf averaged about the same as the support price, while nondescript and mixed grade averaged from 5 to 19 cents above support level. To cut costs, U.S. tobacco companies concentrated their purchases in the lower priced grades.

Canada's flue-cured price levels are determined by the general market price established between the Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board and the Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers' Council. In 1983, these parties agreed to a minimum price of Can\$3.53 (US\$2.86) per kilogram on a target production level of 97,522 tons. After completion of sales on March 15, 1984, the average price for grades covered under the minimum price guarantee was Can\$3.61 (US\$2.93). The effect of weak domestic and export demand in 1984 could result in little price improvement for the 1984 crop.

Brazil's flue-cured prices are negotiated and agreed upon by the Association of Tobacco Producers and the Syndicate of the Tobacco Industry. Prices are usually set in November, well after the crop has been planted, but prior to harvest. But in 1983 no actual agreement was reached. The price increase granted in 1983 was the industry's last offer, and the price was 98 percent above the 1982 price for all types of tobacco. This was the same as the rate of inflation over the same period.

The prices set for 1984 are approximately 180 percent above 1983's levels. However, this is well below the inflation rate of about 210 percent, resulting in a less attractive price this year as compared to previous years.

Greece's farmers received prices for the 1983 burley crop ranging from 169 to 190 drachmas per kilogram, compared to 141-161 dr/kg in 1982 crop. For the kaba-koulak variety, prices in central and western Macedonia were reported to be between 300-320 dr/kg.

Italy's grower prices for the 1983 crop rose at various rates, depending on individual varieties. On average, prices were quite satisfactory to producers. Burley prices rose 8 percent to 3,180 lira (US\$1.97) per kilogram. Flue-cured prices were up 7 percent to 4,240 lira (US\$2.63) per kilogram. Average prices of other varieties were: (lira per kilogram): Kentucky (5,000 lira), Xanti (4,000 lira), Perustitza (3,800 lira), Havanna II C (2,800 lira), and Paraguay (3,050 lira).

In India's flue-cured tobacco growers are dismayed over the low tobacco prices offered by the trade. In the 1983 crop season, farmers made distress sales because of excessive production and inadequate internal and external demand. Production has been low during 1984, but there has been no price improvement because of continued slack overseas demand and limited purchases by domestic users who are holding large inventories of old crop stocks.

The Tobacco Board in an informal announcement indicated that the grower price for good quality flue-cured in 1983 should be around 14.50 rupees (US\$1.44) per kilogram, but no price support measures, intervention prices, or subsidies have been announced. The price received by the growers is a cash payment and does not include the value of inputs contributed by the government or buyers.

South Korean flue-cured purchase price in 1983 remained unchanged from 1982. The 1983 selling price of Office of Monopoly to exporters also remained unchanged from 1982. In line with government's anti-inflation efforts, no increase is expected for 1984 in the farm price. In addition, total stocks of flue-cured tobacco, estimated at about 4 years' consumption, encouraged this policy.

In Turkey, private merchants -- taking into account the shortage of superior quality leaf and speculating on further devaluation of the lira against the dollar -- were engaged in pre market contracts with farmers by guaranteeing up to 650 lira per kilogram premium over and above the official ceiling price. This situation, however, applies primarily to the Aegean farmers. Producers in other regions are dependent on the Monopoly's purchasing prices as private companies are not currently interested in those qualities. Even from the 1983 Aegean crop, private merchants brought less than last year owing to the poor quality of the crop. Also, reduced tentative orders from foreign buyers affected purchases by merchants.

The Philippine's 1983 average flue-cured price was up 16 percent from 1982 levels. Prices ranged from 12 pesos (US\$1.08) for grade A to 7.5 pesos (US\$.68) per kilogram for grade E. For 1984 prices, announced in January, increases ranged from 25 percent for grade A to 26.7 percent for grade E.

Zimbabwe's average flue-cured tobacco auction price was \$1.88 (US\$1.90) per kilogram, compared with Z\$1.67 (US\$1.69) in 1982. In 1984, both the flue-cured and burley crops are superior quality vis-a-vis 1983 crops and increased returns to producer are expected.

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TABLE 1 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT AND  
RE-EXPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Canada.....	2.77	3.26	3.37	4.19	4.33
Costa Rica.....	1.69	2.80	3.46	2.59	--
Dominican Republic.....	1.36	1.60	1.79	3.71	1.64
El Salvador.....	2.11	2.40	--	2.27	--
Guatemala.....	1.69	2.44	2.85	3.08	2.59
Honduras.....	2.70	2.99	2.96	--	--
Jamaica.....	1.36	1.56	--	--	--
Mexico.....	1.53	1.87	2.49	2.49	1.81
Nicaragua.....	3.00	3.20	--	3.50	4.89
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2.50	2.85	--	--	--
United States.....	4.60	4.91	5.50	5.96	6.14
Argentina.....	2.10	3.00	1.65	2.21	1.70
Brazil.....	1.88	2.02	2.42	2.83	2.95
Colombia.....	1.47	1.50	--	2.09	2.92
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3.58	3.32	2.36	3.13	3.02
Denmark.....	1.41	2.75	1.57	4.00	--
France.....	3.27	3.79	2.88	2.87	2.75
Germany, Federal Republic of:	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.50	1.82
Italy.....	1.62	2.06	1.76	1.23	2.00
Netherlands.....	5.09	4.64	4.53	3.73	3.40
United Kingdom.....	4.23	3.22	2.30	3.04	2.80
Austria.....	3.99	3.63	2.46	1.66	--
Canary Islands.....	1.87	2.60	2.64	--	--
Greece.....	3.48	3.07	3.17	2.94	2.42
Switzerland.....	3.63	3.03	3.46	4.40	5.30
Yugoslavia.....	3.07	2.92	3.12	3.64	--
South Africa, Republic of...	2.02	2.11	2.12	1.91	2.01
Taiwan.....	2.39	2.50	--	1.79	1.32
Hong Kong.....	2.44	3.23	2.50	3.09	2.79
India.....	1.86	2.06	2.10	2.40	2.00
Indonesia.....	3.88	3.32	3.11	2.01	2.26
Japan.....		11.67	13.20	--	2.36
Korea, Republic of.....	2.70	2.50	2.65	4.57	4.13
Pakistan.....	1.46	2.28	2.42	1.39	--
Philippines.....	1.21	1.41	1.64	1.78	--
Singapore.....	5.08	--	--	--	--
Syria.....	3.72	4.38	4.02	3.98	4.01
Thailand.....	1.87	2.03	2.04	--	--
Turkey.....	2.54	3.32	3.02	3.32	3.42
Australia.....	4.53	6.01	6.38	5.67	6.86

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES  
PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL  
FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE  
GOVERNMENTS.

# TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT VALUES

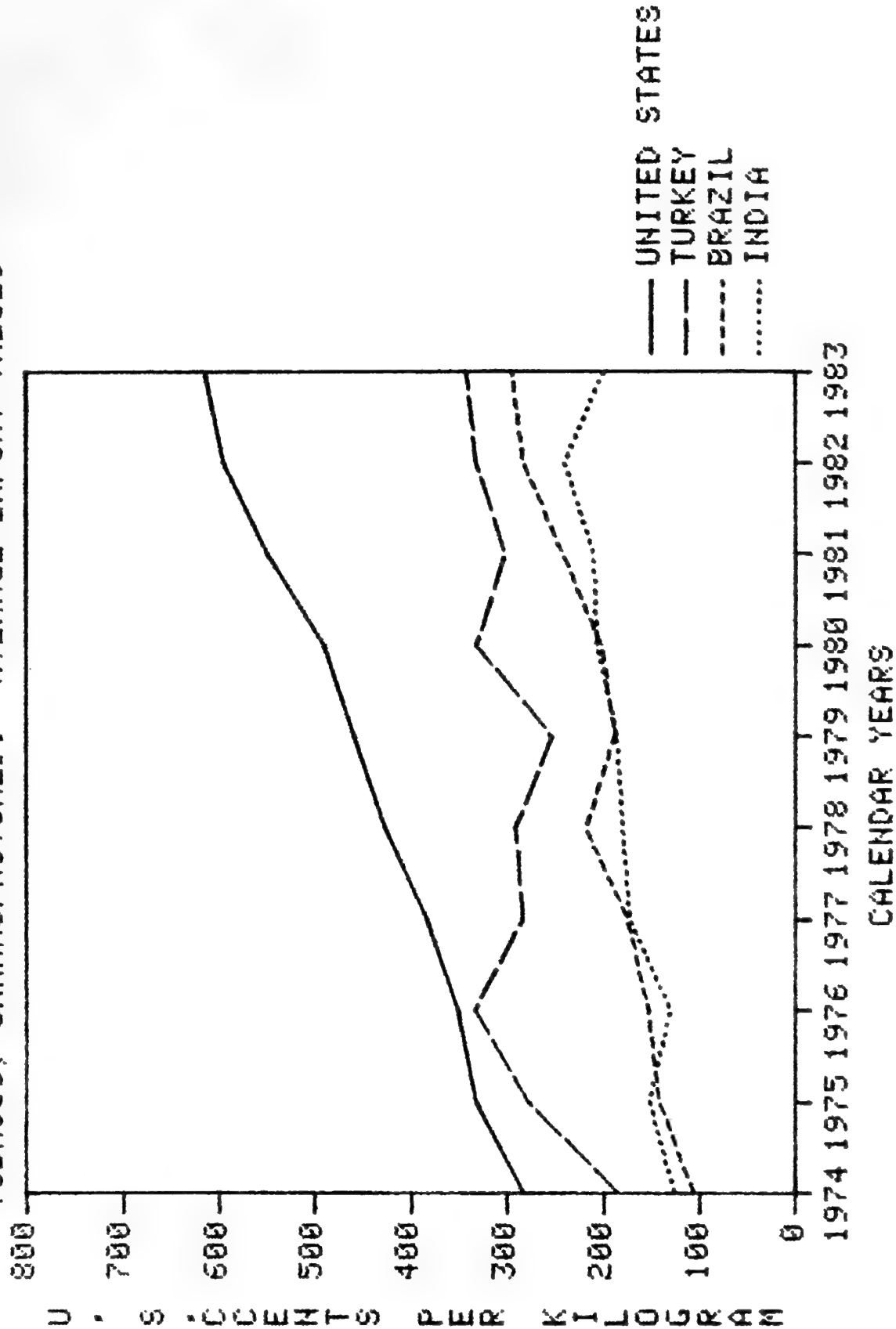


TABLE 2 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT AND RE-EXPORT  
VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY TYPE, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<u>Flue-Cured Tobacco</u>					
United States.....	5.18	5.47	6.19	6.67	6.91
India.....	2.13	2.30	2.35	2.41	2.24
Brazil.....	2.40	2.55	2.70	3.50	2.31
Zimbabwe.....	1.84	1.93	2.42	3.33	3.06
Korea, Republic of.....	3.17	2.97	2.88	4.32	4.47
Canada.....	2.77	3.56	3.85	4.06	5.38
Thailand.....	1.96	2.10	2.17	2.35	--
Malawi.....	2.75	2.34	3.47	3.75	--
South Africa.....	2.06	2.18	2.55	1.93	2.01
Philippines.....	1.90	2.30	1.93	2.04	1.47
Italy.....	2.40	2.21	1.72	1.75	1.72
<u>Burley Tobacco</u>					
United States.....	5.16	5.67	6.40	6.92	7.28
Italy.....	1.73	1.88	1.54	1.56	1.60
Mexico.....	1.50	1.85	2.38	2.50	2.11
Greece.....	2.68	2.22	2.72	2.85	2.80
<u>Oriental Tobacco</u>					
Turkey.....	2.54	3.32	3.02	3.32	3.42
Greece.....	3.61	3.33	3.31	2.96	2.38
Italy.....	1.10	1.20	1.32	.57	.39

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES  
PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY  
INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF  
FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S.  
AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE  
RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

OCTOBER 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES  
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Canada.....	3.67	4.01	2.20	4.76	6.88
Costa Rica.....	2.38	3.73	5.23	4.50	--
El Salvador.....	.56	.70	--	1.49	--
Guatemala.....	1.13	1.39	1.61	2.66	--
Honduras.....	1.58	2.70	4.30	1.77	2.34
Jamaica.....	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua.....	--	--	--	--	--
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3.42	3.58	4.14	--	--
United States.....	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.55	3.11
Colombia.....	4.98	2.68	--	2.33	2.78
Guyana.....	2.36	2.43	--	--	--
Peru.....	3.42	3.48	4.08	4.59	--
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3.58	3.65	3.10	3.03	3.31
Denmark.....	4.33	4.17	3.90	4.71	4.16
France.....	1.18	1.19	1.10	1.17	1.91
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	3.62	2.63	3.12	3.31	3.22
Ireland.....	3.70	3.69	3.59	3.81	3.30
Italy.....	3.63	4.27	3.44	4.28	4.53
Netherlands.....	3.27	3.38	3.15	3.42	3.22
United Kingdom.....	3.46	2.85	3.18	3.44	3.15
Austria.....	3.00	3.09	2.98	3.25	3.05
Canary Islands.....	2.23	2.79	3.87	2.78	--
Finland.....	4.60	3.98	4.46	5.71	5.73
Norway.....	3.70	4.02	--	3.87	4.71
Portugal.....	2.32	2.22	2.33	--	3.37
Spain.....	1.98	2.49	3.23	2.68	4.21
Sweden.....	5.35	5.04	3.50	4.24	4.26
Switzerland.....	3.29	3.49	4.22	4.60	4.00
Yugoslavia.....	3.61	3.17	1.67	--	--
Algeria.....	2.00	2.11	--	--	2.15
Egypt.....	2.80	3.20	1.47	--	2.79
Ghana.....	4.90	5.10	--	--	--
Morocco.....	1.79	2.16	2.73	2.15	2.43
Nigeria.....	4.90	5.19	5.72	13.04	--
South Africa, Republic of....	2.45	2.17	2.45	2.70	2.66
Tunisia.....	2.10	2.15	1.69	2.58	3.02
Taiwan.....	4.43	4.87	--	5.67	5.70
Cyprus.....	--	--	3.52	3.02	--
Hong Kong.....	2.61	3.25	2.91	3.23	2.88
Indonesia.....	.09	2.15	1.99	2.11	--
Japan.....	4.38	4.82	4.81	5.13	5.52
Korea, Republic of.....	4.61	5.17	5.45	7.71	5.34
Malaysia, West.....	4.07	4.40	--	7.05	15.78
Philippines.....	3.78	2.39	2.54	--	4.21
Singapore.....	2.00	2.20	--	2.68	--
Syria.....	--	--	3.68	5.68	7.33
Thailand.....	4.29	4.57	5.12	--	5.50
Australia.....	3.90	4.31	4.50	4.66	4.88
New Zealand.....	4.04	4.73	5.84	7.46	--

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES  
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SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE  
GOVERNMENTS.

OCTOBER 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES

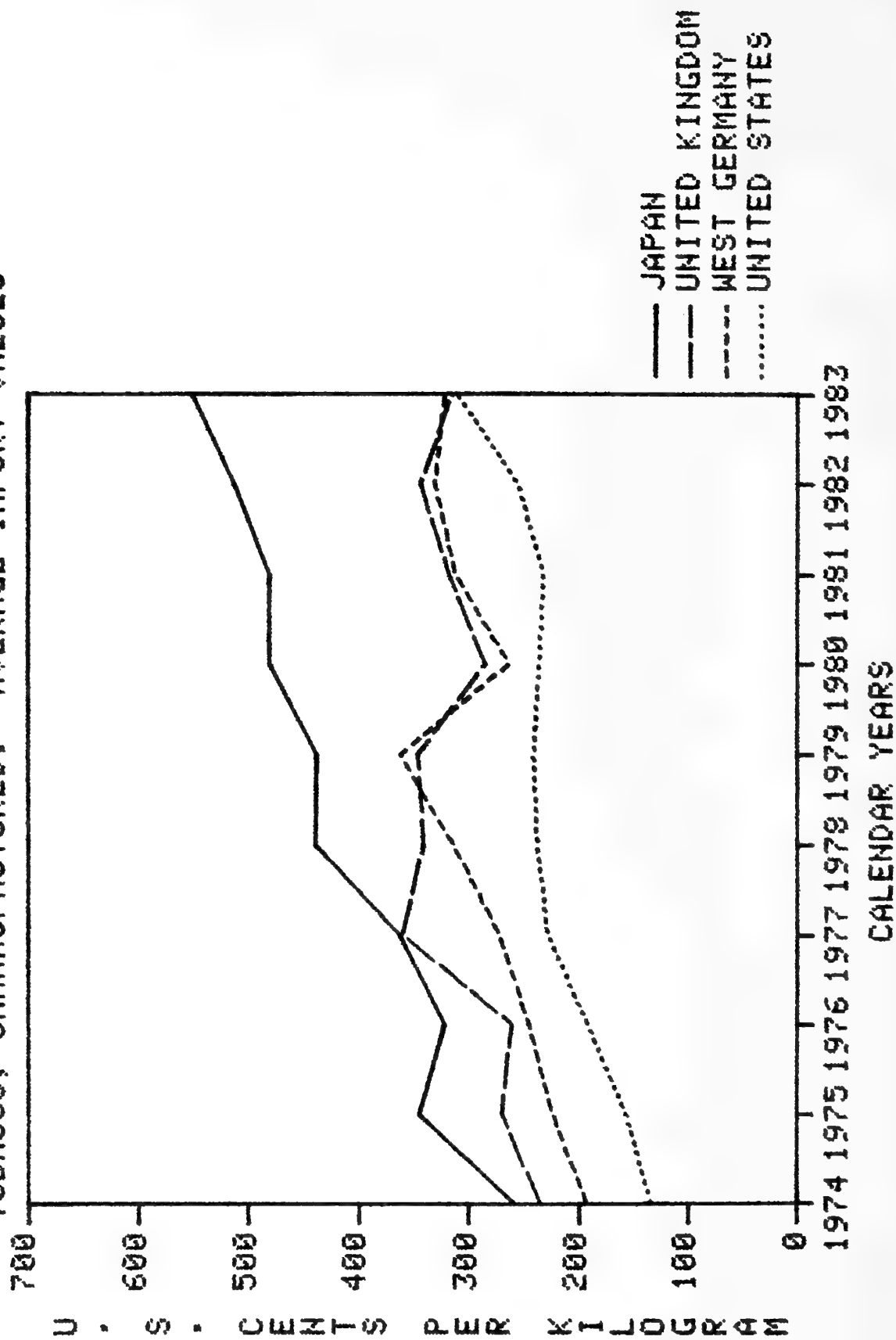


TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES  
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
United States:					
Brazil.....	2.03	1.70	1.47	1.48	2.01
Dominican Republic.....	2.00	2.14	2.19	2.81	2.88
Greece.....	3.41	3.50	3.17	3.91	4.04
Lebanon.....	3.02	3.09	3.27	3.21	3.80
Philippines.....	1.08	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.14
Turkey.....	2.78	2.71	2.67	2.78	3.29
Yugoslavia.....	3.42	3.54	3.30	3.61	3.83
Other.....	2.41	2.23	1.93	2.15	2.40
Average unit value..	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.55	2.88
Belgium-Luxembourg:					
Brazil.....	1.71	2.93	2.45	2.64	2.74
Dominican Republic.....	1.71	1.98	1.96	2.10	2.19
Greece.....	3.33	3.17	2.80	2.71	2.73
India.....	2.85	3.03	2.70	2.69	3.00
Indonesia.....	2.96	3.47	1.58	1.84	1.61
Mozambique.....	3.20	2.22	2.68	1.89	4.17
Netherlands.....	4.27	4.14	3.49	3.26	3.51
Paraguay.....	1.30	1.45	1.48	1.57	1.84
Turkey.....	3.09	3.10	2.49	2.64	3.09
United States.....	4.12	4.47	3.93	4.85	6.13
Other.....	3.35	3.57	2.53	2.84	2.96
Average unit value..	3.58	3.65	3.10	3.02	3.31
France:					
Argentina.....	1.19	1.78	.96	.96	1.11
Brazil.....	1.33	1.38	1.27	1.29	1.24
Bulgaria.....	2.59	2.49	1.84	1.73	1.94
Colombia.....	1.28	1.24	.98	1.25	1.49
Cuba.....	2.57	1.30	2.01	1.74	1.50
Germany, Fed. Rep. of..	.32	.27	.64	.33	.26
Greece.....	2.02	2.33	2.28	1.55	1.58
Hungary.....	--	1.13	--	--	1.39
Malagasy Republic.....	3.39	1.33	--	--	2.14
Netherlands.....	.40	.40	.17	.24	.16
Paraguay.....	1.19	1.25	1.00	1.07	1.30
Romania.....	1.92	.96	.77	.79	--
Turkey.....	1.86	1.37	2.07	2.43	2.02
United Kingdom.....	.10	.11	.10	.10	.15
United States.....	4.08	4.27	3.38	3.36	2.45
Other.....	1.06	.96	1.01	1.16	1.67
Average unit value..	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.91
Denmark:					
Brazil.....	3.16	3.18	3.22	3.61	3.15
Canada.....	.26	3.00	2.05	--	4.57
Indonesia.....	11.69	11.37	10.00	9.31	10.61
United States.....	4.10	4.48	4.73	5.00	5.27
Other.....	3.40	3.46	3.01	3.96	3.97
Average unit value..	4.44	4.17	3.90	4.71	4.16

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE  
OCTOBER 1984

CONTINUED  
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES  
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)  
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Ireland:					
Canada.....	3.15	3.39	3.16	4.24	5.39
Korea, Republic of.....	3.66	3.47	2.92	3.68	3.43
India.....	2.88	3.06	3.28	2.91	2.67
Malawi.....	3.83	3.51	2.97	3.32	2.59
United States.....	4.58	4.73	4.56	5.20	5.90
Other.....	3.15	4.41	3.35	3.43	3.48
Average unit value...	3.70	3.69	3.59	3.81	3.30
Germany, Federal Republic of:					
Argentina.....	2.83	1.83	2.20	2.35	2.26
Brazil.....	2.56	2.27	2.84	3.20	3.03
Bulgaria.....	3.25	2.36	2.59	2.61	2.72
Colombia.....	1.59	3.73	4.66	--	5.06
Greece.....	3.43	2.46	3.30	3.02	2.69
Indonesia.....	4.68	3.55	3.44	3.22	2.96
Italy.....	2.30	1.94	2.12	2.01	1.96
Japan.....	1.59	10.00	12.25	--	--
Mexico.....	3.75	3.15	3.41	3.36	3.09
Philippines.....	2.32	1.80	2.12	2.21	2.24
Poland.....	2.98	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.21
Thailand.....	2.92	1.99	2.02	2.15	2.40
Turkey.....	3.02	2.18	2.82	2.98	2.91
United States.....	4.71	3.75	4.60	5.03	5.09
Other.....	3.47	2.32	2.66	3.59	2.89
Average unit value...	3.62	2.63	3.12	3.31	3.22
Italy:					
Greece.....	4.51	5.07	3.73	5.56	4.98
Switzerland.....	4.47	4.58	5.33	5.45	5.40
Turkey.....	4.25	3.94	4.13	4.44	4.21
United States.....	4.46	4.58	4.48	5.55	5.54
Other.....	2.81	3.45	2.22	3.03	3.88
Average unit value...	3.63	4.27	3.44	4.28	4.53
Netherlands:					
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	2.49	2.90	2.90	2.98	3.37
Brazil.....	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.84
Germany, Federal Rep of.: ..	2.04	2.10	1.79	1.79	1.17
Greece.....	3.74	3.40	4.32	3.84	2.44
India.....	2.09	2.21	2.22	2.51	2.18
Italy.....	3.03	3.17	2.45	2.22	1.90
Malawi.....	2.21	2.17	2.52	3.12	2.97
Mozambique.....	1.94	1.90	3.97	2.39	2.32
South Africa, Rep of.....	2.12	2.56	2.38	3.61	2.41
Tanzania.....	2.46	1.81	1.98	2.32	2.60
United States.....	4.09	4.48	4.56	5.20	5.27
Other.....	3.53	3.57	3.36	3.24	2.92
Average unit value...	3.27	3.38	3.26	3.42	3.22

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE  
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CONTINUED  
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES  
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM <sup>1/</sup>)  
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Norway:					
Korea, Republic of.....	4.56	--	--	--	--
Malawi.....	2.27	2.73	--	4.48	3.26
United States.....	4.10	4.65	--	6.23	5.59
Other.....	4.63	3.54	--	3.75	3.60
Average unit value...	4.33	4.02	-	4.72	4.71
United Kingdom:					
Brazil.....	2.76	2.63	2.53	3.20	2.80
Canada.....	3.34	3.64	3.32	3.58	4.07
India.....	2.66	2.69	2.81	2.72	2.48
Ireland.....	--	--	--	--	--
Korea, Republic of.....	3.84	3.63	3.33	4.01	3.64
Malawi.....	3.27	2.93	2.70	3.06	2.80
South Africa, Rep of...	2.39	2.90	2.50	--	--
Tanzania.....	3.38	2.66	2.77	3.00	2.78
Thailand.....	2.46	1.93	2.71	3.13	2.23
United States.....	4.50	3.77	5.21	5.43	5.24
Other.....	2.51	3.35	3.31	3.28	2.83
Average unit value...	3.46	2.85	3.18	3.44	3.15
Japan:					
Bulgaria.....	3.33	3.37	3.51	3.94	4.31
Greece.....	3.96	3.85	4.14	4.27	3.94
India.....	3.49	3.70	4.11	4.04	3.97
Thailand.....	3.05	3.17	4.27	4.03	4.82
Turkey.....	2.91	3.13	3.17	3.36	3.91
United States.....	5.11	5.97	5.55	6.03	6.50
Yugoslavia.....	3.46	4.02	3.77	4.06	4.59
Other.....	1.38	3.74	3.40	3.68	3.86
Average unit value...	4.38	4.82	4.81	5.13	5.52
Thailand:					
Korea, Republic of.....	3.66	--	--	--	--
Greece.....	4.10	--	--	--	--
Turkey.....	3.84	2.42	3.12	--	--
United States.....	4.35	4.62	4.89	--	--
Other.....	0	0	0	--	--
Average unit value...	4.29	4.57	4.86	--	--
Taiwan:					
Korea, Republic of.....	3.58	--	--	--	4.33
United States.....	2.49	--	--	6.33	6.29
Other.....	2.53	--	--	4.06	3.78
Average unit value...	4.43	--	--	5.59	5.70

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE  
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CONTINUED  
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES  
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM <sup>1/</sup>)  
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Switzerland:					
Brazil.....	3.02	2.67	3.76	3.28	3.07
Greece.....	4.17	3.15	4.98	4.44	2.44
Indonesia.....	5.98	6.42	7.27	6.70	5.92
Italy.....	2.16	2.97	2.41	2.58	2.29
Zimbabwe.....	3.96	2.19	3.88	4.94	3.38
Thailand.....	1.47	3.08	2.81	3.95	--
Turkey.....	3.29	3.15	3.64	3.97	--
United States.....	3.84	3.91	5.07	6.75	5.34
Other.....	2.91	3.24	3.41	3.17	3.10
Average unit value..	3.29	3.49	4.22	4.60	4.00

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

<sup>1/</sup> CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES  
PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY  
INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE  
GOVERNMENTS.

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TABLE 5 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1979-1983

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Canada.....	Cents/lb.	132	136	151	163	164
Mexico.....	Pesos/kg.	22	25	26.5	58	122
United States.....	Cents/lb.	140	145	166	179	178
Argentina.....	U.S. Cents/kg	249	356	425	307	198
Brazil.....	Cruz./kg.	23.66	38.45	85	192	380
Ecuador.....	U.S. Cents/lb.	74	92.97	94.33	86.18	--
Germany, Federal Republic of:	Deutsche Marks/kg.	8.04	8.29	8.36	8.56	8.23
Italy.....	Lira/kg. 2/	2,500	2,800	3,300	3,950	4,240
Yugoslavia.....	Dinars/kg.	64	70	114	162	178
Malawi.....	Tambala/kg	158	101	179	213	191
South Africa, Rep. of.....	Cents/kg.	263	238	257	489	528
Tanzania.....	Shillings/lb.	3.36	3.99	4.76	5.72	8.16
Zambia.....	Ngwee/lb.	75	71	75	84	285
Zimbabwe.....	Cents/kg.	82	79	184	167	189
Taiwan.....	Dollars/kg.	60	64.9	95	105	114
India.....	Rupees/kg.	9.50	10	10.8	12	9
Indonesia.....	Rupiah/kg.	400	950	1,450	1,500	1,200
Japan.....	Yen/kg.	1,607	1,731	1,709	1,703	1,703
Korea, Republic of.....	Won/kg.	1,750	2,220	2,550	2,678	2,678
Pakistan.....	Rupees/kg.	6.23	8	8.22	10.14	10.5
Philippines.....	Pesos/kg.	6.62	7.83	8.76	10.39	12
Syria.....	Pounds/kg.	8.54	8.54	11	12.3	17
Thailand.....	Baht/kg.	30	32	35.2	40	42
Australia.....	Cents/lb.	168	179	193	202	221
New Zealand.....	Cents/lb.	175	191	218	238	--

1/ INCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY. 2/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 6 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES,  
1979-1983 (IN U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Canada.....	2.48	2.56	2.78	2.91	2.93
Mexico.....	.96	1.09	1.08	1.03	.75
United States.....	3.09	3.20	3.66	3.94	3.92
Argentina <u>2/</u> .....	2.49	3.56	4.25	3.07	1.98
Brazil.....	.88	.73	.91	1.07	.66
Ecuador.....	1.63	2.05	2.08	1.90	--
Germany, Federal Republic of:	4.39	4.56	3.70	3.53	3.22
Italy <u>3/</u> .....	3.00	3.27	2.90	2.92	2.63
Yugoslavia.....	3.37	2.81	3.21	3.16	1.92
Malawi.....	1.93	1.24	2.00	2.38	2.13
South Africa, Rep. of.....	3.12	3.06	2.95	4.40	4.75
Tanzania.....	.90	1.07	1.27	1.35	.73
Zambia.....	2.12	2.01	1.92	1.96	2.65
Zimbabwe.....	1.11	1.27	2.58	2.17	1.91
Taiwan.....	1.66	1.81	2.52	2.70	2.84
India.....	1.17	1.27	1.24	1.39	.89
Indonesia.....	.64	1.52	2.29	2.37	1.32
Japan.....	7.33	7.63	7.76	6.85	7.17
Korea, Republic of.....	3.62	3.66	3.75	3.67	3.46
Pakistan.....	.63	.81	.83	1.02	.80
Philippines.....	.90	1.04	1.11	1.32	1.08
Syria.....	2.16	2.18	2.80	3.13	4.33
Thailand.....	1.47	1.56	1.61	1.74	--
Australia.....	4.14	4.50	4.88	4.38	5.40
New Zealand.....	3.94	4.44	5.52	6.03	--

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

2/ INCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY. 3/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 7 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES, 1959-1983  
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	GERMANY	MALAWI	SOUTH AFRICA	INDIA	THAILAND	JAPAN	AUSTRALIA
1959....	81	85	2	84	61	98	37	85	--	97
1960....	83	85	2	90	72	93	47	89	--	101
1961....	89	80	2	94	61	83	47	85	55	82
1962....	83	74	2	85	72	87	48	100	64	102
1963....	81	71	7	84	74	82	49	90	70	99
1964....	82	86	13	83	59	83	52	96	77	90
1965....	90	100	23	96	72	83	55	93	82	88
1966....	93	109	33	100	85	74	60	74	87	102
1967....	90	106	49	97	113	90	61	88	95	97
1968....	93	109	69	95	93	93	79	86	100	100
1969....	100	102	83	89	102	91	79	88	100	102
1970....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971....	107	100	115	95	89	108	100	100	102	104
1972....	118	118	135	107	87	100	59	100	114	104
1973....	122	122	189	104	128	144	105	106	137	101
1974....	146	138	276	110	148	183	127	147	192	114
1975....	139	145	266	113	128	200	145	147	219	132
1976....	153	157	356	113	130	230	145	153	234	136
1977....	164	168	661	123	141	231	149	167	239	139
1978....	187	182	932	130	204	190	155	180	251	143
1979....	194	203	1,314	129	189	247	173	197	270	147
1980....	201	209	2,136	133	121	223	181	210	290	157
1981....	231	232	4,722	134	214	241	217	255	286	169
1982....	249	251	10,666	137	255	458	199	262	286	177
1983....	247	252	20,111	132	252	495	150	275	286	194

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY:

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCES MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

# FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES

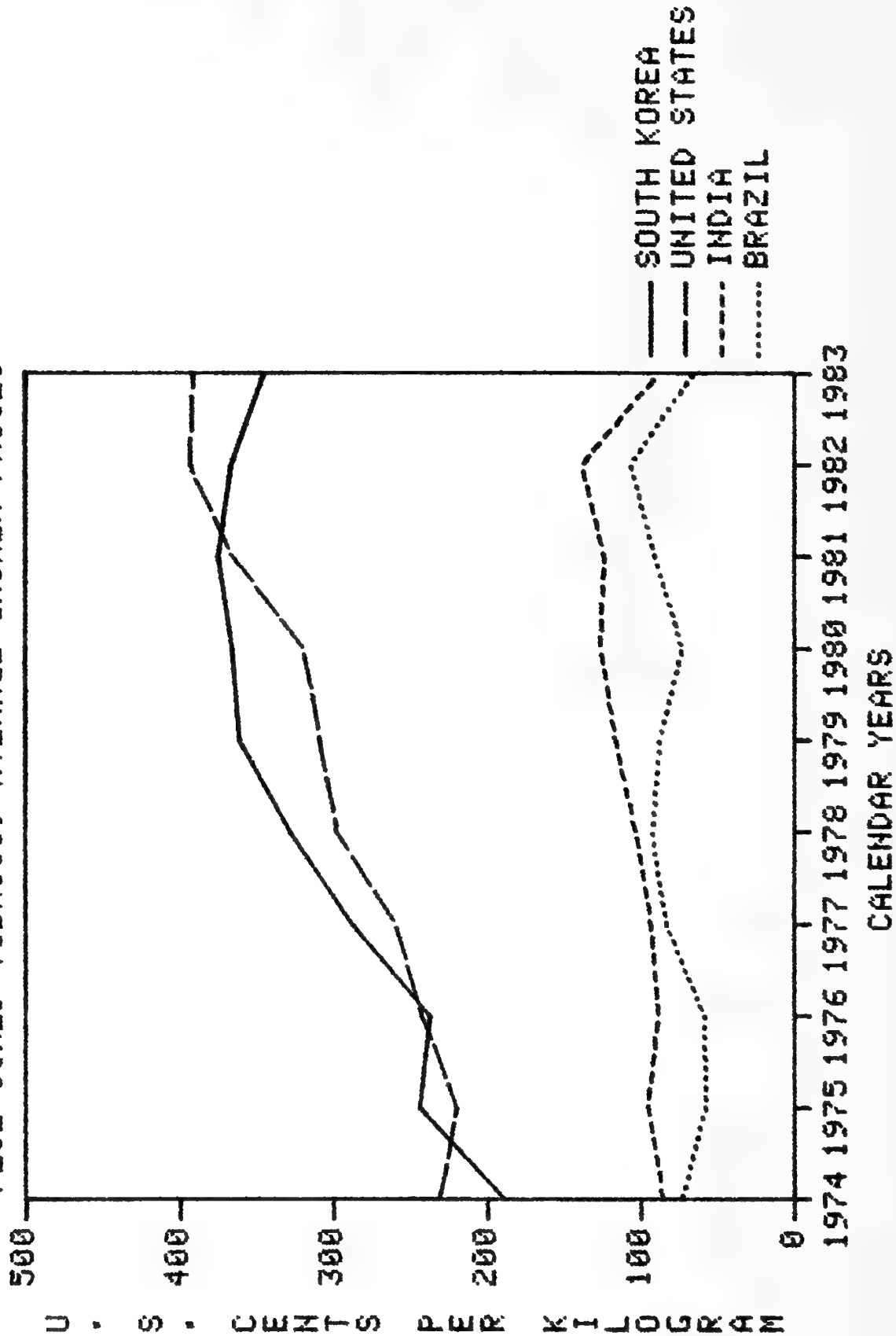


TABLE 8 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1979-1983

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Canada.....	Cents/lb.	97	121	163	143	147
Mexico.....	Pesos/kg.	22.50	28.00	38.6	76	171.6
United States.....	Cents/lb.	145	166	181	181	177
Argentina.....	Pesos/kg. 2/	230	340	370	280	195
Brazil.....	Cruz./kg.	21.30	34.61	71	175	347
Venezuela.....	Bolivar/kg.	10.60	21	21	23.54	20.42
Germany, Federal Republic of:	Deutsche Marks/kg.	8.39	7.61	8.46	9.23	8.37
Italy.....	Lira/kg. 2/	1,950	2,090	2,430	2,950	3,180
Greece.....	Drachmas/kg.	73	123	179	156	180
Spain.....	Pesetas/kg.	92	98	107	115	123
Yugoslavia.....	Dinars/kg.	38.80	43.50	71	100	--
Malawi.....	Tambala/kg.	108	118	232	216	129
South Africa, Rep. of.....	Cents/kg.	178	185	181	442	448
Zambia.....	Ngwee/lb.	72	157	165	185	209
Japan.....	Yen/kg.	1,364	1,295	1,308	1,416	1,365
Korea, Republic of.....	Won/kg.	1,150	1,460	1,700	1,870	1,870
Pakistan.....	Rupees/lb.	4.99	5.0	4.54	4.85	11
Syria.....	Pound/kg.	6.48	6.48	8	8.30	11
Thailand.....	Baht/kg.	22	24	29.5	32	35
Australia.....	Cents/lb.	112	118	125	125	--
New Zealand.....	Cents/lb.	152	152	177	193	--

1/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 2/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 9 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1979-1983  
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Canada.....	1.83	2.28	2.97	2.56	2.63
Mexico.....	.99	1.22	1.57	1.35	1.06
United States.....	3.20	3.66	3.99	3.99	3.90
Argentina <u>2/</u> .....	2.30	3.40	3.70	2.80	1.95
Brazil.....	.79	.66	.76	.98	.60
Venezuela.....	2.47	4.89	4.89	5.48	4.75
Germany, Federal Republic of:	4.58	4.19	3.74	3.80	3.28
Italy <u>3/</u> .....	2.34	2.45	2.14	2.18	1.97
Greece <u>2/</u> .....	1.96	2.89	3.23	3.29	2.05
Spain.....	1.37	1.37	1.16	1.05	.86
Yugoslavia.....	2.04	1.75	2.00	1.95	--
Malawi.....	1.32	1.45	2.59	2.41	1.44
South Africa.....	2.11	2.38	2.08	4.08	4.03
Zambia.....	2.04	4.43	3.86	3.96	4.28
Japan.....	6.22	5.71	5.94	5.69	5.75
Korea, Republic of.....	2.38	2.41	2.50	2.56	2.41
Pakistan.....	.50	.51	1.01	1.08	.84
Syria.....	1.64	1.66	2.03	2.12	2.80
Thailand.....	1.08	1.17	1.35	1.39	--
Australia.....	2.76	2.96	3.17	2.71	--
New Zealand.....	3.43	3.53	4.49	4.89	--

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS. 2/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 3/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 10 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES 1959-1983  
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	MEXICO	BRAZIL	ITALY	GREECE	KOREA
1959.....	85	42	2	--	(1/)	--
1960.....	89	42	3	--	(T/)	26
1961.....	93	55	4	--	(T/)	30
1962.....	82	36	6	--	(T/)	32
1963.....	82	36	9	--	97	37
1964.....	83	41	17	--	92	65
1965.....	93	41	28	--	97	67
1966.....	93	100	32	--	104	83
1967.....	100	100	48	81	99	83
1968.....	103	100	64	81	112	71
1969.....	97	100	88	80	143	78
1970.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971.....	113	100	118	100	116	143
1972.....	110	100	142	109	189	199
1973.....	129	115	182	129	189	212
1974.....	158	115	279	152	279	266
1975.....	147	130	252	205	289	355
1976.....	158	169	345	199	311	425
1977.....	167	186	671	205	353	446
1978.....	182	233	942	258	349	505
1979.....	203	262	1,291	296	386	618
1980.....	230	326	2,098	317	651	785
1981.....	251	449	4,303	369	566	914
1982.....	251	883	10,606	448	825	1,005
1983.....	246	1,995	21,030	483	952	1,005

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ MINIMAL COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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# BURLEY TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES

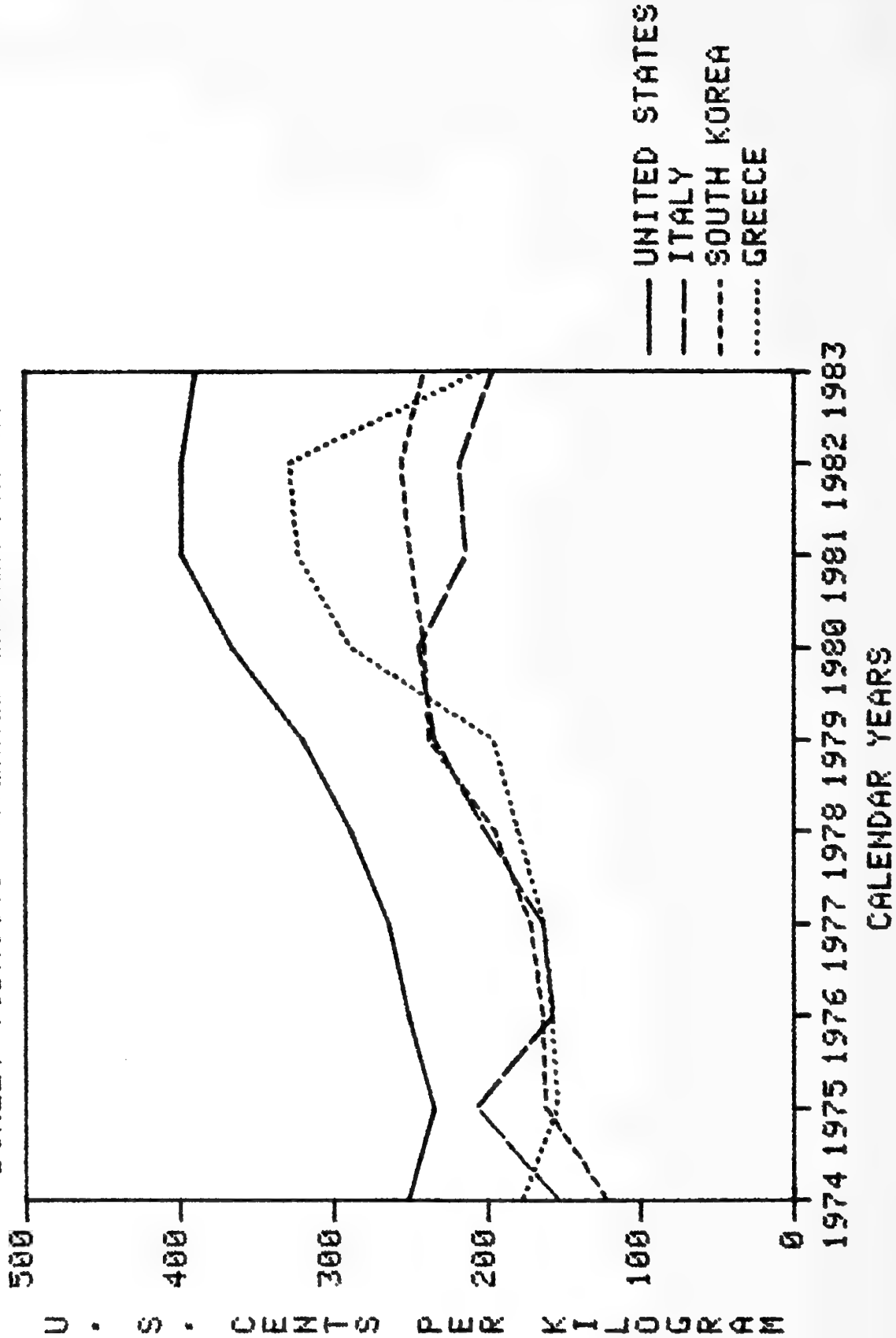


TABLE 11 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1979-1983

COUNTRY	:	CURRENCY/UNIT	:	1979	:	1980	:	1981	:	1982	:	1983
Mexico.....	:	Pesos/kg.	:	32	:	42.5	:	81.5	:	145	:	160
Argentina.....	:	U.S. Cent/kg	:	3.49	:	4.36	:	5.42	:	--	:	--
Italy.....	:	Lire/kg. 2/	:	2,350	:	2,400	:	2,650	:	3,320	:	3,800
Greece.....	:	Drachmas/kg.	:	165.8	:	214.6	:	261	:	300	:	310
Yugoslavia.....	:	Dinars/kg.	:	115	:	130	:	215	:	310	:	--
Malawi.....	:	Tambala/kg.	:	48	:	--	:	--	:	--	:	--
South Africa Rep. of:	:	Cents/kg.	:	246	:	226	:	233	:	477	:	514
Lebanon.....	:	Pound/kg.	:	8.78	:	10.10	:	13.36	:	14.62	:	--
Syria.....	:	Pound/kg.	:	8.53	:	11.51	:	12.45	:	12.45	:	15
Thailand.....	:	Baht/kg.	:	19.25	:	21	:	22.5	:	23	:	24
Turkey.....	:	Lira/kg.	:	113.16	:	151	:	245	:	340	:	565

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 2/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 12 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES,  
1979-1983 (IN U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY :	1979 :	1980 :	1981 :	1982 :	1983 :
Mexico.....:	1.40	1.85	3.32	2.57	0.98
Argentina <u>2/</u> .....:	3.49	4.36	5.42	--	--
Italy <u>3/</u> .....:	2.82	2.81	2.33	2.46	2.36
Greece <u>2/</u> .....:	4.18	5.04	4.71	4.49	3.52
Yugoslavia.....:	6.05	6.66	6.05	6.04	--
Malawi.....:	.59	--	--	--	--
South Africa, Rep. of.....:	2.92	2.91	2.68	2.66	4.62
Lebanon.....:	2.71	2.94	3.10	3.08	--
Syria.....:	2.16	2.93	3.17	3.17	3.82
Thailand.....:	.94	1.03	1.03	1.00	--
Turkey.....:	3.33	2.10	1.90	2.09	2.51

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS AS SUMMARIZED IN TABLE 16. 2/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE. 3/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES,  
1959-1983 (1970 = 100)

YEAR :	ITALY :	GREECE :	YUGOSLAVIA :	SYRIA :	TURKEY
1959.....:	--	47	--	67	47
1960.....:	--	68	--	85	43
1961.....:	--	93	8	94	73
1962.....:	--	93	12	94	106
1963.....:	--	106	19	97	81
1964.....:	--	104	16	100	64
1965.....:	--	104	24	91	80
1966.....:	--	106	26	74	74
1967.....:	74	91	37	89	70
1968.....:	71	89	56	91	74
1969.....:	74	94	75	94	76
1970.....:	100	100	100	100	100
1971.....:	98	108	110	105	103
1972.....:	110	144	121	107	123
1973.....:	118	173	139	118	210
1974.....:	171	252	143	158	283
1975.....:	208	220	191	194	360
1976.....:	187	243	191	203	395
1977.....:	176	280	191	206	467
1978.....:	240	333	228	211	561
1979.....:	251	388	269	253	1,033
1980.....:	230	537	304	341	1,379
1981.....:	283	653	502	369	2,237
1982.....:	354	750	724	369	3,105
1983.....:	406	775	--	445	--

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL  
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE  
MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN  
SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED  
INFORMATION.

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# ORIENTAL TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES

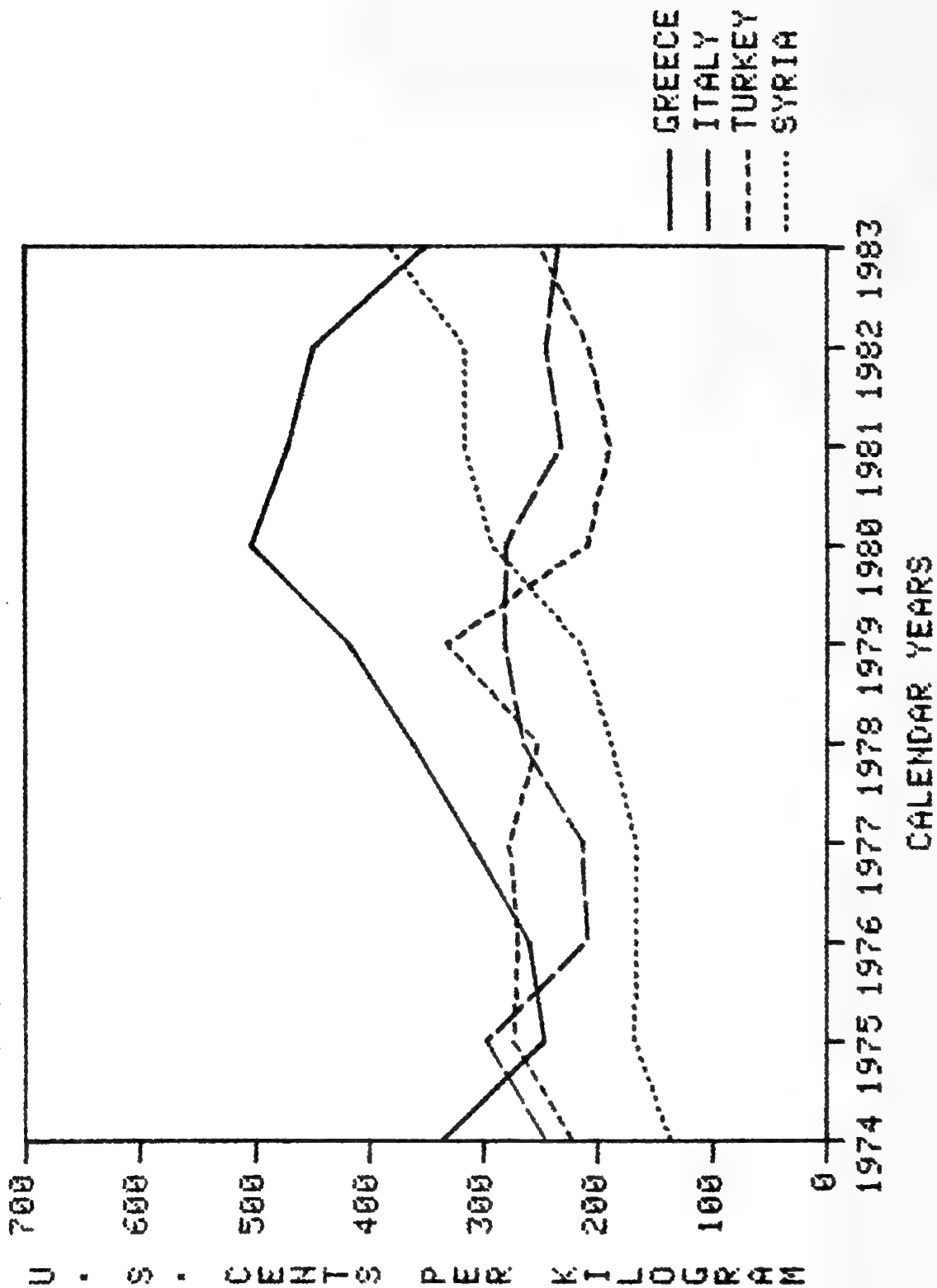


TABLE 14.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-84  
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	INDIA	THAILAND	MALAWI	SOUTH AFRICA	TURKEY
1959.....	95	77	58	94	67	75	103	86
1960.....	103	97	71	87	63	70	79	93
1961.....	109	95	72	91	66	54	76	68
1962.....	123	92	67	101	66	74	71	60
1963.....	124	91	101	101	68	93	82	88
1964.....	119	69	72	107	70	55	91	129
1965.....	98	76	102	106	81	103	80	88
1966.....	99	106	66	87	80	84	64	110
1967.....	104	96	72	105	86	83	79	126
1968.....	90	99	79	109	90	65	111	109
1969.....	95	112	101	107	94	54	110	98
1970.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971.....	90	101	101	107	103	119	94	116
1972.....	92	84	98	124	114	139	90	120
1973.....	92	116	100	110	109	137	85	100
1974.....	104	116	133	137	120	123	98	136
1975.....	114	105	177	108	142	157	80	133
1976.....	112	81	158	104	153	171	98	216
1977.....	100	104	206	124	173	265	121	166
1978.....	106	115	219	146	188	230	131	195
1979.....	80	78	266	135	166	288	143	145
1980.....	94	107	232	130	190	250	104	152
1981.....	108	111	208	143	170	227	83	112
1982.....	103	72	251	155	194	264	104	143
1983.....	75	110	251	176	210	322	111	152
1984.....	86	86	247	134	203	279	116	140
1970 = (METRIC TONS)...	866,794	100,635	150,876	337,096	44,251	22,250	34,360	149,861

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE  
OCTOBER 1984

CONTINUED  
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COUNTRIES  
(1970 = 100)  
(CONTINUED)

YEAR	GREECE	ARGENTINA	ITALY	SOUTH KOREA	PHILIPPINES	MEXICO	WORLD
1959.....	89	42	115	51	52	45	87
1960.....	72	63	89	50	65	68	84
1961.....	83	73	31	56	61	82	78
1962.....	104	68	59	62	71	76	87
1963.....	143	82	83	52	82	54	97
1964.....	152	74	101	88	78	67	104
1965.....	139	79	94	100	66	69	97
1966.....	109	66	93	128	70	66	97
1967.....	129	94	111	117	66	74	104
1968.....	98	93	92	124	85	73	99
1969.....	91	80	100	105	92	99	99
1970.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971.....	95	94	96	113	71	93	99
1972.....	94	111	107	206	55	89	104
1973.....	101	111	119	197	87	92	106
1974.....	90	148	118	170	79	103	115
1975.....	131	147	145	185	78	95	121
1976.....	156	141	138	198	90	102	125
1977.....	132	106	140	257	85	102	126
1978.....	145	80	140	239	80	106	131
1979.....	142	88	174	198	86	121	120
1980.....	130	80	160	164	76	125	115
1981.....	141	65	167	155	82	112	132
1982.....	147	88	182	205	92	119	151
1983.....	146	95	185	179	108	100	133
1984.....	123	97	186	160	90	98	132
1970 = (METRIC TONS)...	89,905	77,667	78,460	56,308	98,800	62,997	4,498,200

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-83  
(1970 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	INDIA	THAILAND	MALAWI	AFRICA	TURKEY
1959.....	91	63	53	79	11	62	17	90
1960.....	97	58	85	85	15	65	43	78
1961.....	97	59	90	101	10	60	38	114
1962.....	91	76	77	135	24	62	71	123
1963.....	99	63	81	142	34	81	77	60
1964.....	100	88	110	150	55	67	63	77
1965.....	91	73	102	129	55	89	69	93
1966.....	107	74	86	74	71	106	68	115
1967.....	111	83	83	116	77	93	82	124
1968.....	117	92	71	109	94	94	91	110
1969.....	113	102	88	114	77	86	116	95
1970.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971.....	93	104	112	116	119	125	82	110
1972.....	119	117	119	166	164	138	93	168
1973.....	121	97	119	173	149	151	100	147
1974.....	128	115	171	168	136	156	71	152
1975.....	111	90	186	163	159	176	56	89
1976.....	114	88	196	166	199	181	97	102
1977.....	124	80	198	157	252	266	55	84
1978.....	137	111	215	157	268	270	66	104
1979.....	111	132	257	138	305	288	49	94
1980.....	117	66	263	153	352	322	64	113
1981.....	114	113	272	219	330	207	54	177
1982.....	111	98	305	204	341	253	35	142
1983.....	102	82	325	174	318	303	31	94
1970 = (METRIC TONS)...	234,192	29,337	54,468	47,906	11,090	19,797	11,048	74,014

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE  
OCTOBER 1984

CONTINUED  
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-83  
(1970 = 100)  
(CONTINUED)

YEAR	GREECE	ARGENTINA	ITALY	SOUTH KOREA	PHILIPPINES	MEXICO	WORLD
1959.....	87	7	107	1	20	8	81
1960.....	93	16	121	3	12	12	85
1961.....	102	23	150	1	44	13	90
1962.....	73	75	170	--	63	41	91
1963.....	95	96	101	2	65	116	93
1964.....	111	78	46	2	91	83	106
1965.....	110	79	35	7	70	48	99
1966.....	125	60	59	54	60	94	98
1967.....	125	75	61	58	72	66	101
1968.....	111	99	63	84	140	42	103
1969.....	110	98	79	96	85	77	101
1970.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971.....	90	114	136	76	120	100	103
1972.....	117	141	202	68	100	136	125
1973.....	71	75	275	119	88	168	127
1974.....	104	51	581	221	89	245	144
1975.....	78	236	530	238	100	162	131
1976.....	86	177	482	226	73	164	135
1977.....	82	170	365	261	67	170	131
1978.....	108	166	395	266	63	242	145
1979.....	86	155	518	182	71	269	140
1980.....	109	124	418	181	53	251	137
1981.....	134	121	682	203	77	167	151
1982.....	111	188	872	169	69	167	149
1983.....	127	209	720	175	54	149	141
1970 = (METRIC TONS).....	64,642	13,980	11,116	18,613	38,246	10,765	984,225

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/  
1976-1983

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
AFGHANISTAN.....	AFGHAN AFGHANIS	0.02222	0.02222	0.02222	.02339	.02247	.02000	.01818	.01818
ALGERIA.....	ALGERIAN DINARS	.24017	.24115	.25215	.25952	.26059	.23171	.21776	.20882
ANGOLA 2/ 3/.....	ANGOLA KWANZAS	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376	.03376
ARGENTINA.....	ARGENTINE PESOS	.00714	.00245	.00126	.00076	.00054	.00023	.00004	.09497
AUSTRALIA.....	AUSTRALIAN DOLLARS	1.2252	1.1090	1.1447	1.1179	1.1395	1.1493	.98290	1.10803
AUSTRIA.....	AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS	.05574	.06051	.06886	.07481	.07729	.06279	.05862	.05567
AZORES.....	PORTUGUESE ESCUDOS	.03309	.02613	.02141	.02008	.01919	.01558	.01098	.00761
BAHAMAS.....	BAHAMIAN DOLLARS	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
BAHRAIN.....	DINAR	2.5278	2.5275	2.5809	2.6214	2.6531	2.6596	2.6596	2.6596
BANGLADESH.....	BANGLADESH TAKA	.06516	.06504	.06660	.06430	.06471	.05560	.04521	.04063
BARBADOS.....	BARBADOS DOLLARS	.49905	.49831	.49719	.49719	.49719	.49719	.49719	.49719
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	BEL-LUX FRANCS	.02590	.02790	.03184	.03411	.03420	.02693	.02189	.01956
BELIZE 2/.....	BRIT. HON. DOLLARS	.50454	.50454	.50454	.50429	.50427	.50429	.50429	.50429
BENIN.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
BERMUDA 2/.....	BERMUDIAN DOLLARS	1.00400	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
BOLIVIA.....	BOLIVIAN PESOS	.050	.050	.050	.04819	.04080	.04080	.01560	.00435
BOTSWANA 2/ 4/.....	BOTSWANA PULAS	1.1500	1.1883	1.2027	1.2276	1.2890	1.1915	.89928	.86881
BRAZIL.....	NEW BRAZILIAN CRUZEIROS	.09368	.07070	.05534	.03710	.01897	.01074	.00557	.00173
BULGARIA 2/.....	BULGARIAN LEVA	1.04167	1.06496	1.14943	1.16279	1.16550	1.07181	1.03093	1.00050
BURMA.....	BURMESE KYATS	.14772	.14014	.14566	.15036	.15132	.13684	.12810	.12539
BURUNDI.....	BURUNDIAN FRANCS	.01159	.01111	.01111	.01111	.01111	.01111	.01111	.01076
CAMBODIA.....	CAMBODIAN RIELS	.00061	.00061	.00453	.00061	.00061	.00061	.00061	.00061
CAMEROON.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00378	.00368	.00262
CANADA.....	CANADIAN DOLLARS	1.01420	.94029	.87665	.85368	.85521	.83410	.81057	.81142
CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
CHAD.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
CHILE 5/.....	CHILEAN PESOS	.07660	.04645	.03159	.02685	.02564	.02564	.01964	.01268
CHINA 2/.....	PEOPLE'S YUANS	.52632	.55279	.61275	.65920	.66738	.58651	.52946	.48403
TAIWAN.....	NEW TAIWAN DOLLARS	.02632	.02632	.02699	.02774	.02782	.02650	.02462	.02491
COLUMBIA.....	COLUMBIAN PESOS	.02859	0.2708	.02548	.02348	.02115	.01835	.01560	.01268
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
COSTA RICA.....	COSTA RICAN COLONES	.11669	.11669	.11669	.11669	.11669	.04595	.02661	.02433
CYPRUS.....	CYPRIO POUNDS	2.4371	2.4510	2.6796	2.8220	2.8337	2.3829	2.1071	1.9015
CZECHOSLOVAKIA 2/.....	CZECH. KORUNAS	.08818	.08897	.09398	.09488	.10449	.09823	.09116	.08703
DENMARK.....	DANISH KRONER	.16543	.16658	.18134	.19008	.17743	.14038	.12001	.10935
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	DOMINICAN PESOS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
ECUADOR.....	ECUADORIAN SUARES	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
EGYPT.....	EGYPTIAN POUNDS	2.5556	2.5556	2.5556	1.4286	1.4286	1.4286	1.4286	1.20236
EL SALVADOR.....	SALVADORAN COLONES	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400	.400
EQUATORIAL GUINEA 2/ 6/.....	EQ. GUIN. EKUELE	.01468	.01216	.01399	.02958	.01290	.01053	.00837	.00643
ETHIOPIA 7/.....	ETHIOPIAN BIRR	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48309	.48662

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/  
1976-1983

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
FIJI ISLANDS.....	FIJIAN DOLLARS	1.1111	1.0904	1.1812	1.1968	1.2234	1.1721	1.0731	1.0730
FINLAND.....	FINNISH MARKKAA	.25877	.24818	.24288	.25672	.26809	.23173	.20745	.17953
FRANCE.....	FRENCH FRANCS	.20922	.20353	.22159	.23505	.23663	.18401	.15215	.13121
GABON.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
GAMBIA.....	GAMBIAN DALASIS	.4516	.4364	.4799	.5304	.5816	.5070	.4376	.36364
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	DEUTSCHE MARKS	.39714	.4307	.49786	.54558	.55015	.44248	.41210	.39165
GHANA.....	NEW GHANIAN CEDIS	.8696	.8696	.6602	.3636	.3636	.3636	.3636	.2899
GREECE.....	GREEK DRACHMAS	.02734	.02714	.02729	.02696	.02347	.01805	.01497	.01136
GRENADA.....	EAST CARIBBEAN DOLLARS	.38245	.37037	.37037	.37037	.37037	.37037	.37037	.37037
GUATEMALA.....	GUATEMALAN QUETZAL	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.0
GUINEA 2/.....	GUINEAN SYLI	.04675	.04706	.05225	.05260	.05283	.04728	.04405	.04290
GUAYANA.....	GUAYANESE DOLLARS	.39216	.39216	.39216	.39216	.39216	.35556	.35556	.33400
HAITI.....	HAITIAN GOURDES	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20
HONDURAS.....	HONDURAN LEMPTRAS	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
HONG KONG 2/.....	HONG KONG DOLLARS	.21088	.21349	.20912	.19920	.19369	.17777	.15038	.12845
HUNGARY 2/.....	HUNGARIAN FORINTS	.04792	.04931	.05627	.04924	.04230	.02907	.02573	.02246
ICELAND.....	ICELANDIC KORONA	.00549	.00503	.003689	.002836	.20844	.13842	.08096	.04025
INDIA.....	INDIAN RUPEES	.11161	.11443	.12206	.123	.127	.115	.11549	.09902
INDONESIA.....	INDONESIAN RUPIAHS	.00241	.00241	.00226	.00161	.00160	.00158	.00158	.00110
IRAN.....	IRANIAN RIALS	.01424	.01416	.01419	.01419	.01416	.01277	.01196	.01158
IRAQ.....	IRAQI DINARS	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.3862	3.2169	3.2169
IRELAND.....	IRISH POUNDS	1.8061	.17448	1.9190	2.0476	2.0580	1.6167	1.4222	1.2482
ISRAEL.....	ISRAELI POUNDS	.12536	.09561	.05724	.03931	.19516	.08748	.04121	.01779
ITALY.....	ITALIAN LIRE	.00120	.00113	.00118	.00120	.00117	.00088	.00074	.00062
IVORY COAST.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
JAMAICA.....	JAMAICAN DOLLARS	1.10	1.10	.7274	.5660	.5613	.5614	.56136	.51754
JAPAN.....	JAPANESE YEN	.00337	.00372	.00475	.00456	.00441	.00454	.00402	.00421
JORDAN.....	JORDANIAN DINARS	3.0115	3.0373	.32620	3.3270	3.3478	3.0654	2.8392	2.7550
KENYA.....	KENYAN SHILLINGS	.1195	.12082	.12938	.13377	.13477	.11050	.09156	.07512
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	KOREAN WON	0.00207	0.00207	0.00207	0.00207	0.00165	0.00147	0.00137	0.00129
KUWAIT.....	KUWAITI DINARS	3.4203	3.4898	3.6362	3.6203	3.6993	3.5878	3.4737	3.4309
LAOS 2/.....	LAOTIAN KIP	.00495	.00204	.00253	.06188	.08333	.03448	.2886	.00926
LEBANON.....	LEBANESE POUNDS	.34439	.32584	.33836	.30838	.29103	.23181	.21081	.22078
LESOTHO.....	SO. AFRICAN RANDS	1.1500	1.1500	1.1525	1.20598	1.33333	1.05396	.90009	1.0836
LIBERIA.....	LIBERIAN DOLLARS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.100	1.00	1.00	1.0
LIBYA.....	LIBYAN DINARS	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778	3.3778
MADAGASCAR.....	MALAGASY FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.03680	.00223
MALAWI.....	MALAWI KWACHAS	1.09529	1.10754	1.18511	1.22414	1.23138	1.11682	1.11694	1.11748
MALAYSIA.....	MALAYSIAN DOLLARS	.39345	.40629	.43178	.45695	.45937	.43401	.42819	.43079
MALI.....	MALIAN FRANCS	.00209	.00204	.00222	.00235	.00237	.00184	.00152	.00131
MALTA AND GOZO.....	MALTESE POUNDS	2.3534	2.3688	2.5974	2.7911	2.8962	2.5894	2.4282	2.3135
MARTINIQUE 2/.....	FRENCH FRANCC	.20922	.21053	.23810	.25974	.22676	.18018	.14085	.12195
MAURITANIA.....	MAU. OUGUIYAS	.02224	.02189	.02167	.02179	.02178	.02072	.01917	.01818
MAURITIUS.....	MAURITIAN RUPEES	.14965	.15152	.16284	.15621	.13005	.11000	.09175	.08536

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/  
1976-1983

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
MEXICO.....	MEXICAN PESOS	.06483	.04430	.04392	.04385	.04357	.04079	.01774	.00615
MOROCCO.....	MOROCCAN DIRHAMS	.22628	.22205	.24	.25647	.25402	.19334	.16603	.14062
MOZAMBIQUE 2/.....	MOZAMBIQUE METICAL	.03187	.03047	.03079	.03061	.03061	.02755	.02632	.02500
NEPAL.....	NEPALESE RUPEES	.0800	.0800	.08276	.08333	.08333	.08091	.07551	.06875
NETHERLANDS.....	NETH. GUILDERS	.37821	.40745	.46224	.49850	.50299	.40077	.37450	.35038
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	NETH. ANT. GUILDERS	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556	.55556	.5556	.55866
NEW ZEALAND.....	N.Z. DOLLARS	.99640	.9708	1.0229	1.0229	1.02743	1.14943	1.14943	1.49522
NICARAGUA.....	NIC. CORDOBAS	.14232	.14232	.14232	.10848	.09950	.09950	.09950	.09950
NIGER.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
NIGERIA 8/.....	NIGERIAN NAIRIS	1.5959	1.5514	1.5745	1.6591	1.8297	1.6292	1.4854	1.3823
NORWAY.....	NORWEGIAN KRONER	.18327	.18785	.19076	.19747	.20247	.17423	.17423	.13705
OMAN 2/.....	OMANIAN RIYALS	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89603
PAKISTAN.....	PAKISTAN RUPEES	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.10101	.07624
PANAMA.....	PAN. BALBOAS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	KINA	1.2620	1.2640	1.4117	1.4053	1.4916	1.4871	1.3559	1.18568
PARAGUAY.....	PARA. GUARANIS	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00794	.00310
PERU.....	PERUVIAN SOLES	.01741	.01193	.00640	.00445	.00346	.00234	.00143	.00062
PHILIPPINES.....	PHILIPPINE PESOS	.13429	.135	.13559	1.355	.13313	.12559	.11710	.08998
POLAND 2/.....	POLISH ZLOTYS	.05020	.05020	.03138	.03250	.03230	.02865	.01134	.01027
PORTUGAL.....	PORTUGUESE ESCUDOS	.03309	.02613	.02276	.02044	.01998	.01625	.01258	.00903
QATAR.....	QATARIAN RIYALS	.25238	.25259	.25795	.26506	.27346	.27473	.27473	.27473
ROMANIA 2/.....	ROMANIAN LEI	.08418	.08418	.08418	.08418	.08418	.09183	.09183	.07241
RWANDA.....	RWANDAN FRANCS	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01077	.01042
SAUDI ARABIA.....	S.A. RIYALS	.28329	.28368	.29415	.29755	.30060	.29563	.29177	.28946
SENEGAL.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
SIERRA LEONE.....	S.L. LEONES	.9031	.8728	.9523	.9453	.9528	.8639	.8078	.5958
SINGAPORE.....	SINGAPORAN DOLLARS	.40473	.40994	.43975	.45985	.46703	.47333	.46729	.47324
SOMALI.....	SOMALI SHILLINGS	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886	.15886
SOUTH AFRICA.....	SO. AFRICAN RANDS	.11500	1.1500	1.1500	1.1879	1.2854	1.1490	.9228	.8991
SPAIN.....	SPANISH PESETAS	.01495	.01316	.01304	.01490	.01395	.01083	.00910	.00697
SRI LANKA.....	SRI LANKA RUPEES	.11822	.10925	.06407	.06423	.06048	.05195	.04801	.04250
SUDAN.....	SUDANESE POUNDS	2.8716	2.8716	2.6619	2.3542	2.0000	1.8693	1.0658	1.30005
SURINAM 9/.....	SURINAM GUILDERS	.56022	.56022	.56022	.56022	.56497	.56022	.56497	.56497
SWEDEN.....	SWEDISH KRONAR	.22957	.22131	.22131	.23326	.23643	.19750	.15917	.13043
SWITZERLAND.....	SWISS FRANC	.40006	.41606	.55928	.60143	.59705	.50924	.49254	.47639
SYRIA.....	SYRIAN POUNDS	.25723	.25316	.25316	.25316	.25478	.25478	.25478	.25478
TANZANIA.....	TAN. SHILLINGS	.11934	.12086	.13005	.12121	.12203	.12064	.10714	.08879
THAILAND.....	THAI BAHT	.04902	.04902	.04917	.04897	.04884	.04583	.04348	.04348
TOGO.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.....	TRIN. & TOB. DOLLARS	.41024	.41667	.41667	.41667	.41644	.41667	.41667	.41667
TUNISIA.....	TUNISIAN DINARS	2.33209	2.3310	2.40269	2.46002	2.46914	2.02511	1.69291	1.47384
TURKEY.....	TURKISH LIRAS	.06229	.05555	.04118	.03218	.01315	.00775	.00615	.00444
UGANDA.....	UGANDAN SHILLINGS	.11951	.12098	.13031	.13389	.13470	.01290	.01058	.00650
U.S.S.R. 2/ SOVIET UNION.....	SOVIET RUBLES	1.33333	1.38332	1.54679	1.54679	1.51515	1.41844	1.34228	1.29116
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	U.A.E. DIRHAMS	.25297	.25619	.25832	.26208	.26973	.27241	.27241	.27241

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/  
1976-1983

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
UNITED KINGDOM.....	(BRIT.) LBS. STERL.								
UPPER VOLTA.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	1.8062	1.7455	1.9195	2.1216	2.3263	2.0279	1.7505	1.46220
URUGUAY 10/.....	URUGUAYAN PESOS	.00418	.00407	.00443	.00470	.00473	.00368	.00304	.00262
VENEZUELA.....	VENZ. BOLIVARES	.29455	.21053	.16327	.12629	.10917	.09199	.05882	.02895
VIENTNAM 2/.....	VIET. PIASTRES	.23311	.23296	.23296	.23296	.23296	.23296	.23296	.23269
		.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132	.00132
WESTERN SOMOA.....	TALA	1.2547	1.2706	1.3584	1.2205	1.0876	.9649	.9649	.9649
YEMEN, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.....	SO. YEMENI DINARS	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952	2.8952
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC.....	YEMENI RIALS	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918	.21918
YUGOSLAVIA.....	YUGOSLAV DINARS	.05497	.05464	.05364	.05264	.04014	.02816	.01948	.01077
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF.....	ZAIRIAN ZAIRES	1.2392	1.16686	1.19617	.58737	.35714	.22810	.17391	.07759
ZAMBIA.....	ZAMBIAN KWACHAS	1.2603	1.3161	1.2704	1.2845	1.2845	1.16279	1.06304	.92825
ZIMBABWE 2/.....	ZIMBABWE DOLLARS	1.54107	1.54107	1.54107	1.35117	1.60360	1.40056	1.30259	1.01061

1/ BASED ON INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND'S INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS. RATES ARE YEARLY AVERAGES EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. 2/ BASED ON U.S. TREASURY REPORTING RATES OF EXCHANGE. RATES ARE AS OF NOVEMBER 30, OF THE YEAR SHOWN AND ARE EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. 3/ THE KWANZA REPLACED THE ESCUDO DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 4/ THE PULAS REPLACED THE SOUTH AFRICAN RAND DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 5/ ESCUDOS SHOWN IN FT 5-77 OCTOBER 1977 "WORLD TOBACCO PRICES" CONVERT TO PESOS AT THE RATE OF 1,000 ESCUDOS EQUAL 1 PESO. 6/ THE-EKUELE REPLACED THE PESETA DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 7/ THE BIRR REPLACED THE DOLLAR DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 8/ THE NAIRA EQUAL TO ONE-HALF POUND ADOPTED JANUARY 1, 1973. 9/ THE SURINAM GUILDER REPLACED THE NETH. ANT. FLORIN DURING 1977. THE EXCHANGE RATE DID NOT CHANGE. 10/ THE NEW PESO EQUAL TO 1,000 OLD PESOS ADOPTED JULY 1, 1975.

SOURCE: INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY.

OCTOBER 1984

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DEC 18 '84

tobacco

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

FT-11-84  
November 1984

## WORLD TOBACCO SITUATION

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## SUMMARY

U.S. exports of leaf tobacco were up 38 percent in September 1984 to 18,022 metric tons valued at \$106.9 million. Cumulative leaf exports for January-September 1984 were 135,165 tons valued at \$846 million, a drop of 7 percent from the comparable period last year. Flue-cured tobacco exports are running 1 percent below last year's pace; however, burley exports are 20 percent behind those of last year.

U.S. leaf tobacco imports for consumption for September 1984 rose 19 percent to 15,128 tons valued at \$44.9 million. However, cumulative tobacco imports, at 143,255 tons valued at \$426 million, were down 25 percent from last year's record level.

World's tobacco highlights include:

- Australia's tobacco consumption in 1984 is at lowest level since 1968.
- Indonesia's imports of U.S. leaf are expected to increase this year.
- Japan is reducing leaf imports and expanding exports to lower stocks.
- Malaysia's imports of U.S. tobacco are expected to be high in 1984.
- Soviet Union's leaf imports will be down in 1984, due to last year's high carryover.
- Spain's leaf imports from the United States in 1984 are expected expand 30 percent.
- India's tobacco exports could be 14 percent higher in 1984.
- Philippines smokers are shifting to low-priced cigarettes because of inflation.
- Yugoslavia's cigarette output expected to fall slightly this year.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Australian consumption of tobacco in 1983 fell to its lowest level in 15 years. Tobacco use is currently declining in that Southern Hemisphere nation 5 percent a year. This falloff in consumption has resulted in a buildup of manufacturers' stocks of quota leaf beyond normal requirements. As a result, the Australian Tobacco Board initiated quota shortsells in an effort to reduce stocks. The Board is concerned with the impact of the rising cigarette excise taxes and state licensing fees on tobacco consumption, and considers that its administration of the stabilization plan and achievements of the plan goals are inhibited. The objective: reduce stocks to the equivalent of 13 month's usage by the end of 1988.

Indonesian imports of U.S. leaf are likely to increase in 1984 because of inadequate stocks held by the small kretek cigarette manufacturers, the increased market share of large producers, and a recent agreement to produce a major brand of American-blend cigarettes in Indonesia.

The increase in kretek cigarette consumption will likely be 2.5 percent in 1984, compared to a 10-percent gain in 1983. Kreteks will continue to dominate the Indonesian cigarette market at approximately 67 billion cigarettes out of a total of 95 billion produced.

Japan Salt and Tobacco Corporation (JTS) is reducing imports and expanding exports in order to further reduce the surplus of domestic leaf. The exports are mainly poorer quality leaf and leaf used in producing Japanese brands under foreign contracts. When superior quality leaf is available at prices that are low enough to cover interest and storage costs, JTS makes leaf import purchases in excess of normal needs. JTS bought higher than normal levels of 1982 burley crop from the United States during the April-March 1983/84 year. Therefore, imports during 1984/85 are expected to decline. Imports from Asian countries which produce leaf similar to Japan's are expected to decline even more. In 1985/86, Japanese imports of U.S. leaf are expected to return to the 1983/84 level.

Malaysia's imports of U.S. tobacco are likely to reach 6,000 tons in 1984, the highest level since 1978, despite the increasing strength of the U.S. dollar against the Malaysian ringgit. United States continues to dominate the Malaysian tobacco import market, with small amounts coming from the Philippines, Brazil, and Zimbabwe. For the January-September 1984 period, U.S. leaf exports totaled 3,371 tons worth \$24.6 million, up 50 percent in quantity from the year earlier.

The increased imports by Malaysia result from reduced tobacco output caused by heavy flooding in the east coast of the peninsula, the country's key tobacco growing area.

Soviet Union's imports of unmanufactured tobacco are expected to drop slightly to 90,000 tons in 1984 as a result of last year's high carryover. However, the level of imported cigarettes could be maintained or even increased. Bulgaria was both the leading supplier of leaf and cigarettes in 1983. Tobacco demand keeps rising steadily in the face of a weak government campaign against smoking. With good supplies of raw tobacco, the Soviet Union is projected to produce 385 billion cigarettes in 1984, some 3 million above plan. Gains could be greater, but transportation bottlenecks and inadequate processing and storage facilities will throttle output.

Spain's unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1984 are projected to drop 4.5 percent to 66,200 tons in response to a decline in manufacturer's use. However, imports from the United States -- mostly flue-cured and burley blends -- are expected to grow 30 percent because of increased demand for domestically produced American-blend cigarettes. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1984 (January through August) reached 21,404 tons valued at \$152.4 million -- making Spain the U.S. leading tobacco market.

#### WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The demand of Canadian tobacco this year is severely reduced by ample world supplies of tobacco and declining domestic consumption of manufactured tobacco products. The Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers Council agreed again in 1984 to establish a program permitting flue-cured tobacco export sales at levels below the domestic price. Also, the Ontario provincial government has offered for the first time an export subsidy for Ontario-produced flue-cured tobacco. Canadian tobacco exports in 1983 were off more than 15 percent from the 1982 level.

India's exports of unmanufactured tobacco during January-August 1984 rose to 59,896 tons, up 14.4 percent compared to the corresponding 1983 period. The per unit value of tobacco exports averaged 21.30 rupees (US\$1.79) per kilogram, compared to 20.95 rupees (US\$2.07) in the same 1983 period. Total exports of unmanufactured tobacco during 1984 are expected to be about 80,000 tons versus 83,488 tons last year.

Exports of manufactured tobacco during January-August 1984 were 15,013 tons, up 97.5 percent from the same period last year. The increase resulted mainly from substantial rise in shipments of hookah tobacco paste to Saudi Arabia.

In the Philippines, there has been a shift in consumer preference from expensive cigarettes to medium-and low-priced brands, as a result of devaluation of the peso. This has led to price inflation while eroding, the consumers' purchasing power. However, increased prices have no apparent impact on aggregate cigarette demand. Because lower quantities of United States leaf are used for blending in medium-and low-priced cigarette, U.S. leaf usage is declining.

Exports of Philippine tobacco are being encouraged by the recent suspension of the 30-percent tax on exports. Also, more competitive prices can be offered through the devaluation of the peso.

Yugoslavia's production of cigarettes in 1984 is expected to total around 58,400 million pieces, compared to 58,941 million pieces last year. During 1983, the industry used 56,863 tons of domestic fermented leaf and 2,303 tons of imports. Most of the tobacco used by manufacturers went into cigarette production. Per capita consumption of cigarettes in 1983 increased to 2,555 cigarettes, compared to 2,270 in 1982.

Yugoslavia's exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1983 are placed at a record level of 28,147 tons, while imports totaled 8,138 tons. This year, exports of unmanufactured tobacco are expected to be down significantly, indicating increased use of domestic tobacco leaf by the tobacco industry in meeting the growing demand for cigarettes.

#### U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Flue-cured market report -- The 1984 auction sales of U.S. flue-cured tobacco for the first 55 days of the season (through November 1, 1984) totaled 922.3 million pounds, and averaged \$180.97 per 100 pounds. During the same period last year, 881.9 million pounds were sold at an average price of \$178.13 per 100 pounds. So far this year, 17.2 percent of tobacco offered has gone under loan, compared with 17.9 percent during the same 55-day period last year.

#### U.S. TRADE SUMMARY

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during September 1984 reached 18,022 tons valued at \$106.9 million, an increase of 38 percent in quantity from September 1983. West Germany was the leading market with 4,847 tons, followed by Egypt with 2,674 tons.

Cumulative unmanufactured tobacco exports for January-September were 135,165 tons worth \$846 million, down 7 percent in quantity from the same 1983 period. The flue-cured share of exports was 56 percent, while the burley share was 20 percent. Spain was the top market with 21,404 tons, followed by West Germany (18,842) and Italy (12,963).

Flue-cured tobacco exports in September 1984 were 10,360 tons valued \$70.3 million, up 26 percent in volume from September 1983. For the January-September period, exports were 76,011 tons valued at \$512.9 million, a drop of 1 percent from the same period last year. Major markets were Spain (16,307 tons), West Germany (10,324), and Italy (6,943).

Burley leaf exports during September 1984 totaled 2,643 tons worth \$26 million, compared to 1,371 tons exported in September 1983. Cumulative exports for January-September 1984 stood at 27,179 tons (\$199.7 million), a drop of 20 percent from a year ago. Italy was the major purchaser with 5,310 tons, followed by West Germany (4,986) and Japan (4,845).

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) during January-September 1984 were 31,975 tons valued at \$133.4 million, down 10 percent in quantity from the year-earlier period in 1983. Stems, trimmings, and scrap accounted for 61 percent of these exports.

U.S. cigarette exports during September 1984 were 5.31 billion pieces, valued at \$108.8 million, a slight drop from the 5.32 billion exported in September 1983. Cumulative exports for the January-September period totaled 40.6 billion valued at \$798 million, a decline of 11 percent in volume from the same 1983 period. Leading destinations were Belgium (8.1 billion pieces), Hong Kong (4.96 billion), Japan (4.89 billion), and Saudi Arabia (4.76).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during September 1984 were 15,128 tons valued at \$44.9 million, up 19 percent in volume from September 1983. Oriental imports totaled 7,362 tons, while stemmed cigarette leaf were 3,127 tons.

Cumulative imports for January-September 1984 were 143,255 tons valued at \$426 million, a drop of 25 percent from a year ago. Oriental leaf imports dropped 7 percent to 57,674 tons. Imports of stemmed cigarette leaf totaled 31,441 tons, compared to only 789 tons in 1983.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") were 11,990 tons valued at \$31.1 million in September 1984, compared to 4,225 tons valued at \$9.3 million a year earlier. Cumulative imports for January-September 1984 rose 181,491 tons worth \$558.4 million, an increase of 9 percent in volume from the same year-earlier period.

The largest category was oriental leaf with 73,490 tons followed by "other cigarette leaf" category with 58,270 tons. These two categories represented 73 percent of total imports for January-September 1984.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	September		January-September		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast
<b>Exports...</b>						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	13,078	18,022	145,920	135,165	237,888	220,000
\$1,000...:	87,514	106,869	874,956	846,013	1,461,668	1,386,000
\$/M.T....:	6,692	5,903	5,996	6,259	6,144	6,300
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc.:	5.3	5.3	45.4	40.6	60.7	58.0
\$1,000...:	102,728	108,825	831,970	798,136	1,125,714	1,110,000
<b>Imports for Consumption</b>						
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>1/</u>						
MT.....:	12,694	15,127	192,637	143,256	239,178	195,000
\$1,000...:	36,639	44,906	606,719	426,098	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T....:	2,886	2,969	3,150	2,974	3,109	3,100
<b>General Imports</b>						
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>1/</u>						
MT.....:	4,225	11,990	166,508	181,491	208,597	210,000
\$1,000...:	9,337	31,082	524,916	558,367	636,854	672,000
\$/M.T....:	2,210	2,592	3,152	3,077	3,053	3,200
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports from CBI Countries in MT <u>1/</u></b>						
Imports for						
consump :	896	338	9,753	19,540	11,750	22,000
General :	238	338	8,554	10,408	9,365	11,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

November 1984

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9494.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-SEP		SEP	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED				
UNSTEMMED	16,537	15,483	97,408	95,995
STEMMED	59,896	60,528	399,190	416,859
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	75,433	75,011	496,598	512,854
BURLEY				
UNSTEMMED	4,441	5,087	25,019	31,487
STEMMED	29,566	22,092	217,922	168,248
TOTAL BURLEY	34,006	27,179	242,941	199,735
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	5,484	4,774	24,161	22,419
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	255	549	1,270	2,849
MARYLAND	3,160	902	20,923	5,854
GREEN RIVER	13	27	69	129
ONE SUCKER	43	13	205	46
BLACK FAT	405	863	2,527	5,957
CIGAR LEAF				
CIGAR WRAPPER	256	626	5,483	16,956
CIGAR BINDER	66	61	255	192
CIGAR FILLER	115	101	490	861
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	437	789	7,228	18,009
PERIQUE	88	17	662	130
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	5,346	4,546	40,891	34,183
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	20,249	19,494	37,480	43,848
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	145,920	135,165	874,956	846,013

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
NOVEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEP			SEP		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,587	2,908	20,765	23,057	196	583
DENMARK	7,004	5,445	33,773	25,623	1,287	1,633
FRANCE	2,393	1,021	12,368	5,632	301	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	19,904	18,842	122,239	111,828	247	4,847
GREECE	1,395	1,005	19,253	7,644	0	0
IRELAND	823	1,952	3,546	13,612	0	348
ITALY	14,271	12,963	85,967	83,952	0	34
NETHERLANDS	9,345	7,308	53,238	47,029	498	842
UNITED KINGDOM	7,045	8,625	36,492	47,780	2,114	963
TOTAL EC	65,767	60,067	378,640	361,157	4,643	9,249
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	11,769	5,665	69,497	42,911	0	351
SPAIN	16,775	21,406	117,643	152,431	1,405	0
THAILAND	4,136	5,602	23,664	41,303	0	0
SWITZERLAND	5,783	5,518	37,382	30,613	1,077	1,399
EGYPT	8,362	4,677	35,032	20,184	0	2,674
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,684	0	0
PHILIPPINES	6,532	1,668	37,258	12,229	140	270
INDONESIA	574	2,065	4,097	12,831	167	0
AUSTRALIA	2,778	2,219	18,007	15,816	360	1,136
MALAYSIA	2,249	3,371	15,544	24,615	843	180
SWEDEN	3,442	3,446	18,331	18,003	1,312	373
FINLAND	2,129	1,844	13,997	13,412	510	1,349
CANADA	1,951	1,992	11,917	6,828	117	346
CHILE	23	23	39	81	0	11
HONG KONG	1,352	2,915	7,795	17,894	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	661	866	9,690	12,425	87	320
NEW ZEALAND	627	780	3,314	6,334	112	124
ALGERIA	1,751	0	8,957	0	0	2
NORWAY	2,133	1,374	11,676	7,826	608	0
AUSTRIA	743	322	4,652	1,614	574	569
BULGARIA	1,977	8	12,411	62	520	30
POLAND	0	381	0	1,571	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0
SINGAPORE	567	551	2,538	3,508	71	107
ECUADOR	154	115	751	900	0	1
TOTAL	74,470	69,920	464,193	451,076	7,902	8,104
REST OF WORLD						
	5,683	5,178	32,123	33,780	532	669
WORLD TOTAL	145,920	135,165	874,956	845,013	13,078	18,022
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
NOVEMBER 1984						

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEP			SEP		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	1984 1/	QUANTITY	1984 1/	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1983	1984 1/	1983
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,965	1,121	12,303	156	195	1,088
DENMARK	3,598	2,574	24,334	958	968	6,752
FRANCE	117	43	666	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	11,358	10,324	74,262	110	1,995	723
GREECE	1,327	932	9,807	0	0	0
IRELAND	449	1,556	3,094	0	348	0
ITALY	7,543	6,943	47,208	0	11	0
NETHERLANDS	4,244	3,053	27,223	0	458	0
UNITED KINGDOM	5,204	6,424	35,564	2,114	692	14,925
<b>TOTAL EC</b>	<b>35,804</b>	<b>32,971</b>	<b>234,461</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>4,667</b>	<b>23,489</b>
						<b>32,300</b>
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>						
JAPAN	182	554	95	0	351	0
SPAIN	13,050	16,307	89,798	1,370	0	9,533
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,018	4,455	16,126	0	0	0
EGYPT	4,801	2,763	24,578	0	1,367	0
SWITZERLAND	900	2,037	5,926	109	712	821
MALAYSIA	1,120	2,427	9,008	118	260	882
PHILIPPINES	1,763	495	13,287	9	121	78
AUSTRALIA	2,149	1,904	15,832	200	151	1,565
FINLAND	1,448	1,458	10,257	410	313	2,575
SWEDEN	1,834	1,479	12,168	900	1,263	5,967
ALGERIA	1,242	0	5,986	0	0	0
INDONESIA	370	293	3,024	112	0	865
CANADA	1,567	350	9,870	8	0	58
NEW ZEALAND	405	519	2,906	83	0	627
HONG KONG	979	1,814	5,656	0	301	0
NORWAY	1,660	707	9,041	406	413	2,336
AUSTRIA	649	244	4,473	515	30	2,405
POLAND	0	51	0	0	0	190
BULGARIA	874	0	6,017	320	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,013</b>	<b>39,973</b>	<b>244,049</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>5,283</b>	<b>31,410</b>
						<b>34,763</b>
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>3,067</b>	<b>18,088</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>2,118</b>
						<b>3,245</b>
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>76,433</b>	<b>76,011</b>	<b>496,598</b>	<b>8,211</b>	<b>10,360</b>	<b>57,017</b>
						<b>70,308</b>

NOTES: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
NOVEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEP				SEP			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	972	1,088	6,603	8,439	33	270	191	1,913
DENMARK	996	750	6,811	5,751	296	257	1,946	2,047
FRANCE	271	360	2,062	2,129	1	0	10	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	4,821	4,986	34,410	35,713	72	1,816	555	13,840
GREECE	10	6	84	55	0	0	0	0
ITALY	6,596	5,310	37,945	37,277	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	465	160	3,117	1,316	0	37	0	320
UNITED KINGDOM	20	49	112	418	0	14	0	127
<b>TOTAL EC</b>	<b>14,152</b>	<b>12,709</b>	<b>91,146</b>	<b>91,098</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>18,247</b>
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	39,736	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2,523	1,368	17,919	10,985	36	277	285	2,164
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	15,103	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	2	1,508	21	9,392	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,428	1,040	22,369	8,227	131	149	1,200	1,257
SWEDEN	756	822	5,513	6,670	413	0	2,962	0
EGYPT	1,346	760	7,185	4,078	0	620	0	3,321
HONG KONG	280	522	2,071	4,528	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	270	119	1,966	898	66	0	524	0
SPAIN	41	158	326	1,308	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA	600	0	3,787	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	300	162	2,620	1,655	28	22	260	200
ALGERIA	500	0	2,930	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA	37	66	253	378	0	1	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18,745</b>	<b>13,518</b>	<b>143,950</b>	<b>102,959</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>5,231</b>	<b>6,947</b>
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>7,844</b>	<b>5,677</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>826</b>
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>34,006</b>	<b>27,179</b>	<b>242,941</b>	<b>199,735</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>3,643</b>	<b>10,393</b>	<b>26,020</b>

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
NOVEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-SEP				SEP			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	45,396	40,562	831,970	798,136	5,318	5,308	102,728	108,825
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	17	13	296	208	2	1	30	18
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	78	74	6,180	6,112	13	7	1,071	665
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	804	897	4,796	5,378	98	92	542	501
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	383	327	3,452	2,730	51	47	437	429
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	3,225	3,218	21,949	23,472	118	59	758	510
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	4,945	6,621	12,427	14,975	152	709	564	1,491
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	99	99	881,069	851,010	99	99	106,131	112,439

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
NOVEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEP				SEP			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)</b>								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	9,934	8,112	191,633	166,755	915	1,537	18,237	33,419
DENMARK	30	29	574	618	5	0	93	0
FRANCE	27	2	532	36	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	858	700	16,635	14,233	100	9	1,993	210
GREECE	19	16	322	326	2	0	40	0
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	68	41	1,315	823	0	8	0	165
NETHERLANDS	1,100	1,041	21,458	19,516	186	125	3,670	2,756
UNITED KINGDOM	21	10	395	193	0	0	2	1
TOTAL EC	12,207	9,951	235,834	202,500	1,208	1,679	24,035	36,555
<b>OTHER MAJOR MARKETS</b>								
HONG KONG	4,961	4,961	89,722	96,989	704	761	13,357	15,769
SAUDI ARABIA	4,399	4,758	92,259	106,858	876	527	19,788	11,887
JAPAN	3,972	4,892	57,399	74,621	531	448	7,943	6,922
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,069	994	19,394	20,608	94	49	1,852	1,043
LEBANON	1,974	2,238	37,756	44,743	55	4	870	73
PANAMA	1,495	1,039	27,612	22,113	115	298	2,178	6,375
SINGAPORE	1,917	1,957	33,721	37,339	180	246	3,145	4,812
EGYPT	1,204	1,458	22,183	30,022	288	210	5,874	4,645
MALAYSIA	833	172	10,199	2,229	68	8	1,050	156
COLOMBIA	589	191	8,837	3,456	18	44	319	788
KUWAIT	1,068	985	21,418	21,722	35	82	632	1,812
LIBYA	238	0	2,754	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	887	867	15,952	15,338	355	325	6,332	5,649
CHILE	209	144	3,980	2,889	1	36	10	738
SPAIN	999	652	17,787	12,747	42	73	807	1,480
CANADA	619	343	11,499	6,755	21	13	405	246
CYPRUS	277	227	5,385	4,546	38	10	756	143
SOUTH AFRICA	617	620	11,940	12,437	95	55	1,875	1,118
ISRAEL	536	160	9,444	3,008	52	7	922	132
PARAGUAY	106	197	2,026	3,923	18	23	365	466
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,035	359	17,766	7,238	20	7	403	127
AUSTRALIA	419	269	7,976	5,202	45	31	875	607
SWITZERLAND	162	50	2,903	1,008	2	0	28	2
ICELAND	354	348	6,810	6,873	38	33	759	657
TOTAL	29,938	27,930	536,722	542,064	3,692	3,291	70,543	65,651
<b>REST OF WORLD</b>								
	3,251	2,681	59,414	52,973	419	338	8,151	6,619
WORLD TOTAL	45,396	40,562	831,970	798,136	5,318	5,308	102,728	109,825

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
NOVEMBER 1984

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-SEP				SEP			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	3,770	6,663	9,485	15,104	401	452	1,105	1,245
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	3,713	8,569	8,978	18,058	35	129	83	241
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	62,078	57,674	217,787	209,103	6,399	7,362	21,502	27,167
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	351	1,101	815	2,365	26	33	48	31
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	789	31,441	2,199	113,515	707	3,127	1,983	10,221
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	70,700	105,448	239,265	358,146	7,570	11,103	24,721	38,906
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	682	795	8,534	8,068	110	75	1,287	873
WRAPPER, STEMMED	50	29	483	500	2	7	21	95
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	126	52	238	212	5	0	26	1
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	494	2,376	2,508	5,953	66	105	400	354
FILLER, STEMMED	561	1,667	2,921	8,297	71	68	395	275
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,913	4,920	14,684	23,030	255	254	2,129	1,597
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	11,977	14,881	21,830	27,286	898	1,576	1,749	2,782
OTHER SCRAP	4,191	5,013	5,618	6,505	476	644	576	874
TOTAL SCRAP	16,168	19,894	27,449	33,791	1,374	2,220	2,324	3,656
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	92,672	2,642	320,765	8,132	2,958	75	7,299	356
STEMS	11,183	10,345	4,549	2,942	537	1,475	162	391
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	6	8	57	1	0	4	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	192,637	143,255	606,719	426,099	12,694	15,128	36,639	44,906

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.  
NOVEMBER 1984

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP		SEP	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....MT		662	684	7,665	9,064
				79	77
					940
					958
CIGARS & CHEROOTS.....MT		895	1,022	30,500	35,353
				93	172
					3,278
					5,314
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		1,324	1,392	12,170	13,239
				57	76
					592
					757
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		2,881	3,098	50,335	57,706
				229	325
					4,800
					7,029

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

NOVEMBER 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP		SEP					
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		1983 UNITS	1984 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL.	1983 UNITS	1984 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL.				
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT		4,215	7,424	10,121	16,437	318	663	812	1,362
BURLEY.....MT		11,322	9,523	24,524	19,498	341	312	750	495
ORIENTAL.....MT		69,686	73,490	267,659	272,459	462	924	1,229	2,537
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		1,007	58,270	2,560	193,611	718	5,907	1,885	18,526
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		86,230	148,707	304,863	502,006	1,839	7,807	4,675	22,920
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		1,076	772	11,931	9,752	73	179	707	3,461
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		91	70	90	280	0	0	0	1
FILLER.....MT		5,947	8,320	15,595	19,261	302	913	846	1,573
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		7,114	9,163	27,616	29,293	374	1,092	1,554	5,034
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		9,074	9,427	13,685	15,145	533	1,463	768	2,287
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		5,535	3,751	5,827	6,204	360	177	212	243
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		14,609	13,178	19,512	21,349	893	1,640	979	2,530
STEMS.....MT		10,671	9,727	3,921	2,747	517	1,408	160	380
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPT 2/.....MT									
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		47,884	716	169,004	2,972	602	43	1,969	218
		166,508	181,491	524,916	558,367	4,225	11,990	9,337	31,082

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

NOVEMBER 1984

# Do you need information about

- Overseas markets and buying trends?
- New competitors and products?
- Trade policy developments?
- Overseas promotional activities?

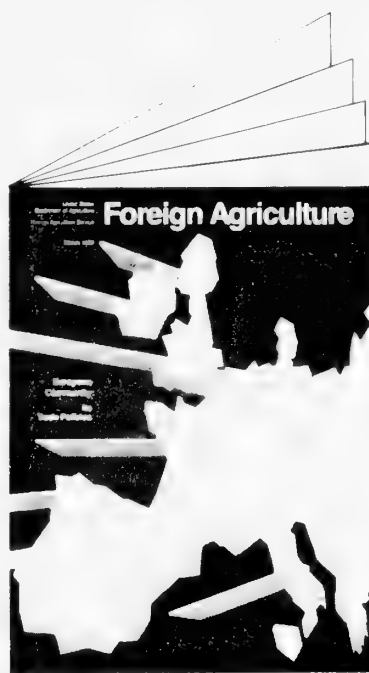
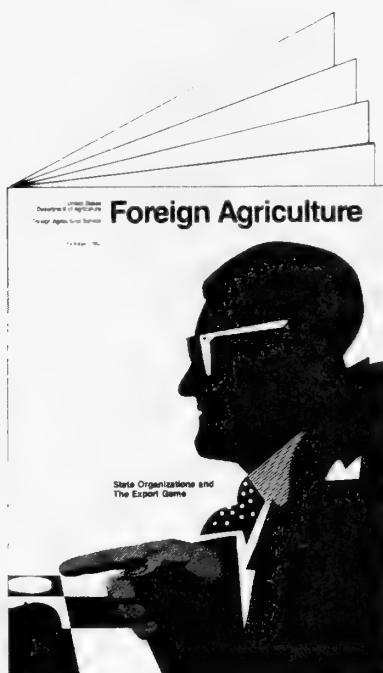
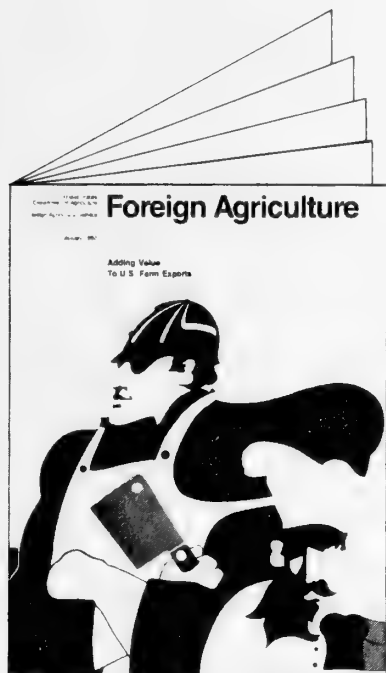
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# foreign agriculture circular

tobacco

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board • USDA

FT-12-84  
December 1984

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## SUMMARY

World 1984 unmanufactured tobacco production is estimated at 6.1 million metric tons, an increase of 1 percent from the 1983 level. The crop in China, the world's largest tobacco producer, is expected to total 1.5 million tons. The United States tobacco crop is estimated at 786,722 tons, up 21 percent from 1983. World flue-cured tobacco production in 1984 is estimated at 2.9 million tons, an increase of 1 percent from the 1983 level. Burley production is estimated to have increased 18 percent from the 1983 level. World oriental production is estimated to have decreased 2 percent from 1983.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during October 1984 reached 31,193 tons valued at \$187 million, up 31 percent in volume from October 1983. For January-October 1984, U.S. leaf exports were 166,357 tons valued at \$1.033 billion, a drop of 2 percent in volume from 1983. Cumulative flue-cured exports for January-October 1984 were up 9 percent from a year ago, while burley exports dropped 22 percent.

World tobacco highlights include:

- In Colombia, consumption of light leaf has been increasing during 1984.
- Thailand's leaf tobacco imports have been increasing during 1984.
- Argentina's tobacco consumption is up sharply in 1984.
- Italy's leaf exports are down in 1984.
- Korea is burdened with a 3-year supply of unsold tobacco.
- Mexico's leaf exports are expected to decline in 1984.
- Turkey has announced minimum export prices for its 1983 crop.

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Argentina's tobacco consumption for 1984 is expected to increase sharply to almost 41,000 tons as a result of both price controls and larger domestic use. Burley domestic consumption is expected to increase sharply during 1984. There is a trend toward more American-type cigarette consumption away from the British blends. Tough price controls over cigarettes continue, and the resulting relatively cheaper cigarettes, coupled with improved incomes, have caused domestic tobacco use this year to increase sharply from 1983.

Total tobacco exports for 1984 are expected to be down to 25,000 tons, as a result of slack export demand and larger domestic use. Flue-cured exports for 1984 are estimated at 17,500 tons, a decrease of 9 percent from last year. Burley exports are estimated for 1984 at 4,000 tons, down 25 percent from 1983. The tobacco export tax now totals 21 percent.

In Colombia, the consumption of light leaf tobacco increased significantly in 1984, and black tobacco use decreased. For a number of years there has been a steady increase in the consumption of light leaf cigarettes, at the expense of black tobacco. However, in 1983, the country began an anti-imported cigarette campaign which stimulated production of light leaf cigarettes to compensate for those previously imported. The lower price for the local light leaf cigarettes persuaded black tobacco users to shift, and demand for light tobacco increased very rapidly. For 1984, cigarette production increased only to compensate for population growth, with no per capita increase.

Thailand's leaf tobacco imports during the first half of 1984 reached 6,947 tons, sharply above the 4,635 tons imported during the comparable period last year, but still far below the 12,820 tons imported in 1982. With a share of 95 percent, the United States continues as Thailand's major supplier with 5,293 tons of flue-cured and 1,299 tons of burley. The balance of 355 tons was oriental leaf from Turkey. Thailand's leaf imports in both 1983 and 1984 have been at such low levels that stocks of foreign leaf will likely be at extremely low levels at the end of 1984. As a consequence, leaf imports should increase in 1985 if stocks are not to be drawn any further. The market share of imported leaf continues to decline, as cigarette sales of brands using a lower percentage of imported leaf are increasingly popular, while sales of high quality blends are flat,

## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The Dominican Republic's government announced a 48-percent foreign exchange incentive for the export of tobacco to offset increased production costs with the passage of all inputs to the parallel market exchange. In mid-October the parallel rate was quoted at peso DR2.85 equal US\$1. Before this action exports received only the official rate of Peso DR1 equal US\$1. This incentive has generated increased interest in exporting black tobacco; increased prices paid to growers; and reduced expected 1985 plantings, production, and export of blend tobacco.

Italy's leaf tobacco exports during January-July totaled 35,913 tons, down 12 percent from the same 1983 period. Imports, during this period were 8,684 tons, down 57 percent. Reduced domestic cigarette sales during the early months of 1984 contributed to this drop. For 1984, Italy's total exports are forecast at 75,000 tons, a drop of 6 percent from the year earlier, while imports are estimated at 20,000 tons, down 42 percent.

In Korea, the Office of Monopoly (OM) is burdened with a 3-year supply of unsold tobacco. Since domestic consumption is essentially stable, stocks could be reduced only by a sharp cutback in production or a large increase in exports, with neither likely to occur. World market conditions will not allow a large increase in exports unless the OM reduces export prices, but indications are that the price will be held at last year's level to minimize losses in the leaf trade. On the production front, political and social concerns are propelling the OM to hold 1985 production at around 1984 levels. With some remaining stocks of U.S. tobacco on hand, no imports of tobacco for blending are anticipated for at least the next few months.

Malawi's flue-cured auction sales for the marketing season's 30 weeks ending November 22, 1984, totaled 24,370 tons at an average price of 2.27 kwachas (US\$1.58) per kilogram. During the same 1983 period, sales were 21,123 tons at an average price of 1.91 kwachas per kilogram.

Burley sales through the 30th week reached 29,979 tons at an average price of 1.72 kwachas (US\$1.20) per kilogram, compared with 36,307 tons at an average price of 1.29 kwachas in the comparable 1983 period.

Malawi's total tobacco sales for the 30 weeks were 72,679 tons at an average price of 2.00 kwachas (US\$1.39) per kilogram versus 71,790 tons during the same 1983 period at an average price of 1.66 kwachas.

Mexico's leaf tobacco exports are expected to decline in this year reflecting smaller production. Leaf exports in 1984 are estimated at 16,000 tons, or 2,000 tons less than the year earlier. Exports in 1985 are forecast to drop slightly to about 15,000 tons.

Domestic tobacco consumption is estimated at 40,000 tons, down 4 percent from 1983 due to lower cigarette production and reduced leaf output. Total utilization in 1985 is forecast at about the same level due to little change in cigarette output and similar tobacco supply levels.

In the first week in November, Turkey announced the minimum export prices for the 1983 unmanufactured tobacco, with Aegean-American grade leaf prices increasing by 10 U.S. cents per kilogram while prices for all other grades either were maintained at last year's levels or reduced by 5-10 U.S. cents per kilogram.

Also, the export tax rates for 1983 and older tobacco were revised. These rates for grades below kappa were reduced from \$0.45-\$1.90 to zero per kilogram, while the rates for A grade increased from 20-45 U.S. cents per kilogram and those for B grade rose from 1-15 U.S. cents per kilogram.

Turkey's minimum export prices for the 1983 unmanufactured tobacco crop, and export tax rates follows:

Grade and Types		1983 Crop Minimum Prices US\$ per kg.	1983 and Older Crop Export Tax Rates
Aegean TL/kg <sup>1/</sup>	AG	4.40	45 U.S. cents equiv.
	BG	2.85	15 U.S. cents equiv. TL/kg
	Kappa	1.80	0
	Double kappa	0.70	0
	Scrap	0.45	0
Marmara (Bursa)	AG	4.50	45 U.S. cents equiv. TL/kg
	BG	3.30	15 U.S. cents equiv. TL/kg
	Kappa	1.85	0
	Double kappa	0.75	0
	Scrap	0.45	0
Black Sea (Bafra)	AG	4.60	45 U.S. cents equiv. TL/kg
	BG	3.40	15 U.S. cents equiv. TL/kg
	Kappa	1.90	0
	Double kappa	0.95	0
	Scrap	0.45	0

<sup>1/</sup> Turkish lira per kilogram.

Zimbabwe tobacco auctions closed the week of October 10, 1984. Through 28 weeks, sales totaled 119,636 tons at an average price of Z\$2.06 (US\$1.60) per kilogram. The anticipated buildup of tobacco stocks after the lifting of quotas on October 15 did not occur, but a steady and orderly flow of tobacco were received and sales were maintained at the maximum floor capacity.

#### U.S TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

U.S. Tobacco Auction Market Report: The U.S. burley auction market opened on November 19, 1984. Sales during the first 9 days totaled 323.4 million pounds and averaged \$1.88 per pound. Loan receipts during the same period totaled 86.1 million pounds or 26.6 percent of the total sales. During the first 9 days last year, 256.1 million pounds sold for an average price of \$1.80, with one third of the crop going under loan.

Daily burley sales on December 4, 1984, totaled 31.5 million pounds at an average price of \$1.88. Loan receipts were 7.3 million pounds or 23.2 percent of gross sales for that day.

The following table summarizes the markets that are currently active.

TYPE	SEASON TO DATE					
	1983			1984		
	1000 lbs. sold	\$/lb.	% loan	1000 lbs. sold	\$/lb.	% loan
Burley <u>1/</u>	256,074	1.80	32.6	323,427	1.88	26.6
Va. Fire-Cured <u>2/</u>	1,346	1.30	4.8	1,192	1.30	19.7
One Sucker <u>3/</u>	275	1.65	.3	612	1.30	27.9
Green River <u>4/</u>	123	1.55	.5	302	1.23	18.2
Va. Sun-Cured <u>4/</u>	40	1.36	0.0	6	1.14	18.7

1/ First 9 sales days

2/ First 4 sales days

3/ First 2 sales days

4/ First sales day

Flue-cured market report -- U.S. flue-cured auction sales which closed November 8, 1984, totaled 923.8 million pounds and averaged \$180.95 per 100 pounds. For the 1983 season, 888.8 million pounds were sold at an average price of 177.82 per 100 pounds. During the 1984 season, 17.2 percent of the tobacco offered went under the loan, compared to 18.3 percent during the 1983 season.

#### U.S. TRADE SUMMARY

U.S. Tobacco Trade and Outlook -- U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during October 1984 were 31,193 tons valued at \$187 million, an increase of 31 percent from a year ago. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 73 percent of October's exports. The leading markets were Japan (6,530 tons), Iraq (3,570 tons), and Egypt (3,006 tons).

Cumulative exports for the January-October period were 166,357 tons valued at \$1.033 billion, down 2 percent from the same period in 1983. The flue-cured tobacco share was 59 percent while the burley share was 18 percent. Spain was the largest market with 23,331 tons, followed by West Germany (21,708 tons), Italy (13,322 tons), and Japan (12,194 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during October 1984 were 22,875 tons valued at \$153 million, a jump of 59 percent in volume and 45 percent in value from October 1983. January-October exports were 98,886 tons valued at \$665.9 million, an increase of 9 percent from a year ago. The leading destinations were Spain (18,228 tons), West Germany (12,763 tons), United Kingdom (8,747 tons), and Japan (5,931 tons).

Burley tobacco exports during October stood at 2,330 tons worth \$15.2 million, a drop of 40 percent in volume from October 1983. Cumulative January-October exports were 29,510 tons valued at \$214.9 million, down 22 percent in both quantity and value from the same 1983 period. Italy was the leading market with 5,310 tons, followed by West Germany (5,102 tons) and Japan (4,845 tons).

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) for January-October 1984 were 37,961 tons valued at \$152 million, a drop of 8 percent in volume from a year ago. Stems, trimmings, and scrap accounted for 62 percent of these exports.

U.S. cigarette exports during October were 5.6 billion pieces worth at \$115 million, a gain of 14 percent in volume from October 1983. Cumulative exports for January-October 1984 were 46.2 billion pieces valued at \$913.3 million, a drop of 8 percent in quantity and 1 percent in value. Leading markets were Belgium-Luxembourg (9.2 billion pieces), Hong Kong (5.76 billion pieces), Saudi Arabia (5.5 billion pieces), and Japan (5.2 billion pieces).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (including the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") during October were 15,519 tons valued at \$43.1 million, a fall of 13 percent from October 1983. Most of the decline occurred in Oriental leaf which dropped to 6,302 tons, compared to 10,000 tons in October 1983.

For the January-October 1984 period, imports were 158,774 tons valued at \$469.2 million, a 25-percent decline from the same 1983 period. The reason for the large imports in 1983 were the heavy withdrawals of machine-threshed tobacco in advance of the tariff reclassification. The NSPF category fell from 94,141 tons in 1983 to 2,767 tons in 1984. Stemmed cigarette leaf imports increased from 2,648 tons in 1983 to 34,867 tons in 1984.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco (including the category of "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for") were 13,200 tons worth at \$30.98 million, a volume decline of 15 percent from October 1983. January-October imports were 194,692 tons (\$589.3 million), up 7 percent in quantity from the year earlier.

The largest category was Oriental leaf with 76,824 tons, followed by "other cigarette leaf" category with 62,649 tons. These two categories represented 72 percent of all general imports.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1983 - 1984

	October		January-October		January-December	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984 Forecast

Exports....:

Unmanufactured Tobacco

M.T.....:	23,887	31,193	169,807	166,357	237,888	220,000
\$1,000...:	155,831	187,032	1,030,787	1,033,045	1,461,668	1,386,000
\$/M.T....:	6,524	5,969	6,070	6,210	6,144	6,300

Cigarettes

Bill.pc.:	4.9	5.6	50.3	46.2	60.7	58.0
\$1,000...:	94,147	115,149	926,118	913,285	1,125,714	1,110,000

Imports for Consumption

Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/

MT.....:	17,787	15,519	210,424	158,775	239,178	195,000
\$1,000...:	55,379	43,107	662,098	469,207	743,525	604,500
\$/M.T....:	3,113	2,778	3,146	2,955	3,109	3,100

General Imports

Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/

MT.....:	15,545	13,200	182,054	194,692	208,597	210,000
\$1,000...:	40,694	30,980	565,609	589,346	636,854	672,000
\$/M.T....:	2,618	2,349	3,107	3,027	3,053	3,200

Unmanufactured

Tobacco Imports

from CBI Countries in MT 1/

Imports for

consump :	526	279	10,278	19,818	11,750	22,000
General :	424	233	8,959	10,640	9,365	11,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

December 1984

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9493.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-OCT				OCT			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	17,632	17,301	103,150	107,547	1,095	1,813	5,750	11,552
STEMMED	73,207	31,585	498,897	558,330	13,311	21,057	99,707	141,471
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	90,839	98,886	602,055	665,877	14,406	22,875	105,457	153,023
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,041	5,236	25,740	32,353	201	149	721	872
STEMMED	33,244	24,274	249,285	182,583	3,678	2,182	31,363	16,335
TOTAL BURLEY	37,285	29,510	275,025	214,941	3,879	2,330	32,084	15,207
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	6,289	5,432	27,541	25,791	804	658	3,379	3,372
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	288	363	1,508	4,522	33	314	238	1,674
MARYLAND	3,374	1,376	22,425	9,227	213	474	1,502	3,373
GREEN RIVER	13	27	69	129	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	43	13	205	46	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	633	909	4,150	6,301	227	47	1,623	344
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	276	731	7,094	19,458	22	105	611	2,502
CIGAR BINDER	78	74	387	230	12	13	132	37
CIGAR FILLER	115	110	491	383	0	9	1	23
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	471	915	7,973	20,571	34	126	745	2,562
PERIQUE	191	17	1,364	130	103	0	701	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	5,779	4,902	45,533	36,347	433	356	4,662	2,164
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	24,003	23,507	42,919	49,161	3,754	4,013	5,439	5,313
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	169,607	166,357	1,030,797	1,033,045	23,837	31,193	155,831	167,032

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
DECEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCT			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,707	3,449	21,304	23,612	120	541	538	3,555
DENMARK	7,310	6,463	35,330	32,396	306	1,019	1,557	5,773
FRANCE	2,423	1,353	12,465	7,865	30	332	97	2,233
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	22,203	21,708	129,150	130,663	2,300	2,866	6,911	18,835
GREECE	1,395	1,450	10,253	11,034	0	446	0	3,390
IRELAND	1,104	2,934	5,557	16,330	282	982	2,014	5,717
ITALY	14,307	13,322	86,148	35,699	35	359	181	1,748
NETHERLANDS	10,130	7,860	57,393	50,341	735	554	4,155	3,313
UNITED KINGDOM	9,496	11,284	54,031	63,941	2,451	2,658	17,539	16,161
TOTAL EC	72,075	69,823	411,631	421,661	6,308	9,756	32,991	60,724
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	21,866	12,194	141,625	36,284	10,097	6,530	72,128	43,373
SPAIN	19,726	23,331	133,064	165,874	2,951	1,927	20,421	13,443
THAILAND	4,136	6,602	23,664	41,303	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	6,168	7,442	39,472	41,593	386	1,930	2,091	10,981
EGYPT	3,728	7,683	36,340	32,051	366	3,006	1,308	11,867
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,284	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	4,954	2,074	40,227	14,188	421	406	2,969	1,959
INDONESIA	574	2,133	4,097	13,448	0	73	0	618
AUSTRALIA	2,894	2,943	19,733	20,749	116	724	726	4,934
MALAYSIA	2,856	3,371	20,623	24,615	607	0	5,078	0
SWEDEN	4,009	4,204	21,990	23,046	566	761	3,659	5,043
FINLAND	2,298	2,004	15,291	14,512	169	160	1,294	1,100
CANADA	2,140	2,150	13,281	5,691	189	159	1,364	862
CHILE	23	23	39	81	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	1,401	3,376	8,175	21,231	49	461	380	3,338
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	756	937	11,973	14,825	95	121	2,283	2,401
NEW ZEALAND	701	957	3,414	5,556	74	177	99	1,222
ALGERIA	1,751	0	8,957	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	2,386	1,830	13,068	10,679	252	506	1,392	2,854
AUSTRIA	1,151	472	7,253	2,598	408	150	2,601	984
BULGARIA	1,977	92	12,411	681	0	84	0	619
POLAND	0	381	0	1,571	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	571	551	2,542	3,508	4	0	4	0
ECUADOR	195	120	906	923	41	5	155	23
TOTAL	91,263	87,100	562,145	556,696	16,793	17,180	117,952	105,620
REST OF WORLD								
	6,470	9,435	37,011	54,468	786	4,256	4,888	20,688
WORLD TOTAL	169,807	166,357	1,030,787	1,033,045	23,887	31,193	155,831	187,032

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
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U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT			OCT		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,009	1,417	12,571	9,117	44	296
DENMARK	3,798	3,169	25,677	23,256	200	595
FRANCE	122	229	702	1,632	5	185
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	12,237	12,763	78,906	84,424	879	2,439
GREECE	1,327	1,373	9,807	10,577	0	446
IRELAND	731	2,423	5,103	15,804	282	872
ITALY	7,578	7,302	47,389	47,191	35	359
NETHERLANDS	4,365	3,035	27,907	22,327	121	32
UNITED KINGDOM	7,603	8,747	53,087	61,650	2,404	2,323
TOTAL EC	39,775	40,518	261,155	275,949	3,970	7,547
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	5,513	5,931	43,837	46,140	5,331	5,376
SPAIN	15,658	13,228	107,489	125,920	2,608	1,921
TAIWAN	0	2,117	0	11,634	0	0
THAILAND	3,013	4,455	16,126	26,200	0	0
EGYPT	4,957	3,703	25,423	18,531	156	940
SWITZERLAND	941	3,174	6,226	20,037	41	1,138
MALAYSIA	1,573	2,427	13,043	19,728	457	0
PHILIPPINES	2,050	660	15,182	3,235	286	165
AUSTRALIA	2,234	2,475	16,411	19,176	85	571
FINLAND	1,554	1,579	11,047	11,931	106	121
SWEDEN	2,401	1,329	15,827	13,371	566	450
ALGERIA	1,242	0	5,986	0	0	0
INDONESIA	370	359	3,024	2,914	0	67
CANADA	1,568	443	9,875	2,621	1	98
NEW ZEALAND	405	677	2,910	5,110	0	157
HONG KONG	1,026	1,992	6,032	13,755	47	178
NORWAY	1,912	1,013	10,434	5,837	252	306
AUSTRIA	967	326	6,552	2,173	318	82
POLAND	0	51	0	366	0	0
BULGARIA	374	0	6,017	0	0	0
TOTAL	43,268	51,544	321,441	348,814	10,256	11,571
REST OF WORLD	2,796	6,825	19,459	41,115	180	3,758
WORLD TOTAL	90,239	93,886	602,055	665,877	14,406	22,875

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.  
DECEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY  
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

OCT

JAN-OCT

COUNTRY	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	972	1,038	6,603	8,439	62	178
DENMARK	996	750	6,811	5,751	27	120
FRANCE	271	360	2,062	2,129	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	4,821	4,988	34,410	35,713	151	116
GREECE	10	6	84	55	0	0
ITALY	6,596	5,310	37,945	37,277	0	0
NETHERLANDS	465	160	3,117	1,316	80	0
UNITED KINGDOM	20	49	112	418	0	0
TOTAL EC	14,152	12,709	91,146	91,098	319	413
						1,394
						2,948
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	8,346	4,845	68,383	39,736	3,193	0
SWITZERLAND	2,523	1,368	17,919	10,985	34	28,007
THAILAND	1,116	2,147	7,507	15,103	0	144
INDONESIA	2	1,503	21	9,392	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,428	1,040	22,369	8,227	135	6
SWEDEN	756	822	5,513	6,670	0	156
EGYPT	1,346	760	7,185	4,073	0	94
HONG KONG	280	522	2,071	4,528	78	0
AUSTRALIA	270	119	1,966	398	0	1,166
SPAIN	41	158	326	1,308	8	191
LEBANON	200	0	1,101	0	0	49
SYRIA	600	0	3,787	0	0	0
FINLAND	300	162	2,620	1,655	56	0
ALGERIA	500	0	2,930	0	0	20
CANADA	37	66	253	378	0	0
					11	0
TOTAL	18,745	13,518	143,950	102,959	3,503	1,837
						30,352
						11,754

REST OF WORLD

1,110

952

7,844

5,677

56

80

338

505

WORLD TOTAL

34,006

27,179

242,941

199,735

3,879

2,330

32,084

15,207

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

DECEMBER 1984

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-OCT				OCT			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	50,337	46,179	926,113	913,285	4,941	5,617	94,147	115,149
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	19	14	334	224	2	1	38	16
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	88	31	6,988	6,709	10	7	308	598
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	901	994	5,318	5,996	97	98	522	617
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	409	331	3,689	3,113	26	54	237	383
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	3,296	3,759	22,399	27,989	72	541	450	4,517
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	5,043	7,571	12,698	17,095	98	950	271	2,120
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	90	99	977,543	974,411	99	99	96,474	123,400
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
DECEMBER 1984								

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT			OCT		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	10,947	9,219	212,044	189,786	1,014	20,411
DENMARK	34	29	659	618	4	85
FRANCE	28	2	545	46	1	14
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	670	943	16,861	19,572	11	243
GREECE	23	16	403	327	4	226
IRELAND	150	0	2,970	0	0	81
ITALY	77	41	1,505	824	10	0
NETHERLANDS	1,152	1,166	22,353	22,263	51	189
UNITED KINGDOM	29	11	548	218	8	925
TOTAL EC	13,310	11,428	257,918	233,654	1,103	22,084
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	5,761	5,760	104,759	112,652	820	15,038
SAUDI ARABIA	4,832	5,512	101,952	123,995	432	9,693
JAPAN	4,282	5,224	62,712	79,483	310	5,314
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,229	1,005	22,479	20,858	160	3,085
LEBANON	2,014	2,604	38,397	52,807	40	640
PANAMA	1,311	1,261	33,793	25,331	316	3,718
SINGAPORE	2,107	2,151	37,154	41,112	190	3,434
EGYPT	1,323	1,680	24,408	34,635	119	2,224
MALAYSIA	929	182	11,177	2,429	96	10
COLOMBIA	663	222	9,824	4,042	74	987
KUWAIT	1,265	1,247	25,910	27,603	196	4,492
LIBYA	232	0	2,754	0	0	5,886
MOROCCO	934	981	16,747	17,287	114	795
CHILE	216	165	4,093	3,348	21	113
SPAIN	1,056	698	18,210	13,632	46	1,123
CANADA	727	382	13,660	7,525	39	2,161
CYPRUS	305	229	5,747	4,569	28	361
SOUTH AFRICA	669	727	12,974	14,550	107	1,035
ISRAEL	578	171	10,291	3,260	12	2,132
PARAGUAY	129	198	2,483	3,949	24	847
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,222	539	20,936	10,667	180	457
AUSTRALIA	498	307	9,534	5,951	38	3,170
SWITZERLAND	163	98	2,908	2,076	49	1,558
ICELAND	359	391	6,912	7,717	6	749
TOTAL	33,330	31,736	600,521	620,055	3,392	1,068
REST OF WORLD	3,698	3,016	67,673	59,577	447	844
WORLD TOTAL	50,337	46,179	926,113	913,265	5,617	8,264
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
DECEMBER 1984						

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO  
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE  
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-OCT				OCT			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
<b>CIGARETTE LEAF</b>								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	4,418	7,229	11,582	16,647	649	566	2,097	1,542
PIPE, UNSTEMMED	4,257	8,344	10,485	18,577	544	276	1,507	519
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	72,078	63,976	252,344	231,390	10,000	6,302	35,057	22,787
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	440	1,178	978	2,496	89	77	163	131
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	2,048	34,869	7,855	124,852	1,860	3,428	5,657	11,337
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	33,342	116,096	263,745	394,462	13,142	10,648	44,481	36,316
<b>CIGAR LEAF</b>								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	756	863	9,440	9,770	74	68	906	702
WRAPPER, STEMMED	55	30	512	510	5	1	29	9
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	143	52	308	212	17	0	70	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	877	2,816	3,289	7,290	382	439	781	1,336
FILLER, STEMMED	627	1,853	3,266	3,936	66	186	345	639
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	2,458	5,614	16,814	25,718	545	694	2,130	2,687
<b>SCRAP</b>								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	13,442	10,191	24,575	29,769	1,465	1,310	2,745	2,432
OTHER SCRAP	4,719	5,309	6,260	6,890	527	296	642	386
TOTAL SCRAP	18,161	21,500	30,836	36,659	1,993	1,606	3,387	2,868
<b>TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF</b>								
	94,141	2,767	325,895	3,675	1,468	125	5,130	543
<b>STEMS</b>								
	11,821	12,791	4,800	3,635	639	2,446	251	693
<b>LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN</b>								
	1	0	8	57	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED</b>								
	210,424	158,774	662,098	469,207	17,787	15,519	55,379	43,108
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.								
1/ PRELIMINARY.								
DECEMBER 1984								

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-OCT		OCT	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983	1984 1/	1983	1984 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....MT		753	3,735	91	1,120
					1,083
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT		1,038	36,274	143	5,774
					4,797
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		1,537	14,191	213	2,022
					1,040
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		3,328	59,250	447	8,916
					6,920

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

OCTOBER 1984

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1983, 1984

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-OCT		OCT	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1983 UNITS	1983 1,000 DOL.	1983 UNITS	1983 1,000 DOL.
		1984 1/	1984 1/	1984 1/	1984 1/
		UNITS	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	1,000 DOL.
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		5,168	8,091	12,809	18,188
				953	667
					2,699
					1,751
STURLEY.....MT		11,500	9,593	24,959	19,629
				179	71
					435
					131
ORIENTAL.....MT		74,639	76,824	283,324	284,001
				4,954	3,333
					15,665
					11,542
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		4,473	62,649	13,262	205,916
				3,465	4,379
					10,702
					12,305
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		95,780	157,158	336,354	527,734
				9,551	8,450
					29,491
					25,728
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		1,176	837	13,027	10,464
				100	65
					1,097
					713
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		92	70	98	280
				1	0
					8
					0
FILLER.....MT		6,545	9,340	16,864	21,374
				598	1,020
					1,269
					2,113
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		7,814	10,248	29,990	32,118
				699	1,085
					2,374
					2,825
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		12,066	10,476	17,994	16,444
				2,992	1,049
					4,309
					1,299
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		6,339	3,928	7,498	5,339
				804	177
					1,671
					136
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		18,405	14,404	25,492	22,784
				3,796	1,226
					5,980
					1,435
STEMS.....MT		11,294	12,091	4,170	3,427
				623	2,364
					249
					680
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF.....MT		48,761	791	171,603	3,293
				876	75
					2,599
					311
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		182,054	194,692	565,609	589,346
				15,545	13,200
					40,694
					30,980

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.  
1/ PRELIMINARY.  
RCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

## SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO PRODUCTION

World 1984 total unmanufactured tobacco production is pegged at 6.1 million tons (farm sales weight basis), up 3 percent from the May estimate and 1 percent above the 1983 crop. The tobacco crop in China is seen rising 7 percent. In the United States, the production estimate of 786,722 tons is up 5 percent from the May forecast. Other major tobacco-producing countries with sizable increases include Bulgaria, Greece, the Philippines, Poland, the Republic of Korea, Canada, Pakistan and Malawi. Countries recording substantially smaller crops include the Soviet Union, Indonesia, Thailand, and Colombia.

The world flue-cured tobacco estimate of 2.9 million tons is 3 percent higher than the May forecast. China accounts for the largest increase, with its production estimated at 1.3 million tons. The U.S. crop is also larger and could total 389,000 tons. Canada's flue-cured crop is estimated at 88,610 tons, up 4 percent from May's forecast despite a comparable reduction in harvested area in the major producing region of southwestern Ontario. Decreased output in Thailand is more than offset by production increases in the Republic of Korea and the Philippines.

The 1984 world burley crop is estimated at 744,479 tons, up 3 percent from May's outlook. Output in the United States, the world's largest producer, is estimated at 331,000 tons, virtually unchanged from the previous forecast. Malawi's crop is estimated at 27,000 tons, down 8 percent from May. Favorable weather resulted in production increases in Korea and Japan, while the Philippine crop is up sharply due to an 11-percent increase in area, favorable growing conditions, and improved farm management. Production is declining significantly in Mexico, due to adverse weather and outbreaks of blue mold, and more moderately in Argentina as a result of unfavorable weather.

World oriental tobacco production is estimated at 938,479 tons, down slightly from May's forecast of 944,000 tons. Production increases in Bulgaria, Greece, and the Soviet Union are more than offset by Italy's production decline.

This year's world dark air/sun-cured tobacco production is estimated at 1.1 million tons, 14 percent above May's estimate. China accounts for the bulk of the gain, with its production is estimated at 112,500 tons, some 13 percent above the May forecast. Production increases were also registered in Argentina and France as production declined significantly in Poland.

World unmanufactured tobacco production for 1983 and 1984, by leaf type, follows in 1,000 tons follows:

Leaf Type	Revised 1983	Estimated 1984
Flue-cured	2,886	2,920
Burley	632	744
Oriental	961	938
Dark air/sun-cured	1,080	1,051
Light air-cured	284	238
Dark air-cured, cigar	179	169
Dark fire-cured	49	67
Total	6,071	6,127

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, TOTAL  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----		
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	31,179	47,159	37,265	70,154	111,714	90,197
	MEXICO	38,190	37,250	37,250	59,400	56,100	56,200
	UNITED STATES	369,535	319,614	322,822	904,824	648,315	786,722
	REGION TOTAL	438,904	404,023	397,337	1,034,378	816,129	933,119
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	53,350	58,050	60,587	65,667	70,717	75,373
	BOLIVIA	2,000	1,250	1,250	2,000	1,250	1,250
	BRAZIL	240,000	285,000	273,000	378,000	378,000	373,000
	CHILE	1,952	1,830	2,525	5,660	5,520	7,750
	COLOMBIA	25,283	29,023	22,861	35,687	46,821	36,690
	ECUADOR	1,934	1,750	1,500	3,539	3,300	2,900
	GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
	PARAGUAY	9,600	12,000	15,000	12,000	18,000	20,000
	PERU	2,800	2,480	2,480	3,930	3,080	3,080
	URUGUAY	856	800	800	1,808	1,400	1,400
	VENEZUELA	11,430	6,920	6,920	16,228	12,220	13,600
	REGION TOTAL	349,305	399,203	387,023	524,619	540,408	535,143
CENTRAL AMERICA	COSTA RICA	1,217	1,067	1,300	1,630	1,290	1,860
	EL SALVADOR	1,348	925	781	2,102	1,588	1,213
	GUATEMALA	5,147	3,651	3,924	9,615	6,759	7,215
	HONDURAS	4,449	3,428	3,428	6,095	4,332	4,332
	NICARAGUA	1,519	1,721	2,240	2,783	3,900	4,550
	PANAMA, EXC. CANAL ZONE	960	910	910	1,276	1,207	1,207
	REGION TOTAL	14,640	11,702	12,583	23,501	19,076	20,377
CARIBBEAN	CUBA	60,000	40,000	55,000	45,000	31,000	46,000
	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	35,485	23,696	21,497	43,032	29,776	27,601
	HAITI	606	606	565	600	720	730
	JAMACIA	1,055	985	930	1,750	1,675	1,600
	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
	REGION TOTAL	97,246	65,387	78,092	90,552	63,341	76,101
NORTH AFRICA	ALGERIA	6,000	6,000	6,000	4,700	4,700	4,700
	LIBYA	900	900	900	1,440	1,440	1,440
	MOROCCO	6,625	6,212	6,100	10,105	7,297	7,300
	TUNISIA	4,609	5,200	5,850	5,832	6,450	7,200
	REGION TOTAL	18,134	18,312	18,850	22,077	19,887	20,640

(CONTINUED)

(CONTINUED)

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, TOTAL  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION			
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----			
OTHER AFRICA	ANGOLA	3,950	3,950	3,950	3,900	3,900	3,900	
	BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600	
	CAMEROON	2,302	2,302	2,302	2,600	2,600	2,600	
	CONGO	4,100	4,100	4,100	1,800	1,800	1,800	
	GHANA	1,295	1,295	1,295	350	350	350	
	IVORY COAST	185	200	250	166	240	300	
	KENYA	4,409	4,600	4,830	5,212	6,629	6,630	
	LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	9	9	
	MADAGASCAR	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,300	5,300	5,300	
	MALAWI	69,545	101,142	79,699	58,900	71,624	68,800	
	MAURITIUS	768	768	768	1,044	1,044	1,044	
	MOZAMBIQUE	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,900	2,900	2,900	
	NIGERIA	10,429	10,070	13,285	4,620	4,533	7,950	
	SIERRA LEONE	542	542	542	579	579	579	
	SOUTH AFRICA	30,027	33,641	34,000	34,230	38,687	37,440	
	TANZANIA	28,465	28,135	28,130	13,043	11,040	10,038	
	UGANDA	3,400	4,300	4,300	500	1,100	1,100	
	ZAIRE	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,073	4,110	4,110	
	ZAMBIA	3,020	3,120	3,250	2,560	3,100	3,500	
	ZIMBABWE	49,057	49,489	54,724	93,061	98,953	115,000	
REGION TOTAL		225,804	261,964	249,735	236,447	260,098	274,950	
ASIA	BANGLADESH	55,003	52,350	51,000	51,048	50,447	49,675	
	BURMA	54,000	70,000	70,000	87,000	115,000	115,000	
	CHINA	1,124,000	748,000	770,000	2,179,000	1,400,000	1,500,000	
	INDIA	443,800	501,300	425,000	520,100	594,200	450,000	
	INDONESIA	210,046	215,235	216,460	111,363	130,106	118,013	
	JAPAN	53,885	53,627	53,743	139,351	136,670	137,000	
	KAMPUCHEA	9,000	9,000	9,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	
	KOREA, NORTH	37,000	37,000	37,000	46,000	46,000	46,000	
	KOREA, REPUBLIC	42,757	41,009	30,819	115,173	100,677	97,635	
	LAOS	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	
	MALAYSIA	12,744	11,267	11,020	9,578	9,667	8,211	
	PAKISTAN	42,301	41,173	45,823	68,303	65,460	78,500	
	PHILIPPINES	87,258	83,495	81,653	90,438	91,676	105,178	
	SINGAPORE	30	30	30	50	50	50	
	SRI LANKA	12,252	12,164	12,164	9,021	9,000	9,000	
	TAIWAN	9,330	9,101	9,074	25,570	22,722	25,900	
	THAILAND	93,602	93,500	88,500	92,950	93,000	88,500	
	VIETNAM	32,000	32,000	32,000	28,000	28,000	28,000	
	REGION TOTAL		2,323,008	2,014,251	1,947,286	3,580,945	2,900,675	2,864,662

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED)

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, TOTAL  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
MIDDLE EAST	CYPRUS	98	161	161	181	241	241
	IRAN	16,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	25,000	25,000
	IRAQ	9,000	16,500	16,500	7,000	9,500	9,500
	ISRAEL	970	970	900	450	450	400
	JORDAN	8,200	6,000	5,000	3,985	3,500	2,000
	LEBANON	3,291	3,750	3,750	4,400	5,000	5,000
	SYRIA	11,951	14,150	14,500	11,775	14,247	14,690
	TURKEY	206,114	225,000	208,000	207,735	228,304	210,000
REGION TOTAL		255,624	284,531	266,811	255,526	286,242	266,831
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	476	517	520	1,699	1,747	1,768
	FRANCE	15,441	15,441	14,168	44,502	44,502	35,866
	GERMANY, FED. REP.	3,046	2,978	3,026	8,114	6,809	7,680
	GREECE	90,427	95,250	96,748	131,427	112,566	140,207
	ITALY	64,578	71,433	70,300	145,018	156,024	147,000
	REGION TOTAL	173,968	185,619	184,762	330,760	321,648	332,521
OTHER WEST EUROPE	AUSTRIA	237	248	245	464	422	410
	PORTUGAL	1,141	1,451	1,765	1,950	2,550	3,100
	SPAIN	21,658	20,576	22,466	42,263	43,141	45,871
	SWITZERLAND	735	708	720	1,554	1,700	1,500
	REGION TOTAL	23,771	22,983	25,196	46,231	47,813	50,881
EAST EUROPE	ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
	BULGARIA	114,067	89,500	87,400	152,000	145,882	147,294
	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3,804	3,800	3,700	6,161	5,300	5,200
	GERMANY, EAST	2,900	2,950	3,000	4,180	4,950	5,060
	HUNGARY	15,400	13,000	12,500	24,000	20,000	17,000
	POLAND	48,445	57,075	52,000	95,912	97,372	95,000
	ROMANIA	40,000	38,000	35,000	38,000	33,000	31,500
	YUGOSLAVIA	61,121	61,590	63,800	77,000	71,000	75,000
REGION TOTAL		309,737	289,915	281,400	410,253	390,504	389,054
U.S.S.R	USSR	188,000	185,000	186,000	307,000	382,700	345,500
OCEANIA	AUSTRALIA	6,153	6,297	6,497	13,837	14,457	13,400
	NEW ZEALAND	532	620	620	1,530	1,580	1,580
	REGION TOTAL	6,685	6,917	7,117	15,367	16,037	14,980
WORLD TOTAL		4,424,826	4,149,807	4,042,192	6,877,656	6,064,558	6,124,759

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, FLUE CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----		
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	30,050	46,143	36,500	67,463	109,520	88,610
	MEXICO	7,000	7,000	7,000	13,200	10,000	10,000
	UNITED STATES	191,538	165,844	159,854	456,510	372,533	389,000
	REGION TOTAL	228,588	218,987	203,354	537,173	492,053	487,610
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	27,200	29,650	27,500	40,628	44,820	39,741
	BRAZIL	132,000	159,000	154,000	248,000	234,000	242,000
	CHILE	600	500	800	1,670	1,390	2,200
	COLOMBIA	3,014	1,590	2,465	3,470	2,343	3,900
	EQUADOR	614	600	500	1,505	1,250	1,100
	GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
	PERU	2,020	1,200	1,200	3,100	1,800	1,800
	URUGUAY	710	665	665	1,598	1,250	1,250
	VENEZUELA	7,030	4,480	4,480	9,429	9,000	9,000
REGION TOTAL	173,288	197,785	191,710	309,500	295,953	301,091	
CENTRAL AMERICA	COSTA RICA	266	234	275	510	437	400
	EL SALVADOR	678	578	363	977	894	538
	GUATEMALA	989	732	732	1,549	1,459	1,459
	HONDURAS	700	641	641	1,080	923	923
	NICARAGUA	252	494	500	474	963	1,000
	PANAMA, EXC. CANAL ZONE	110	130	130	118	143	143
	REGION TOTAL	2,995	2,809	2,641	4,708	4,819	4,463
CARIBBEAN	CUBA	5,400	4,000	5,500	5,400	4,000	6,000
	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	455	700	0	700	1,050
	HAITI	162	162	145	100	135	140
	JAMACIA	730	630	525	1,450	1,300	1,100
	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
	REGION TOTAL	6,392	5,347	6,970	7,120	6,305	8,460
AFRICA	ANGOLA	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200
	GHANA	850	850	850	196	196	196
	KENYA	3,287	3,537	3,800	4,034	4,962	4,900
	MADAGASCAR	750	750	750	1,000	1,000	1,000
	MALAWI	13,557	13,745	14,586	22,200	21,660	23,000
	MAURITIUS	728	728	728	950	950	950
	MOZAMBIQUE	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,350	1,350	1,350
	NIGERIA	2,500	2,100	2,100	1,750	1,750	1,750
	SIERRA LEONE	344	344	344	364	364	364
	SOUTH AFRICA	21,784	23,346	23,500	23,250	24,833	26,123
	TANZANIA	20,000	20,000	20,000	10,000	9,000	9,000
	UGANDA	1,400	1,600	1,600	200	400	400
	ZAIRE	885	880	880	1,400	1,400	1,400

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TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, FLUE CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		----- (Hectares) -----			----- (Metric Tons) -----		
AFRICA (Continued)	ZAMBIA	2,320	2,120	2,125	1,860	2,200	2,500
	ZIMBABWE	46,400	46,230	50,934	89,386	94,296	109,485
	REGION TOTAL	119,275	120,700	126,667	161,140	167,561	185,618
ASIA	BANGLADESH	10,700	10,280	7,000	12,000	12,234	8,500
	BURMA	5,800	5,800	5,800	13,200	13,200	13,200
	CHINA	888,000	600,000	616,000	1,848,000	1,200,000	1,275,000
	INDIA	152,900	199,300	137,300	135,500	184,000	116,000
	INDONESIA	45,718	50,319	49,200	29,653	28,649	27,600
	JAPAN	31,100	30,951	31,105	84,408	82,218	82,500
	KAMPUCHEA	2,600	2,600	2,600	1,200	1,200	1,200
	KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
	KOREA, REPUBLIC	30,356	27,275	25,796	80,460	64,743	65,088
	LAOS	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,025	1,025	1,025
	MALAYSIA	12,727	11,250	11,000	9,575	9,660	8,200
	PAKISTAN	15,493	14,650	17,700	28,600	25,000	33,630
	PHILIPPINES	43,110	43,200	43,874	47,421	49,484	54,250
	SINGAPORE	30	30	30	50	50	50
	SRI LANKA	6,160	6,116	6,116	4,453	4,909	4,909
	TAIWAN	9,330	9,101	9,074	25,570	22,722	25,900
	THAILAND	46,496	48,000	47,000	50,500	51,500	50,500
	VIETNAM	12,000	12,000	12,000	9,800	9,800	9,800
	REGION TOTAL	1,328,770	1,087,122	1,037,845	2,399,815	1,778,794	1,795,752
MIDDLE EAST	CYPRUS	98	144	144	181	230	230
	IRAN	2,526	2,750	2,750	4,250	5,300	5,300
	JORDAN	7,892	5,800	4,800	3,943	3,460	1,970
	SYRIA	1,007	1,288	1,500	1,671	2,137	2,500
	TURKEY	574	600	594	1,148	1,160	1,100
	REGION TOTAL	12,097	10,582	9,788	11,193	12,287	11,100
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	FRANCE	693	693	1,155	1,559	1,559	2,534
	GERMANY, FED REP.	360	355	361	680	614	680
	GREECE	27	44	81	42	73	160
	ITALY	11,565	13,330	13,500	27,969	29,889	26,000
	REGION TOTAL	12,645	14,422	15,097	30,250	32,135	29,374
OTHER WEST EUROPE	PORTUGAL	757	1,001	1,315	1,350	1,850	2,300
	SPAIN	1,973	2,039	3,258	3,679	4,078	6,516
	SWITZERLAND	50	40	36	118	120	115
	REGION TOTAL	2,780	3,080	4,609	5,147	6,048	8,931

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED)

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, FLUE CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----		
EAST EUROPE	BULGARIA	21,881	12,494	12,236	26,000	29,938	20,621
	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,400	1,400	1,300
	GERMANY, EAST	1,040	1,060	1,080	1,655	1,760	1,821
	HUNGARY	10,700	9,000	8,700	8,500	7,000	6,100
	POLAND	11,083	15,566	15,500	18,735	16,636	22,000
	YUGOSLAVIA	14,000	15,000	17,000	21,000	17,000	21,000
	REGION TOTAL	59,704	54,220	55,616	77,290	73,734	72,842
OCEANIA	AUSTRALIA	6,091	6,297	6,497	13,734	14,457	13,400
	NEW ZEALAND	520	603	603	1,506	1,550	1,550
	REGION TOTAL	6,611	6,900	7,100	15,240	16,007	14,950
WORLD TOTAL		1,953,145	1,721,954	1,661,397	3,558,576	2,885,696	2,920,191

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, BURLEY  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----		
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	607	550	250	1,715	1,370	650
	MEXICO	10,000	10,000	9,500	18,000	17,800	17,000
	UNITED STATES	139,738	118,414	128,611	372,828	218,379	331,000
	REGION TOTAL	150,345	128,964	138,361	392,543	237,549	348,650
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	10,200	15,200	16,000	12,915	15,394	16,745
	BRAZIL	20,000	31,000	31,000	33,000	38,000	40,000
	CHILE	1,075	1,113	1,600	3,420	3,600	5,220
	COLOMBIA	1,846	2,134	2,761	2,887	3,782	4,470
	ECUADOR	608	650	550	1,326	1,400	1,225
	PARAGUAY	50	450	900	100	700	1,500
	PERU	380	380	380	380	380	380
	URUGUAY	60	65	65	70	50	50
	VENEZUELA	4,100	2,440	2,440	6,287	3,220	4,600
REGION TOTAL	38,319	53,432	55,696	60,385	66,526	74,190	
CENTRAL AMERICA	COSTA RICA	203	185	225	207	223	300
	EL SALVADOR	600	305	401	1,053	599	648
	GUATEMALA	3,703	4,243	4,243	5,171	8,040	8,040
	HONDURAS	2,800	1,765	1,765	4,320	2,724	2,724
	NICARAGUA	281	641	1,150	645	1,643	2,300
	PANAMA, EXC. CANAL ZONE	470	500	500	937	816	816
	REGION TOTAL	8,057	7,639	8,284	12,333	14,045	14,828
CARIBBEAN	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	811	841	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,950
	HAITI	344	344	320	300	385	390
	REGION TOTAL	1,155	1,185	1,620	1,600	1,685	2,340
NORTH AFRICA	LIBYA	300	300	300	705	705	705
	MOROCCO	6,450	6,047	5,935	9,536	6,661	6,664
	REGION TOTAL	6,750	6,347	6,235	10,241	7,366	7,369
OTHER AFRICA	ANGOLA	250	250	250	200	200	200
	KENYA	25	25	30	40	30	45
	MADAGASCAR	2,150	2,150	2,150	1,545	1,545	1,545
	MALAWI	23,188	39,389	24,513	27,400	41,540	27,000
	MOZAMBIQUE	950	950	950	1,150	1,150	1,150
	NIGERIA	60	50	50	50	50	50
	SOUTH AFRICA	2,059	2,517	2,650	3,500	4,231	2,653
	TANZANIA	165	135	130	43	40	38
	ZAIRE	645	650	650	659	660	660
	ZAMBIA	700	1,000	1,125	700	900	1,000
	ZIMBABWE	2,627	3,219	3,750	3,656	4,644	5,500
	REGION TOTAL	32,819	50,335	36,248	38,943	54,990	39,841

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TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, BURLEY  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		----- (Hectares) -----			----- (Metric Tons) -----		
ASIA	BANGLADESH	250	250	200	200	200	175
	INDIA	4,500	6,500	800	3,800	5,500	1,000
	JAPAN	7,206	7,183	7,202	19,548	18,285	18,500
	KOREA, REPUBLIC	12,295	13,734	13,023	34,606	35,934	32,547
	MALAYSIA	17	17	20	3	8	11
	PAKISTAN	364	170	125	620	200	220
	PHILIPPINES	10,653	10,955	11,493	12,784	13,148	20,612
	SRI LANKA	849	843	843	1,540	1,347	1,347
	THAILAND	14,764	13,000	12,000	21,500	19,000	18,000
REGION TOTAL		50,898	52,652	45,706	94,601	93,622	92,412
MIDDLE EAST	SYRIA	890	1,250	1,370	1,820	2,559	2,800
	TURKEY	1	1	1	2	2	2
	REGION TOTAL	891	1,251	1,371	1,822	2,561	2,802
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	FRANCE	474	474	1,340	1,166	1,166	2,997
	GERMANY, FED. REP.	1,180	1,145	1,141	3,158	2,731	3,000
	GREECE	7,400	9,606	10,667	23,200	27,260	35,000
	ITALY	15,847	18,652	18,600	52,499	60,428	60,000
	REGION TOTAL	24,901	29,877	31,748	80,023	91,585	100,997
OTHER WEST EUROPE	AUSTRIA	237	248	245	464	422	410
	PORTUGAL	384	450	450	600	700	800
	SPAIN	18,884	17,850	18,494	36,949	37,487	37,690
	SWITZERLAND	25	20	16	60	70	60
	REGION TOTAL	19,530	18,568	19,205	38,073	38,679	38,960
EAST EUROPE	BULGARIA	4,000	3,570	3,496	6,000	8,553	5,892
	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	404	400	400	600	450	450
	GERMANY, EAST	860	885	900	1,254	1,485	1,518
	HUNGARY	800	500	400	1,400	900	700
	POLAND	2,400	2,641	3,300	4,752	6,338	7,500
	YUGOSLAVIA	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
	REGION TOTAL	11,464	10,996	11,496	20,006	23,726	22,060
OCEANIA	NEW ZEALAND	12	17	17	24	30	30
WORLD TOTAL		345,141	361,263	355,987	750,594	632,364	744,479

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, ORIENTAL  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
NORTH AMERICA	MEXICO	990	900	900	1,500	1,400	1,400
SOUTH AMERICA	CHILE	196	152	90	240	240	180
CENTRAL AMERICA	GUATEMALA	160	141	141	94	114	114
	HONDURAS	35	69	69	36	45	45
	REGION TOTAL	195	210	210	130	159	159
NORTH AFRICA	LIBYA	240	240	240	58	58	58
OTHER AFRICA	MALAWI	1,200	3,018	2,000	900	184	400
	SOUTH AFRICA	1,380	1,700	1,750	850	1,203	1,152
	ZIMBABWE	30	40	40	19	13	15
	REGION TOTAL	2,610	4,758	3,790	1,769	1,400	1,567
ASIA	PAKISTAN	14,436	14,868	15,228	17,294	18,400	19,400
	PHILIPPINES	275	270	286	233	175	286
	THAILAND	6,442	6,000	5,500	6,450	6,000	6,000
	REGION TOTAL	21,153	21,138	21,014	23,977	24,575	25,686
MIDDLE EAST	CYPRUS	0	17	17	0	11	11
	IRAN	9,264	10,470	10,470	10,000	12,500	12,500
	IRAQ	8,500	16,000	16,000	6,500	9,000	9,000
	ISRAEL	970	970	900	450	450	400
	LEBANON	3,291	3,750	3,750	4,400	5,000	5,000
	SYRIA	10,054	11,612	11,630	8,284	9,551	9,390
	TURKEY	205,366	224,199	207,205	206,339	226,974	208,700
	REGION TOTAL	237,445	267,018	249,972	235,973	263,486	245,001
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	GREECE	83,000	85,600	86,000	108,185	85,233	105,047
	ITALY	18,604	19,448	18,300	24,423	27,008	24,300
	REGION TOTAL	101,604	105,048	104,300	132,608	112,241	129,347
EAST EUROPE	BULGARIA	88,186	73,436	71,668	120,000	107,392	120,781
	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	950	900	900	1,500	1,600	1,300
	ROMANIA	27,600	26,200	26,200	27,000	23,500	25,000
	YUGOSLAVIA	44,121	43,590	43,800	50,000	48,000	48,000
	REGION TOTAL	160,857	144,126	142,568	198,500	180,492	195,081
U.S.S.R	USSR	180,000	177,000	178,000	302,000	376,700	340,000
WORLD TOTAL		705,290	720,590	701,084	896,755	960,751	938,479

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, LIGHT AIR CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----		
NORTH AMERICA	MEXICO	5,100	5,000	5,350	7,000	6,200	6,900
	UNITED STATES	11,874	12,667	11,452	19,073	16,982	18,007
	REGION TOTAL	16,974	17,667	16,802	26,073	23,182	24,907
SOUTH AMERICA	COLOMBIA	0	790	880	0	1,046	1,380
	PARAGUAY	50	50	60	80	70	100
	PERU	100	100	100	100	100	100
	REGION TOTAL	150	940	1,040	180	1,216	1,580
CENTRAL AMERICA	COSTA RICA	748	648	800	913	630	1,160
	HONDURAS	84	143	143	119	167	167
	NICARAGUA	153	136	140	303	296	300
	REGION TOTAL	985	927	1,083	1,335	1,093	1,627
CARIBBEAN	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,236	1,950	3,000	2,000	3,000	5,001
NORTH AFRICA	ALGERIA	3,300	3,300	3,300	2,920	2,920	2,920
	LIBYA	60	60	60	144	144	144
	REGION TOTAL	3,360	3,360	3,360	3,064	3,064	3,064
OTHER AFRICA	CAMEROON	810	810	810	600	600	600
	CONGO	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,050	1,050	1,050
	MADAGASCAR	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,455	1,455	1,455
	MAURITIUS	40	40	40	94	94	94
	NIGERIA	5,000	4,300	4,300	5,060	4,200	4,200
	SOUTH AFRICA	1,837	2,332	2,720	3,270	3,231	3,352
	ZAIRE	370	370	370	532	532	532
	REGION TOTAL	11,907	11,702	12,090	12,061	11,162	11,283
ASIA	BANGLADESH	6,894	6,500	9,000	8,249	7,200	10,000
	CHINA	118,000	74,000	77,000	165,500	100,000	112,500
	INDIA	33,439	48,231	900	51,164	69,280	1,200
	JAPAN	15,579	15,493	15,436	35,395	36,167	36,000
	KOREA, NORTH	6,800	6,800	6,800	9,200	9,200	9,200
	KOREA, REPUBLIC	106	0	0	107	0	0
	PAKISTAN	8,262	8,500	9,565	13,500	14,500	17,000
	SRI LANKA	3,504	3,479	3,479	1,218	1,090	1,090
	REGION TOTAL	192,584	163,003	122,180	284,333	237,437	186,990

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DECEMBER 1984

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS, USDA

(CONTINUED)

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, LIGHT AIR CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		----- (Hectares) -----			----- (Metric Tons) -----		
MIDDLE EAST	TURKEY	173	200	200	246	168	198
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	ITALY	611	806	700	1,941	1,858	1,600
OTHER WEST EUROPE	SWITZERLAND	660	648	668	1,376	1,510	1,325
WORLD TOTAL		228,640	201,203	161,123	332,609	283,690	237,575

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, DARK AIR AND SUN CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		----- (Hectares) -----			----- (Metric Tons) -----		
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	255	188	250	535	376	506
	MEXICO	8,500	8,350	8,350	9,300	12,000	12,000
	UNITED STATES	4,359	3,719	3,804	9,360	6,655	8,255
	REGION TOTAL	13,114	12,257	12,404	19,195	19,031	20,761
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	15,765	13,015	17,000	11,961	10,403	18,820
	BOLIVIA	2,000	1,250	1,250	2,000	1,250	1,250
	BRAZIL	46,000	48,000	48,000	53,000	54,000	58,000
	CHILE	81	65	35	330	290	150
	COLOMBIA	19,223	23,609	16,055	27,230	38,350	25,940
	ECUADOR	515	350	325	501	525	450
	PARAGUAY	9,500	11,500	14,040	11,820	17,230	18,400
	PERU	300	800	800	350	800	800
	URUGUAY	86	70	70	140	100	100
	VENEZUELA	300	0	0	512	0	0
REGION TOTAL	93,770	98,659	97,575	107,844	122,948	123,910	
CENTRAL AMERICA	EL SALVADOR	70	42	17	72	95	27
	GUATEMALA	15	31	31	27	47	47
	HONDURAS	0	0	0	0	0	0
	PANAMA, EXC. CANAL ZONE	380	280	280	221	248	248
	REGION TOTAL	465	353	328	320	390	322
CARIBBEAN	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	25,168	13,450	11,500	29,882	16,776	13,600
	HAITI	100	100	100	200	200	200
	REGION TOTAL	25,268	13,550	11,600	30,082	16,976	13,800
NORTH AFRICA	ALGERIA	2,700	2,700	2,700	1,780	1,780	1,780
	LIBYA	300	300	300	533	533	533
	MOROCCO	175	169	165	569	636	636
	TUNISIA	4,609	5,200	5,850	5,832	6,450	7,200
	REGION TOTAL	7,784	8,369	9,015	8,714	9,399	10,149
OTHER AFRICA	ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500	500
	BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
	CONGO	2,250	2,250	2,250	750	750	750
	GHANA	170	170	170	95	95	95
	IVORY COAST	185	200	250	166	240	300
	MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,300	1,300	1,300
	MALAWI	4,600	4,223	3,600	1,300	664	1,900
	MOZAMBIQUE	400	400	400	230	230	230
	NIGERIA	8,500	8,000	8,000	3,500	3,000	3,000
	SOUTH AFRICA	2,967	3,746	3,380	3,360	5,189	4,160
	ZAIRE	450	450	450	532	532	532
	REGION TOTAL	23,022	22,939	22,000	13,333	14,100	14,367

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TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, DARK AIR AND SUN CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
ASIA	BANGLADESH	22,255	20,915	20,600	18,579	18,799	18,800
	BURMA	48,200	64,200	64,200	73,800	101,880	101,880
	CHINA	118,000	74,000	77,000	165,500	100,000	112,500
	INDIA	252,900	247,000	286,000	329,600	335,200	331,800
	INDONESIA	151,158	151,884	156,000	68,685	84,151	76,000
	KAMPUCHEA	6,400	6,400	6,400	3,800	3,800	3,800
	KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
	LAOS	2,850	2,850	2,850	1,975	1,975	1,975
	PAKISTAN	3,746	2,985	3,205	8,289	7,360	8,250
	SRI LANKA	1,739	1,726	1,726	1,810	1,654	1,654
	THAILAND	26,500	26,500	24,000	14,500	15,500	14,000
	VIETNAM	20,000	20,000	20,000	18,200	18,200	18,200
REGION TOTAL	668,848	633,560	677,081	723,138	706,919	707,259	
MIDDLE EAST	IRAN	4,210	4,780	4,780	5,750	7,200	7,200
	IRAQ	500	500	500	500	500	500
	JORDAN	308	200	200	42	40	30
	REGION TOTAL	5,018	5,480	5,480	6,292	7,740	7,730
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	476	517	520	1,699	1,747	1,768
	FRANCE	14,274	14,274	11,673	41,777	41,777	30,335
	GERMANY, FED. REP.	1,506	1,478	1,524	4,276	3,464	4,000
	ITALY	12,598	13,039	12,800	27,485	25,632	24,800
	REGION TOTAL	28,854	29,308	26,517	75,237	72,620	60,903
OTHER WEST EUROPE	SPAIN	283	244	244	700	708	778
EAST EUROPE	ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,450	1,400	1,300	2,661	2,150	2,150
	GERMANY, EAST	1,000	1,005	1,020	1,271	1,705	1,721
	HUNGARY	3,900	3,500	3,400	14,100	12,100	10,200
	POLAND	30,351	34,129	27,500	61,631	65,169	52,250
	ROMANIA	12,400	11,800	11,800	11,000	9,500	6,500
	YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
	REGION TOTAL	73,101	75,834	69,020	103,663	103,624	85,821
U.S.S.R	USSR	8,000	8,000	8,000	5,000	6,000	5,500
WORLD TOTAL		947,527	908,553	939,264	1,093,518	1,080,455	1,051,300

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, DARK AIR CURED, CIGAR  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		----- (Hectares) -----			----- (Metric Tons) -----		
NORTH AMERICA	CANADA	267	278	265	441	448	431
	MEXICO	5,000	4,500	4,750	8,200	7,200	7,500
	UNITED STATES	10,569	8,363	8,053	22,896	16,921	17,055
	REGION TOTAL	15,836	13,141	13,068	31,537	24,569	24,986
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	25	25	17	19	6	8
	BRAZIL	42,000	47,000	40,000	44,000	52,000	33,000
	COLOMBIA	1,200	900	700	2,100	1,300	1,000
	ECUADOR	197	150	125	207	125	125
	REGION TOTAL	43,422	48,075	40,842	46,326	53,431	34,133
CENTRAL AMERICA	HONDURAS	830	810	810	540	473	473
	NICARAGUA	833	450	450	1,361	998	950
	REGION TOTAL	1,663	1,260	1,260	1,901	1,471	1,423
CARIBBEAN	CUBA	54,600	36,000	49,500	39,600	27,000	40,000
	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8,270	7,000	4,997	9,850	8,000	6,000
	JAMACIA	325	355	405	300	375	500
	REGION TOTAL	63,195	43,355	54,902	49,750	35,375	46,500
AFRICA	CAMEROON	1,492	1,492	1,492	2,000	2,000	2,000
ASIA	BANGLADESH	14,904	14,405	14,200	12,020	12,014	12,200
	INDONESIA	13,170	13,032	11,260	13,025	17,306	14,413
	PHILIPPINES	33,220	29,070	26,000	30,000	28,869	30,000
	REGION TOTAL	61,294	56,507	51,460	55,045	58,189	56,613
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	ITALY	335	321	600	505	586	1,300
OTHER WEST EUROPE	SPAIN	518	443	450	935	868	887
EAST EUROPE	POLAND	958	817	500	2,549	2,486	1,250
WORLD TOTAL		188,713	165,411	164,574	190,548	178,975	169,092

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED, DARK FIRE CURED  
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION	COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		------(Hectares)-----			------(Metric Tons)-----		
NORTH AMERICA	MEXICO	1,600	1,500	1,400	2,200	1,500	1,400
	UNITED STATES	11,457	10,607	11,048	24,157	16,845	23,405
	REGION TOTAL	13,057	12,107	12,448	26,357	18,345	24,805
SOUTH AMERICA	ARGENTINA	160	160	70	144	94	59
AFRICA	GHANA	275	275	275	59	59	59
	KENYA	1,097	1,038	1,000	1,137	1,637	1,685
	LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	9	9
	MALAWI	27,000	40,767	35,000	7,100	7,576	16,500
	MOZAMBIQUE	80	80	80	170	170	170
	SIERRA LEONE	198	198	198	215	215	215
	TANZANIA	8,300	8,000	8,000	3,000	2,000	1,000
	UGANDA	2,000	2,700	2,700	300	700	700
	ZAIRE	1,350	1,350	1,350	950	986	986
	REGION TOTAL	40,310	54,418	48,613	12,940	13,352	21,324
ASIA	INDIA	61	269	0	36	220	0
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	ITALY	5,018	5,837	5,800	10,196	10,623	9,000
EAST EUROPE	POLAND	3,653	3,922	5,200	8,245	6,743	12,000
WORLD TOTAL		62,259	76,713	72,131	57,918	49,377	67,188

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